

AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

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- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Ms Jo Jackson on Canberra 02 6252 6114 or the National Information Service on 1300 135 070.

NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES	<i>Issue</i>	<i>Expected release date</i>
	March 2001	28 February 2001
	April 2001	30 March 2001
	May 2001	30 April 2001
	June 2001	31 May 2001
	July 2001	29 June 2001
	August 2001	31 July 2001

IN THIS ISSUE

The format of the February issue of *Australian Economic Indicators* differs from that used for the other months of the year. The February issue contains, for most series, a longer time span of annual, quarterly or monthly data. It is intended as historical compendium for use in analysis requiring longer time series and is designed to be used in conjunction with statistical updates for most recent periods contained in each regular edition of *Australian Economic Indicators*. To accommodate these changes without significantly increasing the size of the publication, the February issue has a graphical summary but does not include percentage change data within tables, analytical commentaries, feature articles or technical notes.

Where available, the statistics in the February issue are presented as time series for the last twenty-two years of annual data, the last forty observations of quarterly data and the last sixty observations of monthly data. Quarterly and monthly data for most series, and annual data for a limited number of series, are available from the ABS for earlier periods than that shown in this publication. Many series can be obtained on electronic media. Inquiries should be directed to the National Information Service on 1300 135 070.

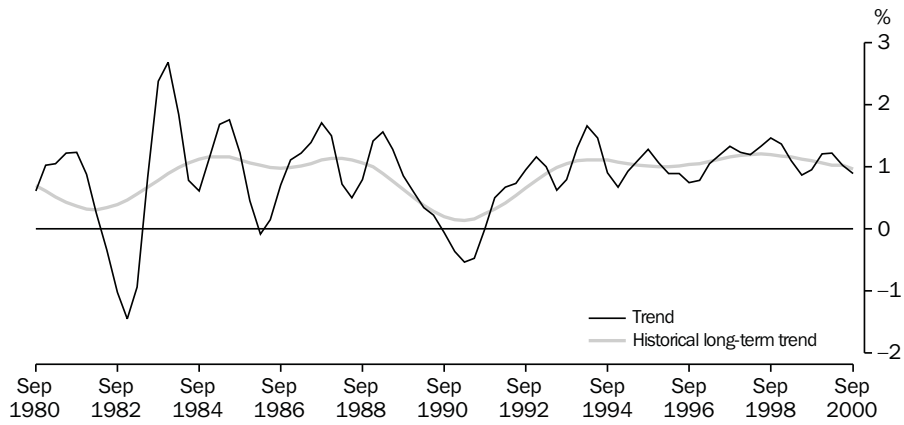
SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

billion	thousand	million
n.a.	not available	
n.y.a.	not yet available	
. .	not applicable	
0, 0.0	zero or rounded to zero	
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified	
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified	

Dennis Trewin
Australian Statistician

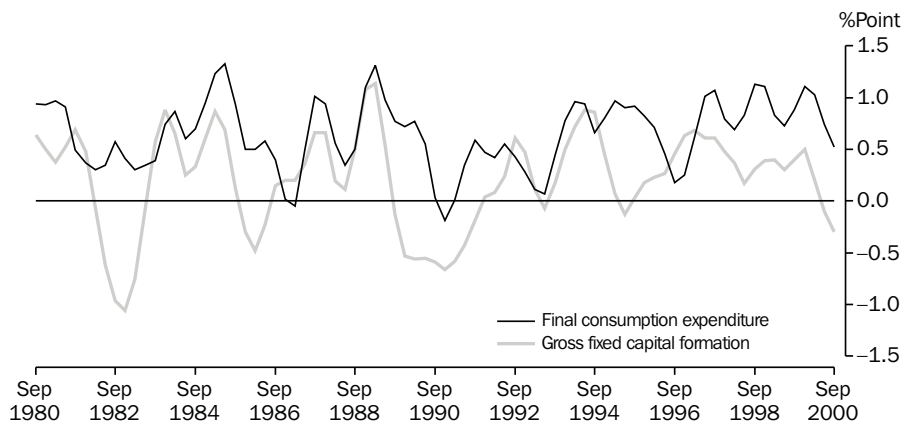
GRAPHICAL SUMMARY

1. GDP, Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change



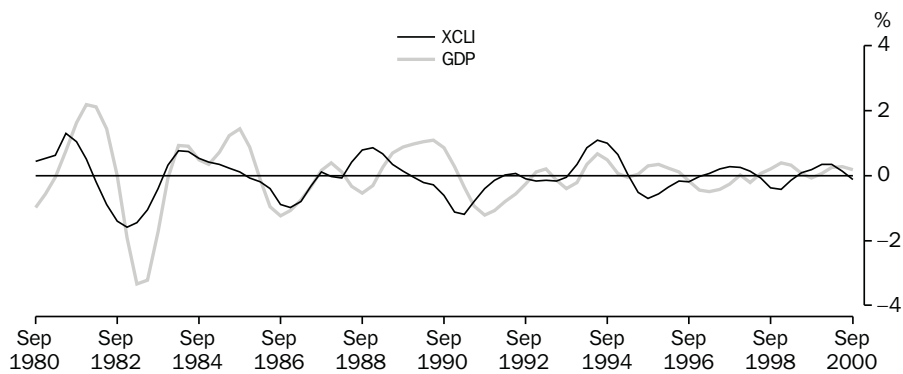
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data

2. CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN GDP, Chain volume measure, Trend



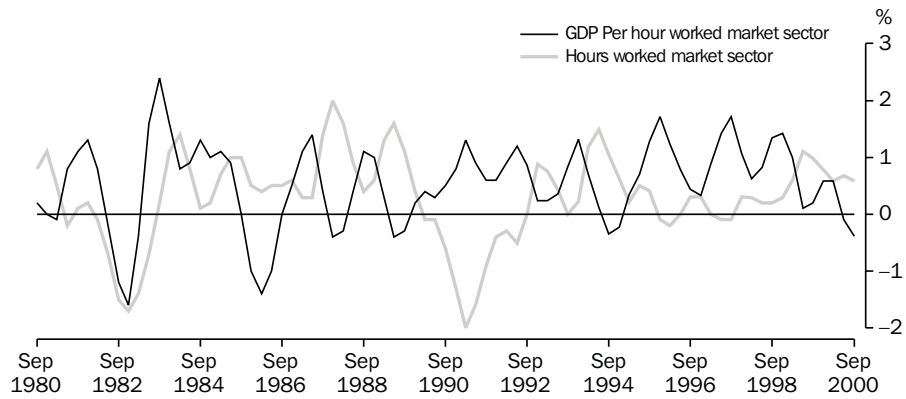
Source: ABS (Cat. no.5206.0), Quarterly data

3. EXPERIMENTAL COMPOSITE LEADING INDICATOR, (XCLI) AND GDP (Chain volume measure)— Deviation from historical long-term trends



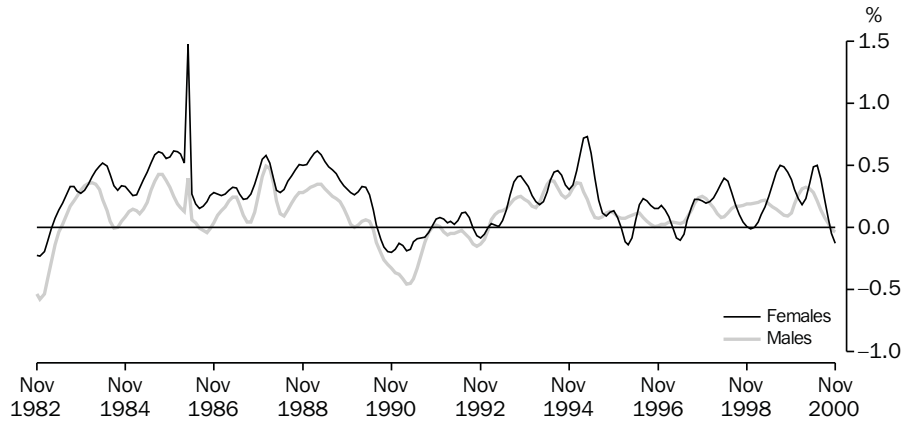
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 1347.0), Quarterly data

4 LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY (PROXY) TREND, GDP Market sector, Chain volume measure— Quarterly % change



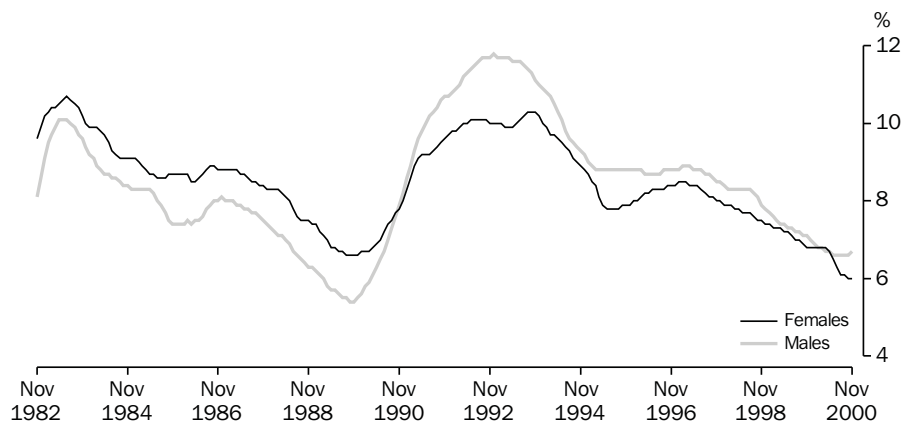
Source: ABS (Cat. no .5206.0), Quarterly data

5 EMPLOYMENT, Trend—Monthly % change



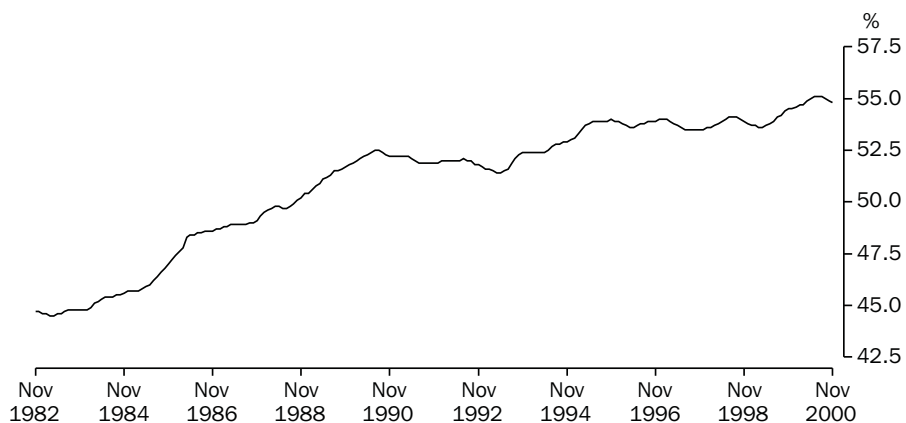
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 6202.0), Monthly data

6 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, Trend



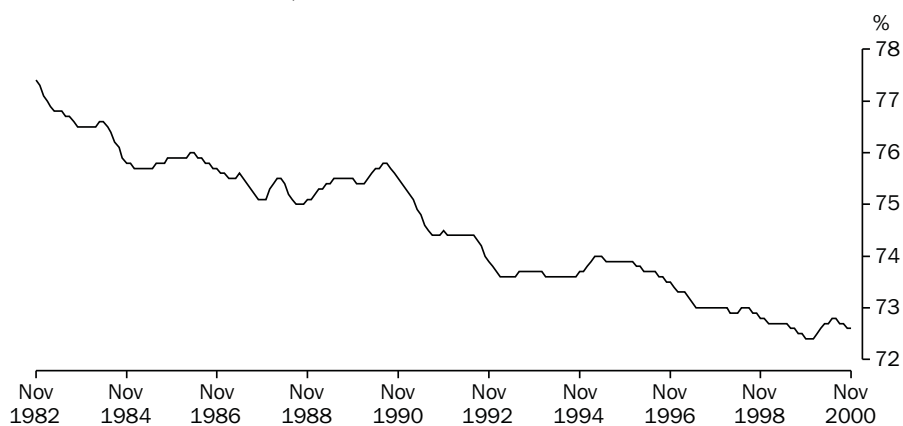
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 6202.0), Monthly data

7 FEMALE PARTICIPATION RATE, Trend



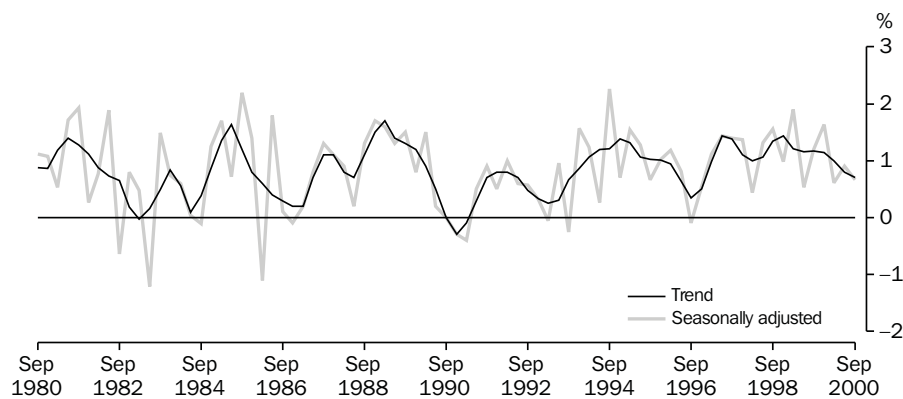
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 6202.0), Monthly data

8 MALE PARTICIPATION RATE, Trend



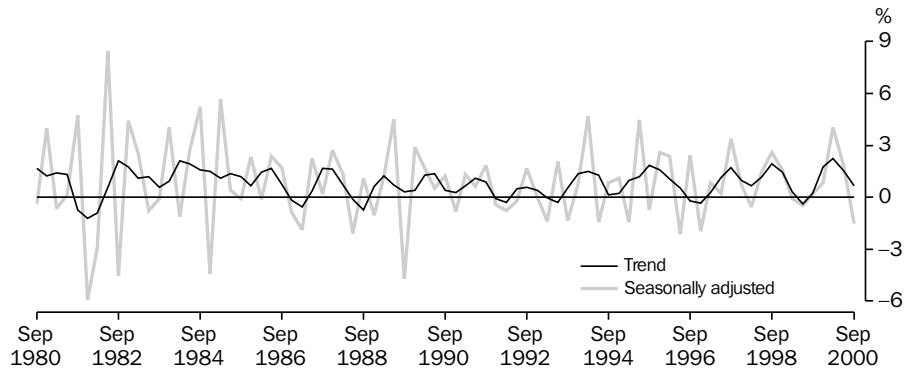
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 6202.0), Monthly data

9 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, Chain volume measure—
Quarterly % change



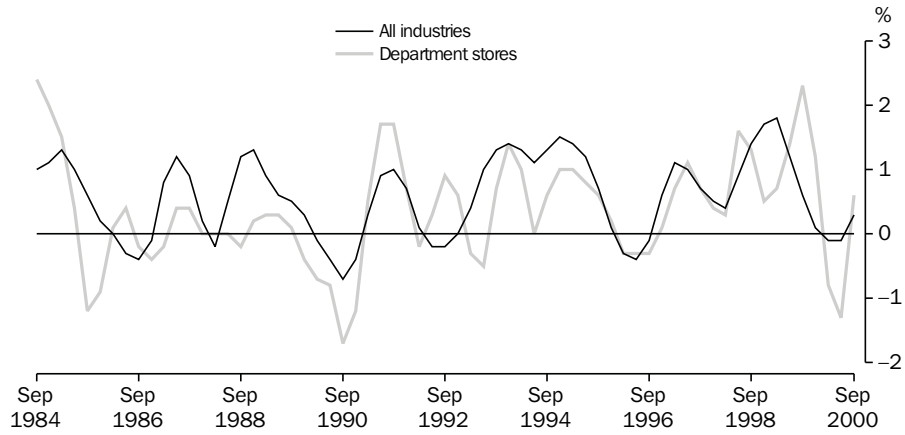
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data

10 GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, (Excluding defence) Chain volume measure— Quarterly % change



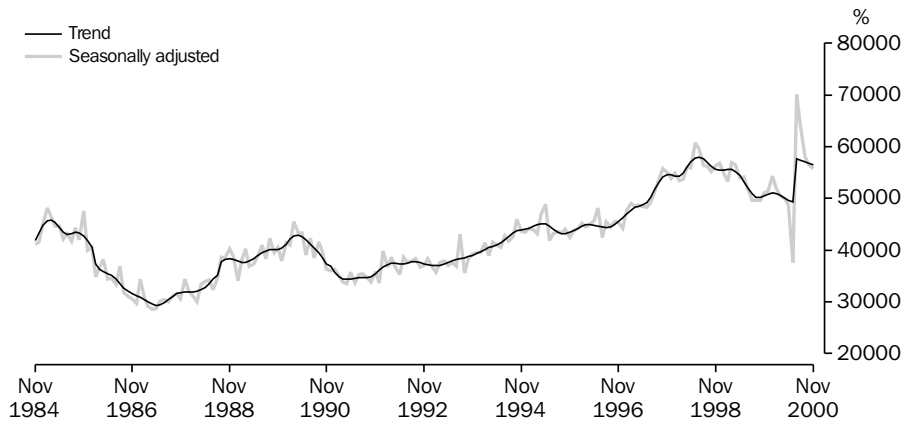
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data

11 RETAIL TURNOVER, Chain volume measures (reference year 1998-1999)— Percent change from previous quarter



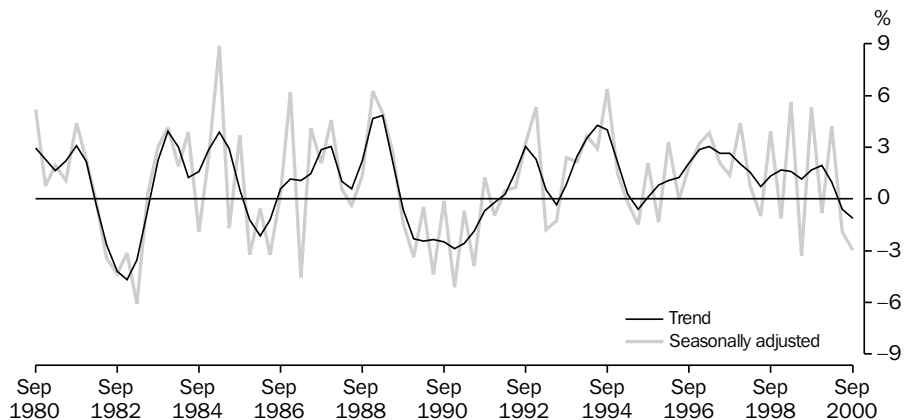
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 8501.0), Quarterly data

12 REGISTRATIONS OF PASSENGER VEHICLE, Number per month



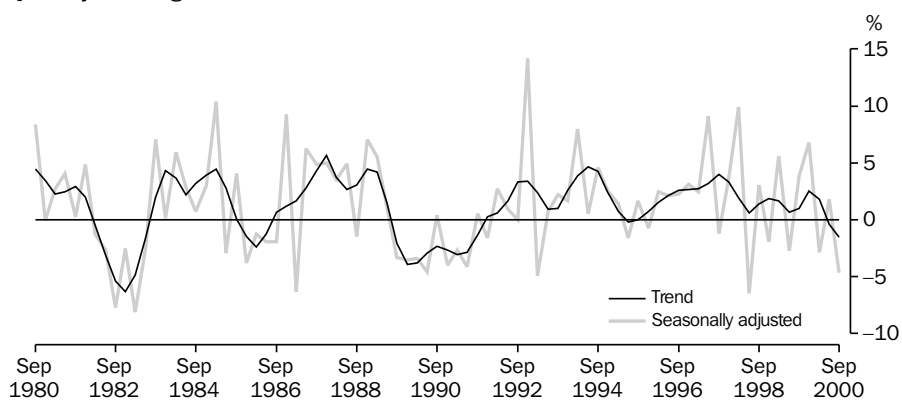
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 9301.0), Monthly data

13 TOTAL GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change



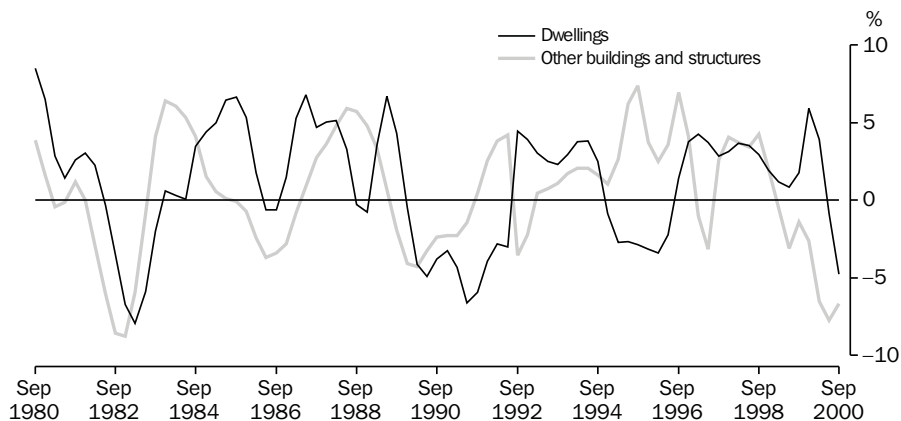
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data

14 PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION, Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change



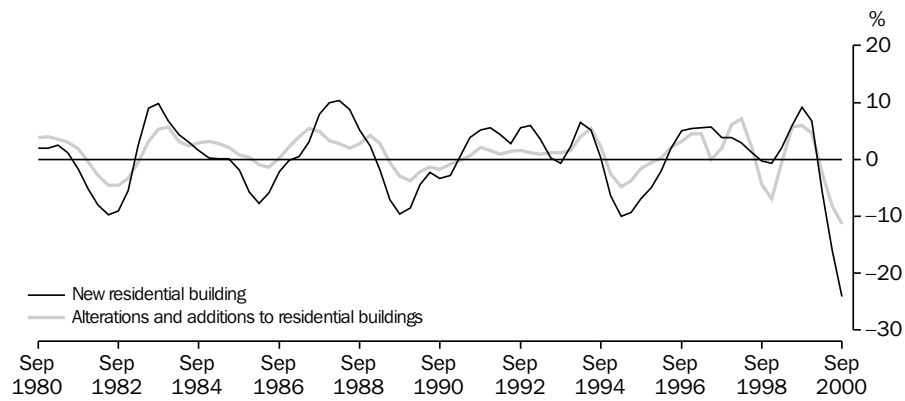
Source: ABS 5206.0, Quarterly data

15 PRIVATE GFCF: SELECTED COMPONENTS, Chain volume measure—Quarterly % change



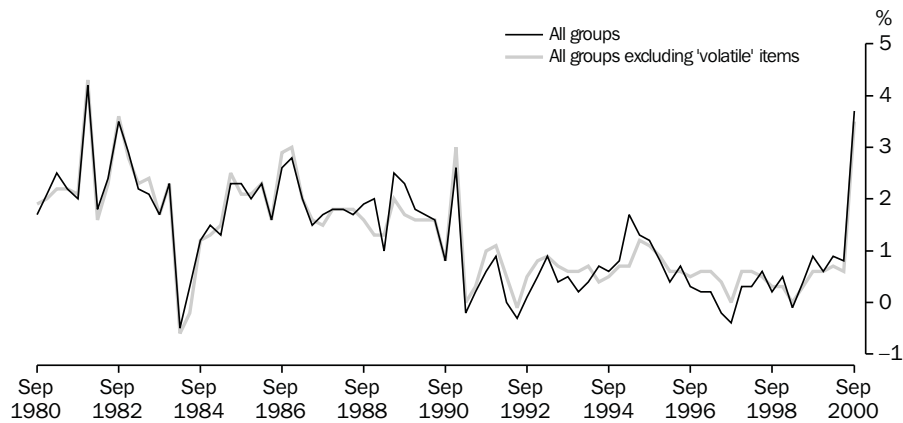
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data

16 VALUE OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING APPROVED, Trend, Quarterly % change



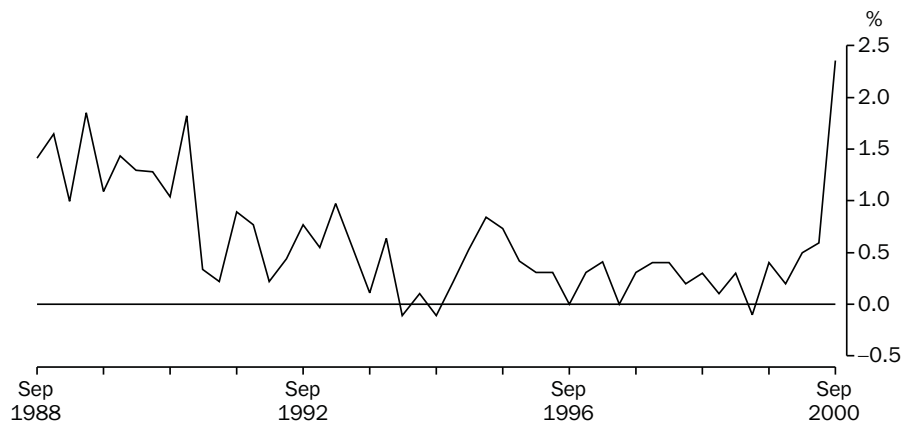
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 8731.0), Quarterly data

17 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Quarterly % change



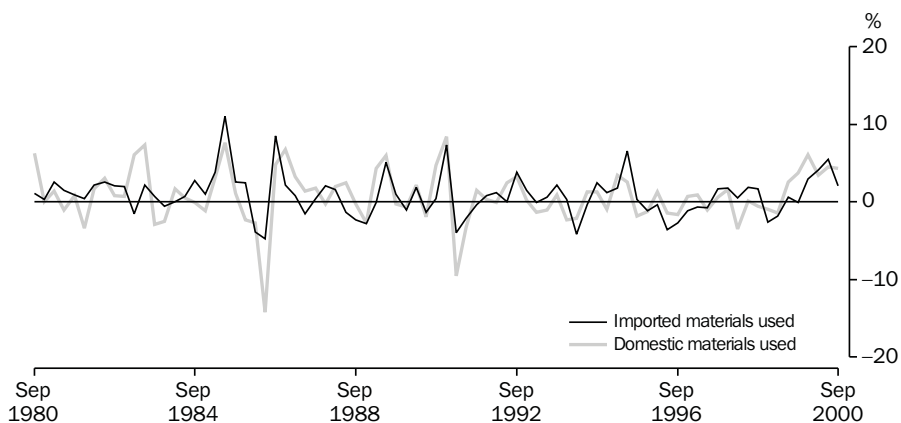
Source: ABS 6401.0, Quarterly data

18 DOMESTIC FINAL DEMAND CHAIN PRICE INDEX, Quarterly % change



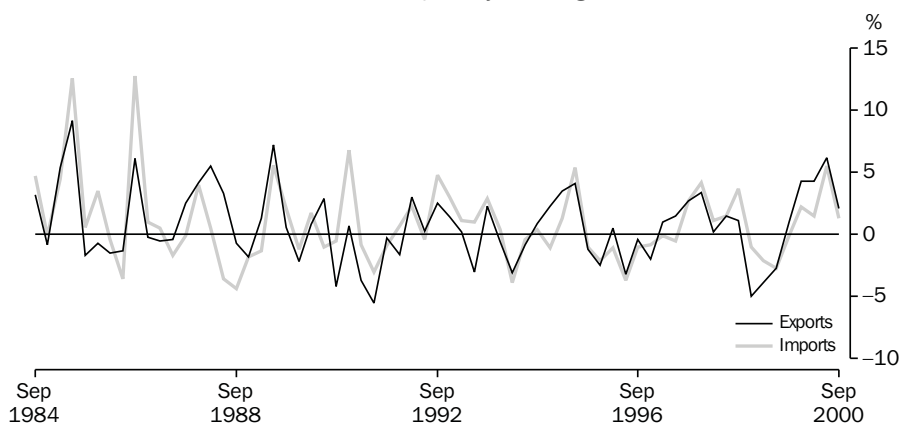
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data

19 MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY PRICE INDEXES, Quarterly % change



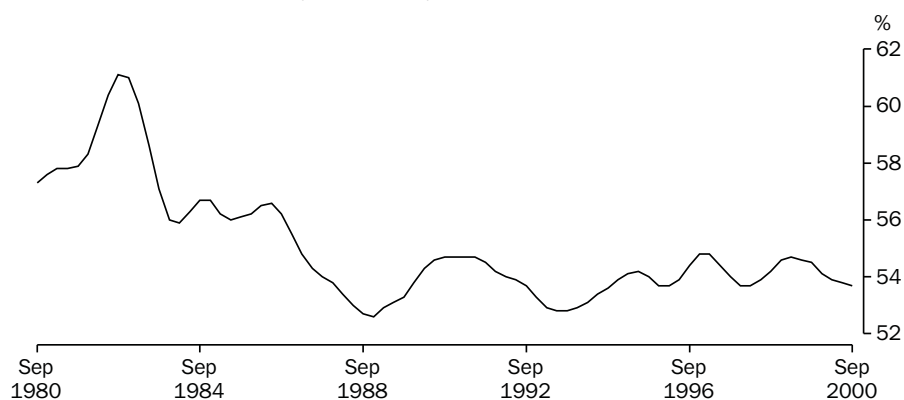
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 6411.0), Quarterly data

20 EXPORT AND IMPORT PRICE INDEXES, Quarterly % change



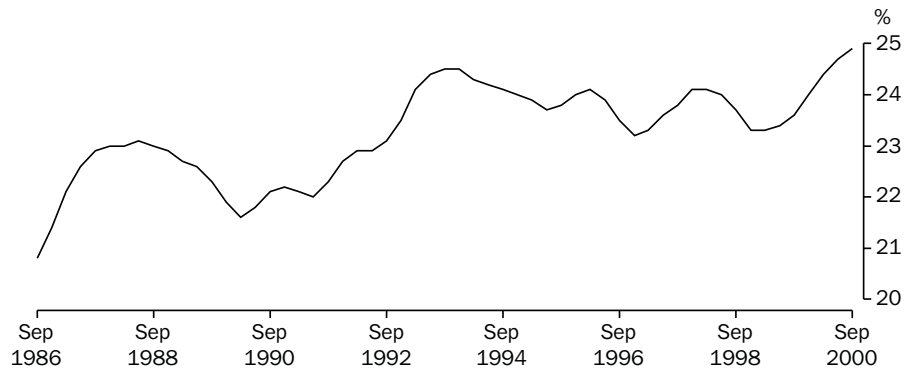
Source: ABS 6405.0 and 6414.0, Quarterly data

21 WAGES SHARE OF TOTAL FACTOR INCOME, PERCENTAGE SHARE OF GDP (at factor cost)— Trend



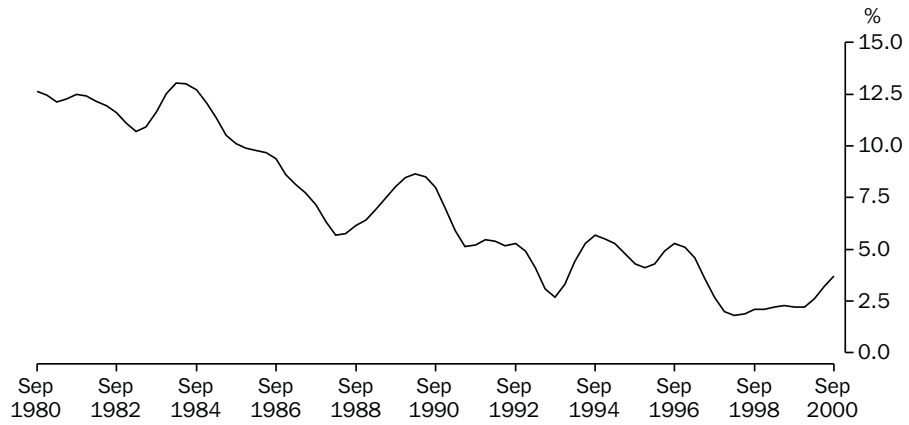
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data

22 PROFIT (a) SHARE OF TOTAL FACTOR INCOME, PERCENTAGE SHARE OF GDP (at factor cost)— Trend



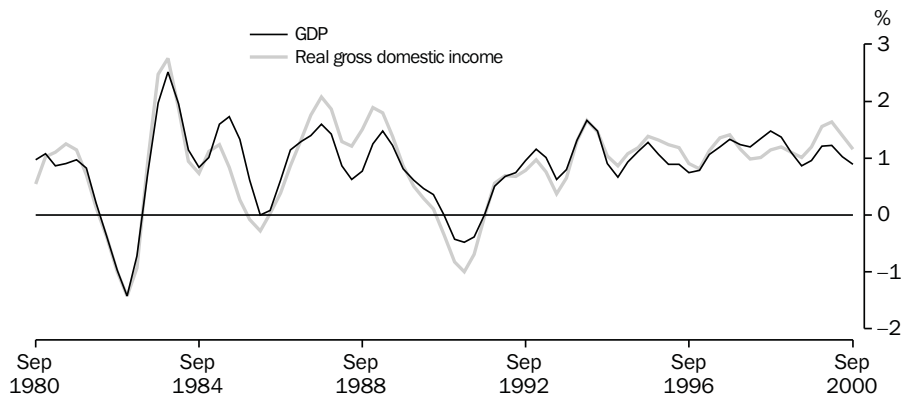
(a) GOS of non-financial and financial corporations.
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data

23 HOUSEHOLD SAVING RATIO, Trend



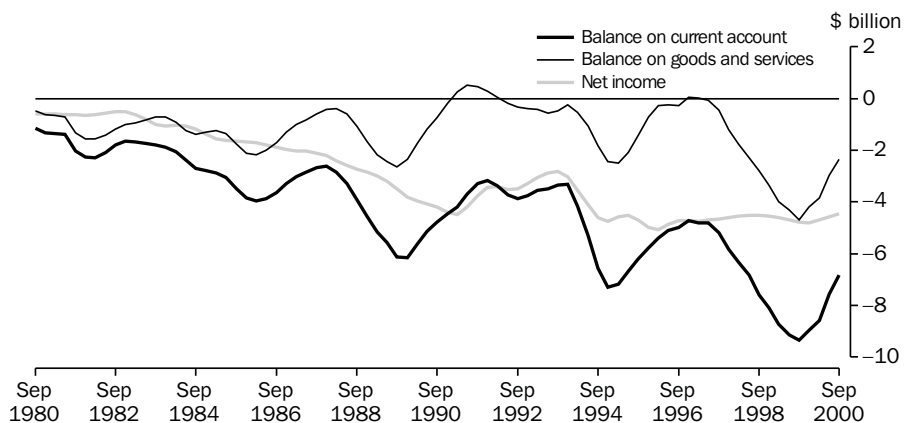
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data

24 GDP AND REAL GROSS DOMESTIC INCOME, Chain volume measure, Trend— Quarterly % change



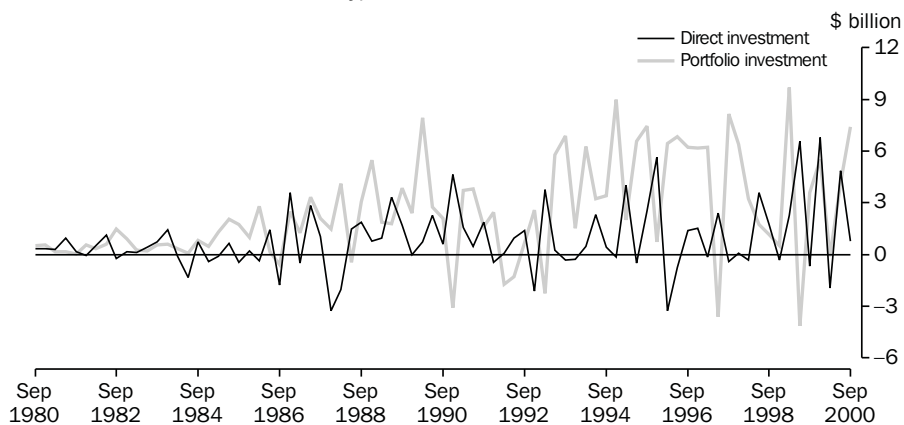
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5206.0), Quarterly data

25 CURRENT ACCOUNT, MAIN AGGREGATES, Current prices, Trend



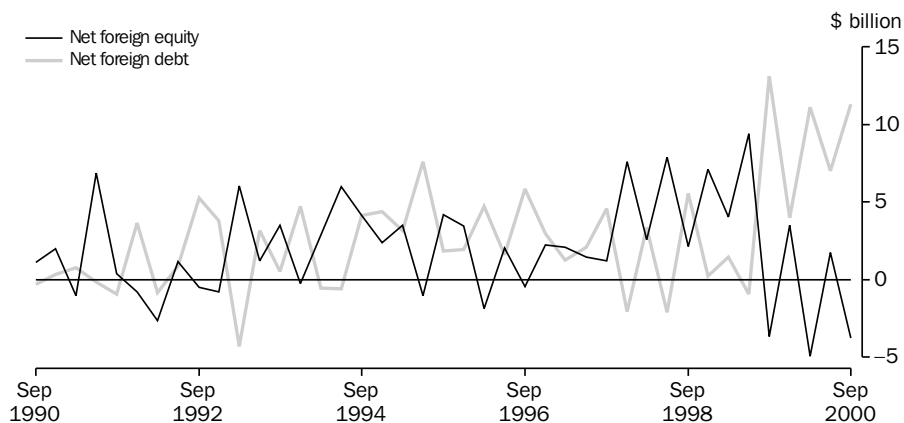
Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5302.0), Quarterly data

26 FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, Selected types of investment



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5302.0), Quarterly data

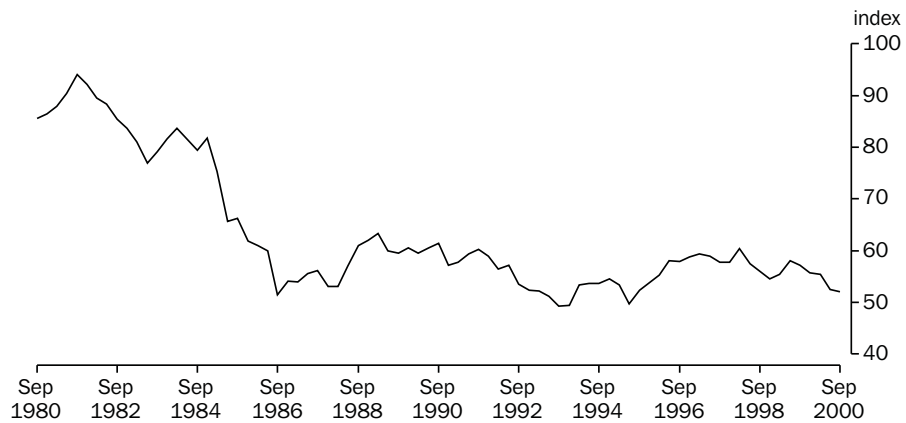
27 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT, Transactions



Source: ABS (Cat. no. 5302.0), Quarterly data

**GRAPHICAL
SUMMARY**

28 TRADE WEIGHTED INDEX OF VALUE OF THE \$, May 1970=100



Source: RBA, Quarterly period average data

1 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian System of National Accounts (Cat. no. 5204.0) — annual

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0) — quarterly

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0)

Government Finance Statistics, Australia (Cat. no. 5512.0)

TABLE 1.1 GDP AND OTHER SELECTED AGGREGATES
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1998–1999

<i>Period</i>	GDP	<i>Real gross domestic income</i>	<i>Domestic final demand</i>	<i>Gross non-farm product</i>	<i>Gross national expenditure</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
1978–1979	307,300	310,253	312,474	296,418	315,724
1979–1980	314,755	318,817	318,796	306,000	320,321
1980–1981	324,873	328,549	336,057	318,190	335,385
1981–1982	335,199	338,105	352,179	326,384	353,276
1982–1983	326,820	329,099	347,583	321,048	341,347
1983–1984	345,025	348,381	358,028	334,354	359,822
1984–1985	362,181	364,868	375,000	352,158	375,287
1985–1986	377,672	375,525	391,202	368,433	389,840
1986–1987	387,946	382,198	396,258	378,656	391,451
1987–1988	408,832	407,872	413,629	399,705	412,239
1988–1989	425,723	433,803	437,526	416,694	440,444
1989–1990	441,386	449,706	452,137	430,863	457,112
1990–1991	440,390	444,009	445,793	430,307	443,085
1991–1992	442,023	443,519	448,913	433,033	445,183
1992–1993	457,985	456,132	461,673	447,238	461,318
1993–1994	476,989	472,694	475,687	464,914	476,449
1994–1995	498,550	495,937	505,273	490,631	507,129
1995–1996	520,261	520,977	523,578	507,964	523,834
1996–1997	539,088	543,762	543,186	524,907	542,301
1997–1998	565,126	570,036	574,048	550,520	574,924
1998–1999	595,417	595,417	604,720	578,950	610,027
1999–2000	621,300	626,917	636,041	604,533	637,832
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					
1990–1991					
December	110,711	111,740	111,192	108,110	111,132
March	109,970	110,579	111,096	107,687	110,815
June	109,104	109,318	110,569	106,676	108,764
1991–1992					
September	109,689	110,113	111,766	107,564	110,221
December	109,907	110,333	111,779	107,947	111,124
March	111,156	111,446	112,422	108,729	111,764
June	111,442	111,627	112,945	108,792	112,074
1992–1993					
September	112,527	112,363	114,525	110,032	114,079
December	113,980	113,691	116,057	111,462	114,808
March	115,424	114,995	115,165	112,179	116,484
June	116,058	115,083	115,926	113,565	115,947
1993–1994					
September	116,252	115,116	115,933	113,454	115,314
December	118,181	117,193	117,744	115,083	118,507
March	120,806	119,781	120,608	117,569	120,966
June	121,735	120,604	121,402	118,808	121,662
1994–1995					
September	123,497	122,271	124,737	121,079	124,876
December	124,052	123,516	125,707	122,185	126,218
March	124,597	124,143	126,630	122,822	126,837
June	126,777	126,007	128,198	124,545	129,199
1995–1996					
September	128,550	128,307	128,997	125,865	129,826
December	128,966	128,835	129,935	125,848	129,679
March	131,281	131,579	132,278	128,079	131,709
June	131,419	132,256	132,368	128,172	132,621
1996–1997					
September	133,177	134,275	133,491	129,547	134,878
December	133,882	134,827	134,411	129,947	135,398
March	134,831	135,816	136,761	131,487	135,565
June	137,375	138,844	138,523	133,925	136,460
1997–1998					
September	138,637	140,194	140,888	135,047	140,010
December	140,357	141,831	143,663	136,768	142,884
March	142,360	143,271	144,134	138,598	145,897
June	143,829	144,740	145,363	140,107	146,133
1998–1999					
September	146,098	146,247	148,784	142,390	149,466
December	148,325	147,962	149,725	144,095	150,460
March	150,152	150,317	153,459	146,157	154,944
June	150,676	150,891	152,753	146,308	155,156
1999–2000					
September	152,698	153,010	156,012	148,274	157,298
December	154,260	155,267	157,623	149,999	158,225
March	156,470	158,379	160,873	152,039	160,830
June	158,092	160,260	161,533	153,755	161,540
2000–2001					
September	159,119	161,863	160,470	154,712	161,407

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0)

TABLE 1.2 EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1998–99

**NATIONAL
ACCOUNTS**

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	GDP
	Household	Government	Private	Public corporations	General government	Change in inventories				
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1978–1979	187,087	59,312	44,927	8,893	8,383	2,573	33,442	38,888	-2,134	307,300
1979–1980	191,335	60,553	46,584	9,518	7,740	1,703	35,803	38,931	-2,218	314,755
1980–1981	198,306	63,299	53,995	10,266	7,288	784	34,066	42,596	-1,063	324,873
1981–1982	207,848	64,075	57,773	11,854	7,182	2,348	34,877	47,578	-1,316	335,199
1982–1983	211,605	65,939	49,149	12,390	7,103	-2,847	35,067	43,576	-2,274	326,820
1983–1984	215,926	69,309	51,031	12,630	7,675	2,031	37,755	46,215	-2,271	345,025
1984–1985	220,693	74,325	57,388	12,607	8,730	2,172	43,571	53,831	-1,241	362,181
1985–1986	230,692	77,528	59,331	13,697	9,401	961	45,225	53,704	-2,719	377,672
1986–1987	233,910	79,696	59,317	13,383	9,639	-1,909	50,028	51,166	-3,771	387,946
1987–1988	241,412	82,172	68,839	11,474	9,008	1,043	54,545	56,842	-1,992	408,832
1988–1989	252,728	84,048	78,576	11,647	8,843	4,640	55,409	70,644	2,803	425,723
1989–1990	265,570	85,778	75,657	14,000	9,961	6,235	58,143	74,536	2,992	441,386
1990–1991	267,578	88,472	67,611	12,752	9,888	-1,283	64,933	70,265	3,029	440,390
1991–1992	273,059	90,025	64,512	12,475	9,891	-2,657	70,784	72,822	-1,337	442,023
1992–1993	278,871	91,144	70,770	11,121	10,607	755	75,514	77,402	-1,767	457,985
1993–1994	285,547	92,554	77,213	10,424	10,609	1,467	82,845	82,583	-250	476,989
1994–1995	300,309	95,242	86,388	12,341	11,233	3,024	86,879	96,250	0	498,550
1995–1996	312,909	99,060	88,984	11,660	11,365	331	95,837	100,091	0	520,261
1996–1997	321,382	100,285	98,977	9,879	12,667	-908	105,851	109,916	0	539,088
1997–1998	336,880	103,643	112,814	8,382	12,294	697	109,749	120,528	0	565,126
1998–1999	353,757	108,733	117,534	11,450	13,245	5,307	111,843	126,453	0	595,147
1999–2000	370,090	114,813	127,118	8,481	15,539	1,791	122,110	142,395	3,752	621,300
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
1990–1991										
December	66,872	21,902	17,112	3,127	2,317	96	15,801	17,441	1,395	110,711
March	66,655	22,149	16,688	3,075	2,659	-180	16,326	17,200	107	109,970
June	66,991	22,366	15,969	3,038	2,496	-1,629	17,357	17,293	120	109,104
1991–1992										
September	67,565	22,677	16,064	3,192	2,518	-1,254	17,555	17,742	-449	109,689
December	67,886	22,574	15,832	3,308	2,438	-415	17,618	18,320	-563	109,907
March	68,598	22,370	16,235	3,024	2,461	-414	17,491	17,993	-110	111,156
June	69,010	22,404	16,382	2,950	2,474	-595	18,120	18,767	-44	111,442
1992–1993										
September	69,401	22,864	16,377	3,559	2,553	-84	18,263	19,094	-778	112,527
December	69,623	22,882	18,699	2,318	2,710	-861	18,916	19,640	-204	113,980
March	69,591	22,475	17,782	2,868	2,637	1,654	18,785	19,108	-794	115,424
June	70,256	22,922	17,912	2,376	2,707	335	19,550	19,560	13	116,058
1993–1994										
September	70,074	22,502	18,305	2,770	2,476	-416	19,870	19,838	814	116,252
December	71,177	22,691	18,614	2,722	2,719	893	20,415	20,195	-650	118,181
March	72,055	23,762	20,096	2,237	2,629	474	21,043	20,878	-463	120,806
June	72,241	23,599	20,197	2,695	2,784	380	21,517	21,672	34	121,735
1994–1995										
September	73,871	23,581	21,130	3,319	2,873	431	21,354	23,165	247	123,497
December	74,395	23,616	21,667	3,127	2,925	831	21,619	24,177	196	124,052
March	75,539	23,479	21,968	3,080	2,621	528	21,978	24,670	247	124,597
June	76,504	24,566	21,622	2,816	2,814	1,294	21,928	24,238	-316	126,777
1995–1996										
September	77,013	24,246	21,985	2,979	2,859	947	22,967	24,088	-355	128,550
December	77,808	24,809	21,819	2,847	2,784	-104	23,178	24,240	194	128,966
March	78,725	25,277	22,354	3,036	2,972	-475	24,699	25,502	202	131,281
June	79,362	24,728	22,827	2,797	2,741	213	24,993	26,261	-86	131,419
1996–1997										
September	79,285	25,353	23,338	2,437	3,136	1,272	24,646	26,153	-305	133,177
December	79,720	24,831	24,066	2,735	3,067	824	25,436	27,260	154	133,882
March	80,611	25,087	24,661	3,101	3,270	-1,314	26,438	27,368	-14	134,831
June	81,766	25,014	26,912	1,606	3,195	-2,164	29,330	29,135	343	137,375
1997–1998										
September	82,907	25,791	26,597	2,756	2,826	-913	27,789	29,719	228	138,637
December	84,043	25,954	27,564	2,708	3,367	-812	27,247	29,797	-234	140,357
March	84,413	25,744	30,302	259	3,405	1,687	26,844	30,310	-274	142,360
June	85,517	26,155	28,351	2,659	2,696	722	27,870	30,702	338	143,829
1998–1999										
September	86,853	26,811	29,209	2,814	3,095	610	27,668	30,622	-471	146,098
December	87,700	27,257	28,652	2,676	3,451	662	28,381	31,133	575	148,325
March	89,365	27,309	30,246	2,984	3,539	1,430	27,681	31,964	-447	150,152
June	89,838	27,356	29,427	2,976	3,160	2,344	28,113	32,735	177	150,676
1999–2000										
September	90,916	27,678	30,555	2,920	3,942	1,286	29,193	34,545	752	152,698
December	92,399	28,113	32,624	497	3,991	601	30,423	35,216	829	154,260
March	92,965	29,235	31,683	2,908	4,082	-43	30,852	36,337	1,125	156,470
June	93,811	29,787	32,257	2,155	3,524	7	31,618	36,297	1,231	158,092
2000–2001										
September	94,442	29,223	30,744	2,132	3,928	937	32,819	36,447	1,340	159,119

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0)

TABLE 1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY AT BASIC PRICES(a)
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1998-99

Period	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale trade	Retail Trade	Accom- modation, cafes and restau- rants	Transport and storage	Communi- cation services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1978-1979	12,933	10,049	52,345	5,652	18,390	18,536	17,457	6,572	16,617	3,185
1979-1980	11,343	9,712	54,601	6,046	18,816	19,467	17,885	6,658	17,112	3,423
1980-1981	9,945	9,806	55,721	6,313	20,189	19,580	19,048	6,934	18,160	3,789
1981-1982	11,571	9,501	57,102	6,650	21,070	20,304	19,786	7,219	18,436	4,089
1982-1983	9,041	9,955	52,405	6,837	18,676	18,423	19,934	7,221	17,765	4,270
1983-1984	12,956	10,805	53,201	7,123	18,724	19,175	20,677	7,339	18,661	4,524
1984-1985	12,982	12,311	55,918	7,565	20,339	20,232	21,916	7,501	20,177	4,875
1985-1986	12,631	13,603	56,274	7,856	21,482	20,077	22,287	7,829	21,414	5,290
1986-1987	12,932	12,846	57,814	8,032	20,839	19,840	21,750	7,766	21,797	5,691
1987-1988	12,816	15,101	61,670	8,444	22,492	21,377	22,320	8,295	22,795	6,192
1988-1989	13,090	15,857	65,222	8,839	24,784	23,666	23,126	8,769	23,853	6,701
1989-1990	13,846	17,566	64,454	9,293	25,353	24,152	23,870	9,127	24,381	7,490
1990-1991	14,518	18,681	63,034	9,490	23,717	22,064	23,433	8,967	24,565	7,903
1991-1992	14,014	19,595	61,164	9,602	21,792	21,771	24,269	9,023	25,145	8,473
1992-1993	15,213	19,712	62,471	9,779	23,135	21,946	24,546	8,930	25,322	9,464
1993-1994	15,746	20,061	65,258	10,123	24,726	23,640	25,321	9,533	26,713	10,337
1994-1995	12,582	21,442	66,644	10,399	26,077	26,229	26,565	10,348	28,382	11,560
1995-1996	15,593	23,083	68,022	10,396	26,738	27,740	28,421	10,135	30,474	12,594
1996-1997	16,785	23,467	69,489	10,374	27,866	28,582	29,522	10,618	31,743	14,038
1997-1998	16,716	24,537	71,671	10,798	29,871	30,388	30,808	10,959	32,517	15,540
1998-1999	18,052	23,843	74,460	11,000	33,738	32,116	31,840	11,853	33,374	17,141
1999-2000	18,754	26,131	75,593	11,322	34,628	33,915	32,732	12,613	34,497	19,348
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
1990-1991										
December	3,695	4,672	16,025	2,384	6,091	5,554	5,877	2,241	6,108	1,942
March	3,508	4,549	15,706	2,379	5,793	5,384	5,826	2,231	6,105	2,025
June	3,643	4,722	15,263	2,377	5,642	5,421	5,800	2,204	6,170	2,041
1991-1992										
September	3,345	4,758	15,328	2,404	5,433	5,367	5,980	2,227	6,265	2,075
December	3,180	4,933	15,344	2,405	5,464	5,373	6,059	2,269	6,297	2,109
March	3,644	4,963	15,131	2,396	5,481	5,585	6,110	2,254	6,339	2,141
June	3,845	4,941	15,360	2,397	5,413	5,446	6,120	2,273	6,244	2,149
1992-1993										
September	3,666	4,886	15,255	2,432	5,521	5,454	6,088	2,234	6,163	2,232
December	3,658	4,912	15,560	2,375	5,727	5,531	6,184	2,214	6,346	2,333
March	4,358	4,911	15,772	2,449	5,889	5,481	6,120	2,221	6,338	2,412
June	3,531	5,002	15,884	2,523	5,999	5,479	6,153	2,261	6,475	2,486
1993-1994										
September	3,744	4,948	15,791	2,481	6,027	5,643	6,139	2,283	6,544	2,518
December	3,993	4,800	16,122	2,564	6,035	5,808	6,373	2,359	6,685	2,575
March	4,152	5,159	16,495	2,539	6,221	6,016	6,437	2,418	6,631	2,608
June	3,856	5,155	16,850	2,539	6,444	6,173	6,373	2,472	6,852	2,637
1994-1995										
September	3,449	5,307	16,808	2,596	6,481	6,390	6,448	2,589	6,985	2,770
December	2,949	5,337	16,708	2,626	6,566	6,519	6,588	2,591	7,117	2,831
March	2,891	5,390	16,480	2,576	6,491	6,591	6,687	2,591	7,088	2,937
June	3,293	5,407	16,647	2,602	6,538	6,730	6,842	2,577	7,192	3,022
1995-1996										
September	3,637	5,608	16,957	2,629	6,673	6,760	6,900	2,539	7,424	3,053
December	3,927	5,622	16,868	2,582	6,741	6,927	7,094	2,520	7,538	3,082
March	4,040	5,892	17,141	2,598	6,608	7,182	7,198	2,530	7,745	3,192
June	3,989	5,962	17,056	2,588	6,716	6,872	7,228	2,546	7,767	3,267
1996-1997										
September	4,285	5,851	17,199	2,578	6,967	6,955	7,237	2,567	7,810	3,357
December	4,512	5,926	17,250	2,569	6,901	7,104	7,351	2,622	7,987	3,454
March	4,002	5,724	17,250	2,601	6,975	7,140	7,458	2,712	7,920	3,542
June	3,985	5,966	17,790	2,625	7,022	7,383	7,477	2,716	8,027	3,684
1997-1998										
September	4,096	6,026	17,989	2,652	6,926	7,554	7,595	2,752	8,105	3,788
December	4,096	6,302	18,218	2,711	7,225	7,489	7,718	2,751	8,146	3,865
March	4,332	6,138	17,570	2,720	7,853	7,591	7,746	2,685	8,095	3,922
June	4,193	6,071	17,894	2,715	7,868	7,754	7,750	2,772	8,171	3,966
1998-1999										
September	4,162	5,949	18,283	2,721	8,140	7,857	7,794	2,843	8,275	4,042
December	4,672	5,812	18,625	2,737	8,528	8,026	7,919	2,905	8,351	4,181
March	4,506	6,052	18,970	2,780	8,496	8,126	8,105	2,999	8,287	4,389
June	4,712	6,030	18,583	2,762	8,573	8,107	8,023	3,105	8,462	4,529
1999-2000										
September	4,795	6,235	18,663	2,762	8,593	8,283	8,095	3,127	8,609	4,623
December	4,591	6,489	18,499	2,797	8,591	8,465	8,317	3,165	8,504	4,763
March	4,738	6,634	19,227	2,876	8,677	8,604	8,137	3,175	8,624	4,908
June	4,629	6,773	19,204	2,887	8,767	8,562	8,183	3,146	8,760	5,053
2000-2001										
September	4,710	6,823	18,963	2,929	7,387	8,624	8,140	3,174	8,785	5,064

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies or products, but before any taxes on products.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0)

TABLE 1.3 GROSS VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY AT BASIC PRICES(a)
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1998-99 — continued

**NATIONAL
ACCOUNTS**

Period	Finance and insurance	Property and business services	Government adminis- tration and defence	Edu- cation	Health and comm- unity services	Cultural and recre- ational services	Personal and other services	Owner- ship of dwellings	Gross value added at basic prices	Taxes and subsidies on products	Statistical discre- pancy	GDP(b)
	ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)											
1978-1979	12,654	22,682	14,944	14,213	17,285	5,137	7,650	26,165	282,246	24,444	856	307,300
1979-1980	13,506	23,947	14,784	15,519	17,697	5,275	7,808	27,550	289,389	24,523	942	314,755
1980-1981	14,281	25,732	15,402	16,170	18,161	5,443	8,044	29,050	299,160	25,161	599	324,873
1981-1982	14,357	27,966	15,716	16,277	18,460	5,771	8,199	30,257	310,799	26,268	-1,781	335,199
1982-1983	14,580	27,604	15,595	15,982	19,058	5,823	8,345	30,939	300,125	24,561	1,988	326,820
1983-1984	15,149	27,774	16,889	16,620	19,901	6,191	8,441	31,585	314,839	26,146	3,995	345,025
1984-1985	15,979	30,513	17,487	17,152	21,161	6,723	8,499	32,316	333,080	28,228	986	362,181
1985-1986	17,288	33,180	18,194	18,038	22,171	6,914	8,995	33,546	346,431	28,462	2,642	377,672
1986-1987	18,924	35,970	18,727	18,841	22,726	6,956	9,302	34,723	354,980	27,877	5,092	387,946
1987-1988	22,363	39,419	19,757	19,397	24,249	7,291	9,572	35,861	377,768	29,284	1,814	408,832
1988-1989	23,749	40,181	20,016	19,674	25,914	7,674	10,056	37,234	397,216	31,411	-2,950	425,723
1989-1990	25,808	43,884	19,626	20,970	26,576	7,854	10,744	38,701	412,712	32,252	-3,634	441,386
1990-1991	26,131	44,401	19,948	21,137	27,934	7,993	10,781	39,965	414,335	31,388	-5,335	440,390
1991-1992	25,131	43,549	20,811	21,470	28,504	8,208	10,658	41,127	413,150	31,320	-2,450	442,023
1992-1993	25,693	47,382	21,316	23,040	29,089	8,326	10,619	42,495	428,552	32,420	-2,990	457,985
1993-1994	26,076	48,672	22,204	24,055	29,800	8,511	10,603	44,060	446,134	34,010	-3,145	476,989
1994-1995	27,637	51,819	23,130	24,671	30,508	9,024	11,288	45,797	463,670	37,065	1	498,550
1995-1996	29,424	53,872	23,029	24,302	31,536	9,021	11,823	47,407	483,777	37,963	0	520,261
1996-1997	30,896	56,505	23,451	25,192	32,389	9,213	12,182	49,703	502,353	38,403	0	539,088
1997-1998	33,247	61,901	23,281	25,938	32,666	9,740	12,756	51,549	525,381	41,351	0	565,126
1998-1999	37,777	67,574	22,759	26,551	33,169	9,974	13,031	53,381	551,633	43,785	0	595,417
1999-2000	41,504	73,099	22,791	26,388	32,875	10,065	13,857	55,616	575,730	48,406	-2,835	621,300
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
1990-1991												
December	6,581	11,266	4,961	5,345	6,942	1,988	2,709	9,956	104,322	8,046	-1,665	110,711
March	6,527	11,096	5,025	5,272	7,042	1,998	2,707	10,030	103,064	7,881	-980	109,970
June	6,480	11,077	5,033	5,214	7,104	2,021	2,668	10,100	102,827	7,678	-1,398	109,104
1991-1992												
September	6,370	10,868	5,157	5,248	7,201	2,028	2,685	10,169	102,619	7,803	-731	109,689
December	6,287	10,688	5,229	5,330	7,087	2,048	2,659	10,241	102,721	7,767	-582	109,907
March	6,202	10,850	5,204	5,470	7,116	2,045	2,648	10,318	103,621	7,828	-295	111,156
June	6,272	11,144	5,222	5,422	7,100	2,088	2,666	10,399	104,190	7,922	-671	111,442
1992-1993												
September	6,408	11,546	5,219	5,511	7,120	2,069	2,665	10,484	104,841	8,015	-328	112,527
December	6,409	11,906	5,319	5,645	7,236	2,070	2,662	10,576	106,624	8,078	-723	113,980
March	6,424	11,960	5,371	5,872	7,269	2,077	2,652	10,670	108,302	8,160	-1,040	115,424
June	6,451	11,971	5,408	6,011	7,463	2,110	2,641	10,765	108,785	8,166	-895	116,058
1993-1994												
September	6,470	11,829	5,440	6,047	7,468	2,092	2,635	10,865	109,176	8,229	-1,153	116,252
December	6,409	11,912	5,467	6,018	7,330	2,127	2,651	10,963	110,436	8,403	-654	118,181
March	6,529	12,378	5,593	5,981	7,583	2,144	2,639	11,062	112,746	8,631	-567	120,806
June	6,668	12,552	5,703	6,010	7,419	2,148	2,678	11,171	113,776	8,746	-786	121,735
1994-1995												
September	6,759	12,857	5,944	6,098	7,662	2,224	2,737	11,292	115,325	9,235	-516	123,497
December	6,870	12,729	5,759	6,130	7,676	2,252	2,800	11,405	115,366	9,114	123	124,052
March	6,971	13,085	5,713	6,230	7,502	2,277	2,861	11,506	115,722	9,313	106	124,597
June	7,037	13,148	5,714	6,215	7,668	2,270	2,889	11,594	117,258	9,404	661	126,777
1995-1996												
September	7,173	13,298	5,670	6,214	7,780	2,238	2,900	11,676	119,099	9,361	451	128,550
December	7,342	13,557	5,791	6,027	7,927	2,237	2,942	11,777	120,521	9,510	-701	128,966
March	7,437	13,390	5,773	6,025	7,986	2,268	2,993	11,900	121,992	9,597	63	131,281
June	7,473	13,626	5,795	6,035	7,843	2,278	2,988	12,054	122,165	9,495	142	131,419
1996-1997												
September	7,571	13,611	5,791	6,113	7,909	2,289	3,008	12,228	123,443	9,477	670	133,177
December	7,655	13,779	5,840	6,310	7,957	2,297	3,021	12,378	125,062	9,610	-373	133,882
March	7,754	14,419	5,903	6,368	8,240	2,294	3,058	12,501	125,881	9,431	-51	134,831
June	7,916	14,696	5,917	6,400	8,283	2,333	3,095	12,597	127,968	9,884	-69	137,375
1997-1998												
September	8,006	15,293	5,872	6,357	8,233	2,399	3,163	12,701	129,565	10,188	-706	138,637
December	8,180	15,340	5,816	6,538	8,191	2,431	3,187	12,819	131,120	10,280	-641	140,357
March	8,449	15,409	5,840	6,487	8,045	2,440	3,191	12,945	131,681	10,263	815	142,360
June	8,613	15,858	5,754	6,557	8,196	2,470	3,214	13,084	133,015	10,620	590	143,829
1998-1999												
September	9,034	16,164	5,742	6,659	8,222	2,451	3,221	13,208	134,814	10,626	654	146,098
December	9,300	16,835	5,739	6,599	8,368	2,501	3,237	13,344	137,662	10,688	-28	148,325
March	9,586	17,025	5,640	6,619	8,338	2,498	3,274	13,456	139,118	11,177	-139	150,152
June	9,858	17,550	5,638	6,674	8,240	2,524	3,299	13,372	140,039	11,293	-653	150,676
1999-2000												
September	10,047	17,708	5,646	6,655	8,366	2,468	3,384	13,696	141,757	11,773	-833	152,698
December	10,310	18,317	5,680	6,596	8,167	2,508	3,461	13,831	143,051	12,115	-906	154,260
March	10,455	18,243	5,688	6,542	8,084	2,535	3,502	13,963	144,612	12,303	-445	156,470
June	10,692	18,831	5,777	6,595	8,258	2,554	3,509	14,126	146,308	12,215	-432	158,092
2000-2001												
September	10,743	19,555	5,784	6,792	8,519	3,141	3,602	14,246	146,983	12,168	-33	159,119

(a) Basic prices are the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies or products, but before any taxes on products.

(b) GDP at purchaser's prices.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0)

TABLE 1.4 INCOME COMPONENT OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ACCOUNT

Period	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus and mixed income				GDP at factor cost	Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	Statistical discrepancy	GDP
		Non-financial corporations		General government	Financial corporations				
		Private	Public						
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1978-1979	58,318	13,393	2,805	2,394	1,298	100,968	10,857	505	112,329
1979-1980	64,926	15,923	3,566	2,784	1,097	114,434	12,850	537	127,821
1980-1981	75,044	18,680	3,972	3,203	1,017	130,056	14,733	222	145,011
1981-1982	87,003	20,400	4,909	3,668	1,285	147,738	16,779	1,598	166,115
1982-1983	96,392	21,333	5,615	4,241	2,375	160,057	19,068	160	179,285
1983-1984	102,045	27,876	7,195	4,621	2,337	181,484	21,992	-1,001	202,475
1984-1985	112,222	32,360	8,386	4,879	1,260	198,944	25,262	192	224,398
1985-1986	123,434	35,701	9,608	5,467	829	219,962	27,801	70	247,833
1986-1987	133,830	39,141	10,966	6,052	2,143	241,865	30,895	-895	271,865
1987-1988	147,048	45,102	13,746	6,534	4,059	273,992	36,101	184	310,277
1988-1989	164,179	50,271	15,149	7,017	5,474	311,210	40,022	134	351,366
1989-1990	183,910	55,218	15,782	7,706	3,207	340,368	43,283	587	384,238
1990-1991	191,490	52,624	17,421	8,329	7,736	351,228	43,357	2,098	396,684
1991-1992	194,718	54,558	18,774	8,679	8,617	359,736	42,751	3,474	405,961
1992-1993	201,085	59,334	19,447	9,046	10,946	378,124	44,181	4,441	426,746
1993-1994	210,744	64,720	20,226	9,441	11,505	396,787	49,427	3,202	449,416
1994-1995	225,462	69,628	21,288	9,796	9,468	418,632	54,749	0	473,381
1995-1996	240,835	78,851	19,327	10,209	9,371	448,224	58,751	0	506,975
1996-1997	257,193	80,916	19,160	10,352	9,871	470,727	61,443	0	532,170
1997-1998	268,646	86,435	20,525	10,689	13,307	499,753	64,900	0	564,653
1998-1999	286,761	91,746	17,112	11,135	13,502	525,061	70,356	0	595,417
1999-2000	303,097	100,886	19,136	11,667	15,719	560,752	72,268	-947	632,073
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1990-1991									
December	48,453	13,620	4,476	2,071	1,906	88,610	10,782	243	99,635
March	47,957	12,820	4,225	2,102	2,076	87,517	11,020	788	99,326
June	47,478	12,419	4,367	2,124	2,131	86,931	10,788	1,158	98,877
1991-1992									
September	48,056	13,342	4,443	2,137	2,026	88,243	10,548	1,074	99,864
December	48,586	13,672	4,372	2,158	2,081	89,247	10,795	1,053	101,095
March	48,899	13,959	5,037	2,181	2,182	91,164	10,641	372	102,177
June	49,192	13,657	4,940	2,204	2,328	91,261	10,736	658	102,655
1992-1993									
September	49,864	13,575	4,688	2,226	2,573	92,167	10,803	1,022	103,993
December	50,044	14,942	4,850	2,249	2,719	94,160	10,944	862	105,965
March	50,052	15,203	4,763	2,273	2,809	95,284	10,986	1,715	107,984
June	51,135	15,717	5,127	2,298	2,845	96,483	11,451	826	108,760
1993-1994									
September	51,179	15,696	5,103	2,325	2,905	96,730	11,794	317	108,841
December	51,909	15,925	5,039	2,349	2,940	98,209	12,074	1,230	111,513
March	52,994	16,599	5,327	2,373	2,894	100,472	12,465	971	113,908
June	54,646	16,583	4,679	2,395	2,766	101,343	13,093	711	115,148
1994-1995									
September	54,867	17,571	4,910	2,414	2,497	102,610	13,519	253	116,381
December	55,877	17,356	5,517	2,436	2,370	104,194	13,578	-303	117,469
March	57,187	17,021	5,506	2,460	2,303	105,211	13,679	-337	118,553
June	58,145	17,692	5,364	2,486	2,298	107,132	13,976	-330	120,778
1995-1996									
September	59,072	18,948	5,093	2,522	2,333	109,846	14,430	-92	124,184
December	59,747	19,042	4,774	2,548	2,327	110,868	14,410	495	125,774
March	60,611	20,669	4,576	2,565	2,340	113,377	15,010	-258	128,129
June	61,415	20,305	4,813	2,574	2,371	114,160	14,911	-54	129,018
1996-1997									
September	63,479	19,657	4,940	2,569	2,329	116,176	14,907	-349	130,734
December	63,992	20,521	4,337	2,578	2,360	116,911	14,977	226	132,113
March	64,725	20,098	4,637	2,593	2,483	117,735	15,574	74	133,383
June	65,507	20,586	5,213	2,614	2,699	120,449	15,978	-262	136,164
1997-1998									
September	65,286	20,999	4,957	2,637	3,106	121,523	16,123	477	138,123
December	66,860	20,849	5,198	2,658	3,321	123,537	16,218	877	140,632
March	67,685	21,863	5,445	2,683	3,434	126,381	16,223	-539	142,066
June	68,818	22,751	4,921	2,711	3,446	128,323	16,335	-927	143,731
1998-1999									
September	70,436	22,420	4,252	2,739	3,294	129,009	16,856	-180	145,685
December	71,195	23,173	4,347	2,767	3,306	130,916	17,612	-544	147,985
March	72,295	23,385	4,196	2,798	3,382	132,343	17,887	592	150,821
June	72,841	22,741	4,317	2,831	3,520	132,779	17,970	480	151,229
1999-2000									
September	73,531	24,078	4,701	2,867	3,751	135,716	17,958	81	153,755
December	75,088	23,896	4,954	2,900	3,890	137,973	17,787	78	155,838
March	76,699	26,201	4,976	2,933	3,999	142,725	17,979	-695	160,009
June	77,817	27,035	4,504	2,966	4,079	144,822	18,533	-822	162,533
2000-2001									
September	79,743	28,221	4,566	2,999	4,092	147,886	20,820	-1,374	167,333

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0)

TABLE 1.5 NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNT

Period	Compen- sation of employees	Gross operating surplus and mixed income	Taxes	Net	Net	Gross disposable income	Final consump- tion expend- iture	Consump- tion of fixed capital	Net saving (a)
			less subsidies on production and imports	primary income receivable from non- residents	secondary income receivable from non- residents				
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1978-1979	58,318	42,650	10,857	-1,880	-478	109,467	85,629	15,719	8,119
1979-1980	64,926	49,508	12,850	-2,401	-339	124,544	96,208	18,159	10,177
1980-1981	75,044	55,012	14,733	-2,397	-441	141,951	110,252	20,954	10,745
1981-1982	87,003	60,735	16,779	-2,691	-504	161,322	126,472	24,080	10,770
1982-1983	96,392	63,665	19,068	-2,353	-466	176,306	142,930	27,208	6,168
1983-1984	102,045	79,439	21,992	-4,189	-373	198,914	157,213	30,340	11,361
1984-1985	112,222	86,722	25,262	-5,814	-418	217,974	172,601	33,309	12,064
1985-1986	123,434	96,528	27,801	-6,853	-384	240,526	193,317	38,323	8,886
1986-1987	133,830	108,035	30,895	-7,821	-50	264,889	211,814	43,897	9,178
1987-1988	147,048	126,944	36,101	-9,242	-164	300,687	234,445	49,812	16,430
1988-1989	164,179	147,031	40,022	-12,173	-85	338,974	259,267	56,211	23,496
1989-1990	183,910	156,458	43,283	-15,244	163	368,570	286,189	59,465	22,916
1990-1991	191,490	159,738	43,357	-17,224	222	377,583	307,188	62,278	8,117
1991-1992	194,718	165,018	42,751	-14,054	-134	388,299	323,941	64,656	-298
1992-1993	201,085	177,039	44,181	-12,683	-350	409,272	338,208	68,314	2,750
1993-1994	210,744	186,043	49,427	-13,534	-339	432,341	351,290	72,333	8,718
1994-1995	225,462	193,170	54,749	-18,117	-528	454,736	370,822	74,880	9,034
1995-1996	240,835	207,389	58,751	-19,533	-171	487,271	395,139	78,495	13,637
1996-1997	257,193	213,534	61,443	-19,151	-177	512,842	411,461	80,268	21,113
1997-1998	268,646	231,107	64,900	-18,091	-75	546,487	436,340	85,866	24,281
1998-1999	286,761	238,300	70,356	-18,298	-778	576,341	462,490	91,509	22,343
1999-2000	303,097	257,655	72,268	-19,132	88	613,976	490,559	97,531	25,886
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1990-1991									
December	48,453	40,156	10,782	-4,693	83	94,782	76,611	15,496	2,676
March	47,957	39,561	11,020	-4,450	58	94,146	77,305	15,658	1,182
June	47,478	39,453	10,788	-4,231	-66	93,422	77,815	15,805	-198
1991-1992									
September	48,056	40,187	10,548	-3,771	-1	95,019	79,748	15,901	-630
December	48,586	40,660	10,795	-3,212	-25	96,805	80,855	16,050	-100
March	48,899	42,265	10,641	-3,395	-34	98,376	81,208	16,238	930
June	49,192	42,068	10,736	-3,597	-16	98,384	82,104	16,467	-187
1992-1993									
September	49,864	42,303	10,803	-3,601	-90	99,280	83,436	16,724	-880
December	50,044	44,116	10,944	-3,158	-38	101,908	83,925	16,952	1,031
March	50,052	45,231	10,986	-3,088	-93	103,088	84,708	17,193	1,187
June	51,135	45,347	11,451	-2,915	-68	104,951	86,180	17,445	1,326
1993-1994									
September	51,179	45,551	11,794	-2,779	-16	105,729	85,725	17,753	2,251
December	51,909	46,299	12,074	-3,016	-87	107,180	87,387	18,004	1,789
March	52,994	47,477	12,465	-3,297	-66	109,574	88,960	18,209	2,405
June	54,646	46,698	13,093	-4,533	-90	109,814	89,326	18,367	2,121
1994-1995									
September	54,867	47,743	13,519	-4,402	-207	111,520	90,692	18,448	2,379
December	55,877	48,317	13,578	-4,673	-96	113,003	91,389	18,608	3,006
March	57,187	48,023	13,679	-5,107	-69	113,714	92,797	18,800	2,117
June	58,145	48,987	13,976	-3,860	-99	117,149	95,543	19,024	2,582
1995-1996									
September	59,072	50,775	14,430	-4,760	31	119,547	96,426	19,343	3,778
December	59,747	51,121	14,410	-5,225	-237	119,816	98,342	19,569	1,905
March	60,611	52,766	15,010	-5,186	40	123,241	99,889	19,737	3,615
June	61,415	52,746	14,911	-4,488	-7	124,577	100,483	19,846	4,248
1996-1997									
September	63,479	52,697	14,907	-5,000	33	126,116	101,349	19,781	4,986
December	63,992	52,919	14,977	-4,587	11	127,311	101,999	19,892	5,420
March	64,725	53,010	15,574	-4,751	-166	128,392	103,575	20,123	4,695
June	65,507	54,941	15,978	-4,785	-51	131,591	104,694	20,472	6,424
1997-1998									
September	65,286	56,237	16,123	-4,579	0	133,067	107,234	20,940	4,894
December	66,860	56,677	16,218	-4,559	-96	135,100	108,788	21,290	5,022
March	67,685	58,696	16,223	-4,724	-7	137,874	109,322	21,642	6,910
June	68,818	59,505	16,335	-4,328	31	140,361	111,063	21,994	7,304
1998-1999									
September	70,436	58,573	16,856	-4,580	-395	140,890	113,349	22,336	5,205
December	71,195	59,720	17,612	-4,585	-156	143,788	114,817	22,689	6,282
March	72,295	60,048	17,887	-4,557	-54	145,619	116,959	23,054	5,606
June	72,841	59,938	17,970	-4,663	-174	145,912	117,575	23,430	4,907
1999-2000									
September	73,531	62,186	17,958	-4,852	125	148,947	119,353	23,804	5,790
December	75,088	62,885	17,787	-4,771	50	151,039	121,493	24,180	5,366
March	76,699	66,026	17,979	-4,695	-43	155,966	123,737	24,571	7,658
June	77,817	67,005	18,533	-4,628	-45	158,682	125,779	24,976	7,927
2000-2001									
September	79,743	68,143	20,820	-4,346	28	164,389	128,544	25,383	10,462

(a) Saving derived as a balancing item.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

TABLE 1.6 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS RATIOS AND INDEXES

Period	Ratios (per cent)						Indexes of gross product per hour worked and GDP data per capita (1998-1999 = 100.0) (a)		
	Private final demand to total domestic demand	Private non-farm inventories to sales (b)	Household savings ratio	Corporate gross operating surplus to GDPfc (c)	Compen- sation of employees to GDPfc (c)	Interest payable to household disposable income (d)	GDP per hour worked	GDP per market sector (e)	GDP per capita
	ANNUAL								
1978-1979	74.6	1.4	14.2	17.3	57.8	5.8	72.1	66.2	70.2
1979-1980	74.7	1.4	13.0	18.0	56.7	6.0	72.8	66.6	71.0
1980-1981	74.9	1.4	12.5	18.2	57.7	6.4	73.1	66.8	72.3
1981-1982	74.8	1.3	12.5	18.0	58.9	7.2	74.9	69.3	73.4
1982-1983	73.6	1.3	11.2	18.3	60.2	7.7	75.3	67.8	70.4
1983-1984	73.4	1.2	12.7	20.6	56.2	7.0	78.2	71.3	73.4
1984-1985	73.2	1.2	11.7	21.1	56.4	6.7	79.4	74.0	76.1
1985-1986	73.0	1.2	9.8	21.0	56.1	8.5	80.3	74.1	78.3
1986-1987	73.3	1.1	8.6	21.6	55.3	9.3	79.9	72.8	79.2
1987-1988	75.3	1.1	6.7	23.0	53.7	8.7	81.1	74.8	82.2
1988-1989	76.5	1.1	7.0	22.8	52.8	10.4	81.3	76.7	84.1
1989-1990	75.8	1.1	8.4	21.8	54.0	12.1	81.1	76.7	85.9
1990-1991	75.3	1.1	6.6	22.1	54.5	11.4	82.1	78.2	84.5
1991-1992	74.9	1.1	5.5	22.8	54.1	8.3	84.5	80.6	83.7
1992-1993	75.6	1.0	4.4	23.7	53.2	6.8	87.0	82.6	85.8
1993-1994	76.4	1.0	3.9	24.3	53.1	5.9	88.6	84.9	88.5
1994-1995	76.8	1.0	4.4	24.0	53.9	6.7	88.8	85.2	91.5
1995-1996	77.1	1.0	3.7	24.0	53.7	7.2	90.5	88.9	94.2
1996-1997	77.7	0.9	4.2	23.4	54.6	6.3	93.3	91.5	96.4
1997-1998	78.5	0.9	1.9	24.1	53.8	6.3	96.7	95.9	100.0
1998-1999	77.9	0.9	2.1	23.3	54.6	6.2	100.0	100.0	104.2
1999-2000	78.0	0.9	2.2	24.2	54.1	6.9	101.5	101.8	107.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (UNLESS FOOTNOTED)									
1991-1992									
September	74.7	1.1	6.6	22.5	54.5	9.3	83.5	79.6	83.4
December	74.5	1.1	6.1	22.6	54.4	8.7	84.2	80.2	83.6
March	75.1	1.1	6.3	23.2	53.6	8.0	84.8	80.8	83.8
June	75.4	1.1	5.0	22.9	53.9	7.4	85.5	81.6	84.2
1992-1993									
September	74.7	1.0	5.8	22.6	54.1	6.9	86.3	82.3	84.8
December	76.2	1.0	5.0	23.9	53.1	6.8	86.8	82.5	85.5
March	75.7	1.0	3.8	23.9	52.5	6.8	87.3	82.7	86.2
June	75.8	1.0	3.6	24.6	53.0	6.7	87.5	83.0	86.5
1993-1994									
September	76.3	1.0	2.0	24.5	52.9	6.1	87.9	83.7	87.0
December	76.3	1.0	3.4	24.3	52.9	5.8	88.5	84.8	87.9
March	76.6	1.0	4.2	24.7	52.7	5.8	89.0	85.4	89.2
June	76.3	1.0	6.3	23.7	53.9	5.9	89.1	85.5	90.2
1994-1995									
September	76.4	1.0	4.6	24.3	53.5	6.0	89.0	85.2	90.8
December	76.7	1.0	6.2	24.2	53.6	6.5	88.9	85.0	91.2
March	77.3	1.0	5.2	23.6	54.4	7.0	89.1	85.3	91.7
June	76.9	1.0	4.5	23.7	54.3	7.1	89.1	85.9	92.5
1995-1996									
September	77.1	1.0	4.8	24.0	53.8	7.1	89.4	87.0	93.3
December	76.9	1.0	3.3	23.6	53.9	7.3	90.1	88.5	94.0
March	76.6	0.9	4.9	24.3	53.5	7.2	91.0	89.6	94.5
June	77.5	0.9	4.2	24.1	53.8	7.1	91.9	90.3	95.0
1996-1997									
September	77.2	1.0	6.1	23.2	54.6	6.9	92.4	90.7	95.5
December	77.5	1.0	4.7	23.3	54.7	6.5	92.8	91.0	95.9
March	77.3	0.9	4.5	23.1	55.0	5.9	93.5	91.8	96.6
June	78.7	0.9	4.0	23.7	54.4	5.7	94.6	93.1	97.5
1997-1998									
September	77.9	0.9	2.5	23.9	53.7	6.2	95.8	94.7	98.5
December	77.9	0.8	1.6	23.8	54.1	6.2	96.5	95.7	99.5
March	79.9	0.9	2.2	24.3	53.6	6.3	97.1	96.3	100.4
June	78.5	0.9	1.7	24.3	53.6	6.3	98.0	97.1	101.5
1998-1999									
September	78.1	0.8	2.1	23.2	54.6	6.2	99.0	98.4	102.7
December	77.8	0.9	2.2	23.5	54.4	6.3	99.9	99.8	103.8
March	78.0	0.9	2.1	23.4	54.6	6.2	100.5	100.8	104.6
June	78.1	0.9	2.1	23.0	54.9	6.2	100.6	100.9	105.3
1999-2000									
September	77.8	0.9	2.7	24.0	54.2	6.4	100.8	101.1	106.0
December	79.2	0.9	1.9	23.7	54.4	6.6	101.4	101.7	107.0
March	77.3	0.9	2.3	24.6	53.7	7.2	101.9	102.3	108.0
June	77.8	0.9	3.4	24.6	53.7	7.4	102.0	102.2	108.8
2000-2001									
September	78.2	0.8	4.0	24.9	53.9	7.8	101.8	101.8	109.5

(a) Trend data used instead of seasonally adjusted.

(b) Sales is defined as gross non-farm product plus imports of goods and services less changes in private non-farm inventories.

(c) Corporate gross operating surplus include private corporate trading enterprises plus financial enterprises less imputed bank service charge. GNFPfc = Gross non-farm product at factor cost.

(d) Interest paid component contains original data.

(e) By convention, zero productivity growth is assumed for industries in the non-market sector mainly government and some service industries). Therefore, a better indicator of productivity change is provided by the series showing market sector constant price gross product per hour worked.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

TABLE 1.7 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS

Period	GFS Net Operating Balance				GFS Net lending(+)/borrowing(-)			
	General Government	Public non-financial corporations	Public financial corporations	Total public sector	General Government	Public non-financial	Public financial	Total public sector
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1998-1999	9.711	272	-1.001	8.687	5.270	-4.301	-1.005	-324

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia (Cat. no. 5512.0) and Public Finance Section, ABS.

TABLE 1.8 ALL AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENTS: GFS BALANCE SHEET
as at 30 June 1999

Period	General Government	Public non-financial corporations	Public financial corporations	Total public sector
(\$ MILLION)				
Total assets	676,103	206,308	177,648	764,966
Total liabilities	298,878	78,058	168,287	450,635
Shares and other contributed capital	0	229,291	9,362	38,130
GFS Net worth	377,225	-101,041	0	276,201
Net debt	80.562	34.633	-25.308	89.873

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia (Cat. no. 5512.0) and Public Finance Section, ABS.

2 INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

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Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0)

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0)

International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia (Cat. no. 5368.0)

TABLE 2.1 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CURRENT ACCOUNT

Period	Balance on current account	Balance on goods and services	Goods	Goods credits	Goods debits	Services	Income	Current transfers
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)(a)								
1979-1980	-2,167	573	2,803	18,869	-16,066	-2,230	-2,401	-339
1980-1981	-5,764	-2,926	-468	19,018	-19,486	-2,458	-2,397	-441
1981-1982	-9,159	-5,964	-3,037	19,662	-22,699	-2,927	-2,691	-504
1982-1983	-6,854	-4,035	-821	21,226	-22,047	-3,214	-2,353	-466
1983-1984	-7,832	-3,270	171	23,968	-23,797	-3,441	-4,189	-373
1984-1985	-11,283	-5,051	-300	30,102	-30,402	-4,751	-5,814	-418
1985-1986	-15,488	-8,251	-3,561	32,492	-36,053	-4,690	-6,853	-384
1986-1987	-12,597	-4,726	-883	36,487	-37,370	-3,843	-7,821	-50
1987-1988	-11,744	-2,338	1,263	41,903	-40,640	-3,601	-9,242	-164
1988-1989	-19,200	-6,942	-3,045	44,187	-47,232	-3,897	-12,173	-85
1989-1990	-22,953	-7,872	-2,399	48,927	-51,326	-5,473	-15,244	163
1990-1991	-17,691	-689	2,887	52,568	-49,681	-3,576	-17,224	222
1991-1992	-13,377	811	3,958	55,427	-51,469	-3,147	-14,054	-134
1992-1993	-15,211	-2,178	700	60,634	-59,934	-2,878	-12,683	-350
1993-1994	-16,254	-2,381	-444	64,419	-64,863	-1,937	-13,534	-339
1994-1995	-28,645	-10,000	-8,216	67,101	-75,317	-1,784	-18,117	-528
1995-1996	-21,687	-1,983	-1,583	76,146	-77,729	-400	-19,533	-171
1996-1997	-17,758	1,570	1,496	80,934	-79,438	74	-19,151	-177
1997-1998	-22,904	-4,738	-3,546	88,538	-92,084	-1,192	-18,091	-75
1998-1999	-33,686	-14,610	-12,740	85,687	-98,427	-1,870	-18,298	-778
1999-2000	-33,927	-14,883	-13,164	97,529	-110,693	-1,719	-19,132	88
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)(b)								
1991-1992								
September	-3,197	575	1,408	13,722	-12,314	-833	-3,771	-1
December	-3,160	77	787	13,652	-12,865	-710	-3,212	-25
March	-3,315	114	776	13,785	-13,009	-662	-3,395	-34
June	-3,710	-97	869	14,275	-13,406	-966	-3,597	-16
1992-1993								
September	-4,312	-621	274	14,725	-14,451	-895	-3,601	-90
December	-3,835	-639	277	15,476	-15,199	-916	-3,158	-38
March	-3,574	-393	206	15,128	-14,922	-599	-3,088	-93
June	-3,584	-601	-164	15,295	-15,459	-437	-2,915	-68
1993-1994								
September	-3,557	-762	-138	15,973	-16,111	-624	-2,779	-16
December	-3,498	-395	8	16,236	-16,228	-403	-3,016	-87
March	-3,785	-422	-2	15,971	-15,973	-420	-3,297	-66
June	-5,385	-762	-322	16,286	-16,608	-440	-4,533	-90
1994-1995								
September	-6,988	-2,379	-1,947	15,955	-17,902	-432	-4,402	-207
December	-7,170	-2,401	-2,081	16,409	-18,490	-320	-4,673	-96
March	-7,705	-2,529	-2,007	17,219	-19,226	-522	-5,107	-69
June	-6,550	-2,591	-2,135	17,685	-19,820	-456	-3,860	-99
1995-1996								
September	-5,659	-930	-879	18,471	-19,350	-51	-4,760	31
December	-6,299	-837	-641	18,458	-19,099	-196	-5,225	-237
March	-5,351	-205	-197	19,666	-19,863	-8	-5,186	40
June	-4,657	-162	-19	19,439	-19,458	-143	-4,488	-7
1996-1997								
September	-5,083	-116	-184	18,807	-18,991	68	-5,000	33
December	-5,086	-510	-546	19,096	-19,642	36	-4,587	11
March	-4,504	413	347	20,070	-19,723	66	-4,751	-166
June	-2,871	1,965	2,020	22,849	-20,829	-55	-4,785	-51
1997-1998								
September	-4,567	12	166	21,941	-21,775	-154	-4,579	11
December	-5,378	-723	-331	22,290	-22,621	-392	-4,559	-96
March	-7,035	-2,304	-2,034	21,517	-23,551	-270	-4,724	-7
June	-6,034	-1,737	-1,339	22,960	-24,299	-398	-4,328	31
1998-1999								
September	-7,842	-2,867	-2,366	22,589	-24,955	-501	-4,580	-395
December	-7,924	-3,183	-2,568	22,051	-24,619	-615	-4,585	-156
March	-8,765	-4,154	-3,644	20,797	-24,441	-510	-4,557	-54
June	-9,119	-4,282	-4,013	20,285	-24,298	-269	-4,663	-174
1999-2000								
September	-9,501	-4,774	-4,306	21,726	-26,032	-468	-4,852	125
December	-8,386	-3,665	-3,283	23,839	-27,122	-382	-4,771	50
March	-8,260	-3,522	-3,015	24,990	-28,005	-507	-4,695	-43
June	-7,361	-2,688	-2,402	27,248	-29,650	-286	-4,628	-45
2000-2001								
September	-5,467	-1,149	-2,187	27,994	-30,181	1,038	-4,346	28

- (a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding monthly estimates, shown in Tables 2.4 to 2.7 obtained from *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0) — issued monthly, due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0).
- (b) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (a), the quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding monthly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0) — issued monthly, because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the monthly and quarterly data.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0).

TABLE 2.2 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT, NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS

Period	Capital and financial account	Capital account	Financial account	Direct investment net	Direct investment abroad	Direct investment in			Financial derivatives	Other investment	Reserve assets	Net errors and omissions
						Australia	Portfolio investment					
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1979-1980	2,283	138	2,145	1,147	-391	1,538	1,001	na	-449	446	-116	
1980-1981	4,826	167	4,659	1,930	-511	2,441	1,392		2,353	-1,016	938	
1981-1982	8,694	165	8,529	1,782	-670	2,452	1,515		6,596	-1,364	465	
1982-1983	6,678	188	6,490	488	-582	1,070	2,828		5,635	-2,461	176	
1983-1984	6,268	490	5,778	740	-1,263	2,003	1,596		5,295	-1,853	1,564	
1984-1985	12,555	541	12,014	873	-1,742	2,615	4,642		4,979	1,520	-1,272	
1985-1986	17,055	830	16,225	847	-2,759	3,606	5,721		7,517	2,140	-1,567	
1986-1987	14,622	1,148	13,474	4,187	-4,617	8,804	6,515		6,166	-3,394	-2,025	
1987-1988	13,453	2,168	11,285	-2,773	-11,565	8,792	7,256		10,726	-3,924	-1,709	
1988-1989	18,818	1,957	16,861	6,114	-4,637	10,751	11,977		-359	-871	382	
1989-1990	22,865	1,963	20,902	5,491	-2,329	7,820	17,378		189	-2,156	88	
1990-1991	17,961	2,078	15,883	7,510	145	7,365	6,173		3,609	-1,409	-270	
1991-1992	14,672	2,079	12,593	3,643	-3,959	7,602	420		4,601	3,929	-1,295	
1992-1993	14,464	571	13,893	3,315	-5,842	9,157	6,807		-162	3,933	747	
1993-1994	16,596	317	16,279	2,176	-3,546	5,722	17,889		-2,749	-1,037	-342	
1994-1995	28,903	572	28,331	3,783	-3,105	6,888	20,984	500	1,093	1,971	-258	
1995-1996	18,998	1,074	17,924	4,150	-8,340	12,490	21,445	-213	-6,641	-817	2,689	
1996-1997	18,710	1,185	17,525	5,166	-6,192	11,358	15,006	2,089	467	-5,203	-952	
1997-1998	24,352	1,255	23,097	2,931	-7,368	10,299	19,518	-2,828	3,018	458	-1,448	
1998-1999	30,308	1,281	29,027	10,319	-1,171	11,490	7,271	2,748	9,083	-394	3,378	
1999-2000	32,922	1,009	31,913	9,057	-2,945	12,002	13,182	404	11,892	-2,622	1,005	
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)												
1991-1992												
September	3,934	545	3,389	2,176	-130	2,306	1,114	na	43	56	182	
December	3,846	560	3,286	-309	-2,094	1,785	3,455		-464	604	-961	
March	2,663	533	2,130	840	-1,471	2,311	-2,687		1,170	2,807	298	
June	4,229	441	3,788	936	-264	1,200	-1,462		3,852	462	-814	
1992-1993												
September	5,010	246	4,764	1,399	-392	1,791	711		260	2,394	275	
December	3,223	193	3,030	-2,108	-4,598	2,490	2,574		1,834	730	400	
March	1,852	120	1,732	3,775	117	3,658	-2,258		-901	1,116	1,195	
June	4,379	12	4,367	249	-969	1,218	5,780		-1,355	-307	-1,123	
1993-1994												
September	4,200	147	4,053	-315	-1,388	1,073	6,865		-1,783	-714	594	
December	4,561	106	4,455	-270	-628	358	1,515		3,277	-67	-1,191	
March	2,471	103	2,368	465	-1,503	1,968	6,280		-4,662	285	561	
June	5,364	-39	5,403	2,296	-27	2,323	3,229		419	-541	-306	
1994-1995												
September	8,471	183	8,288	404	-1,451	1,855	3,405	300	3,650	529	152	
December	6,946	189	6,757	-142	-875	733	9,000	200	-3,246	945	-167	
March	6,825	151	6,674	4,028	969	3,059	2,027	300	840	-521	176	
June	6,661	49	6,612	-507	-1,748	1,241	6,552	-300	-151	1,018	-419	
1995-1996												
September	6,273	266	6,007	2,532	-1,470	4,002	7,457	572	-4,864	310	1,013	
December	5,720	284	5,436	5,663	-2,180	7,843	734	206	131	-1,298	34	
March	3,197	354	2,843	-3,280	-3,152	-128	6,437	-557	-1,159	1,402	1,197	
June	3,808	170	3,638	-765	-1,538	773	6,817	-434	-749	-1,231	445	
1996-1997												
September	5,785	358	5,427	1,394	-2,327	3,721	6,227	722	51	-2,967	999	
December	5,510	292	5,218	1,543	-1,918	3,461	6,193	614	-2,852	-280	-725	
March	3,647	305	3,342	-159	-1,004	845	6,218	-92	-2,047	-578	-45	
June	3,768	230	3,538	2,388	-943	3,331	-3,632	845	5,315	-1,378	-1,181	
1997-1998												
September	6,131	320	5,811	-398	-4,576	4,178	8,149	-348	-683	-909	-124	
December	5,829	273	5,556	56	-1,900	1,956	6,389	433	-295	-1,027	-969	
March	6,295	347	5,948	-312	-2,293	1,981	3,244	-68	-242	3,326	-151	
June	6,097	315	5,782	3,585	1,401	2,184	1,736	-2,845	4,238	-932	-204	
1998-1999												
September	8,051	365	7,686	1,801	-2,273	4,074	1,184	1,048	1,760	1,893	1,382	
December	7,666	314	7,352	-325	-1,596	1,271	532	302	7,992	-1,149	38	
March	5,860	361	5,499	2,257	248	2,009	9,696	747	-7,285	84	1,586	
June	8,731	241	8,490	6,586	2,450	4,136	-4,141	651	6,616	-1,222	372	
1999-2000												
September	9,835	383	9,452	-666	-1,212	546	3,577	-117	4,896	1,762	1,317	
December	7,774	278	7,496	6,799	3,857	2,942	5,523	221	6,000	-11,047	391	
March	6,429	242	6,187	-1,941	-3,151	1,210	-97	342	-107	7,990	608	
June	8,884	106	8,778	4,865	-2,439	7,304	4,179	-42	1,103	-1,327	-1,311	
2000-2001												
September	7,869	325	7,544	791	-218	1,009	7,403	-323	-1,061	734	-946	

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0).

TABLE 2.3 INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1998–1999

Period	Balance on goods and services	Credits					Debits					
		Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods	Non- rural and other goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consu- mption goods	Capital goods	Interme- diate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1979–1980	-3,127	35,803	28,802	13,573	na	6,912	-38,931	-27,405	na	na	na	-12,490
1980–1981	-8,530	34,066	26,596	11,961		7,548	-42,596	-29,959				-13,011
1981–1982	-12,701	34,877	27,221	12,243		7,743	-47,578	-33,601				-14,478
1982–1983	-8,508	35,068	27,385	11,234		7,715	-43,577	-29,837				-14,538
1983–1984	-8,460	37,755	29,650	11,607		8,100	-46,214	-31,597				-15,524
1984–1985	-10,261	43,571	34,628	12,917		8,761	-53,831	-36,908				-17,674
1985–1986	-8,479	45,226	35,862	13,677	22,206	9,192	-53,705	-37,963	-11,293	-7,831	-19,115	-16,327
1986–1987	-1,137	50,027	39,621	14,495	25,084	10,231	-51,165	-36,103	-9,813	-6,976	-19,468	-15,645
1987–1988	-2,297	54,545	42,305	14,197	27,937	12,232	-56,842	-39,688	-11,028	-7,086	-21,978	-17,965
1988–1989	-15,235	55,410	42,244	13,350	28,769	13,327	-70,644	-49,961	-14,616	-9,943	-25,751	-21,456
1989–1990	-16,394	58,144	44,681	12,554	32,191	13,544	-74,537	-52,347	-15,103	-11,022	-26,413	-23,131
1990–1991	-5,331	64,934	50,180	13,808	36,455	14,779	-70,264	-49,717	-14,962	-10,305	-24,777	-21,325
1991–1992	-2,036	70,784	55,217	15,509	39,837	15,528	-72,822	-51,882	-15,975	-9,907	-26,562	-21,662
1992–1993	-1,887	75,514	58,388	16,177	42,337	17,117	-77,402	-56,207	-17,088	-10,394	-29,386	-21,742
1993–1994	262	82,846	63,523	17,440	46,210	19,361	-82,582	-60,085	-17,819	-11,143	-31,780	-23,056
1994–1995	-9,369	86,880	65,202	16,197	49,067	21,796	-96,249	-71,474	-20,443	-14,827	-36,477	-25,120
1995–1996	-4,253	95,837	72,112	17,511	54,691	23,840	-100,090	-74,522	-20,789	-16,408	-37,360	-25,894
1996–1997	-4,065	105,850	81,018	20,684	60,355	24,826	-109,916	-82,636	-23,322	-18,700	-40,608	-27,511
1997–1998	-10,779	109,749	84,315	20,423	63,938	25,420	-120,527	-92,764	-27,113	-20,585	-45,128	-27,814
1998–1999	-14,610	111,842	85,687	21,862	63,826	26,156	-126,453	-98,427	-28,041	-23,055	-47,331	-28,025
1999–2000	-20,284	122,110	94,734	24,048	70,685	27,376	-142,394	-112,212	-31,577	-28,406	-52,229	-30,182
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
1990–1991												
March	-874	16,326	12,606	3,289	9,347	3,729	-17,200	-12,191	-3,625	-2,486	-6,159	-5,191
June	64	17,357	13,606	4,141	9,484	3,717	-17,293	-12,190	-3,700	-2,296	-6,325	-5,322
1991–1992												
September	-187	17,555	13,776	3,962	9,834	3,750	-17,742	-12,551	-3,723	-2,563	-6,347	-5,395
December	-702	17,618	13,715	3,863	9,885	3,896	-18,320	-13,101	-3,929	-2,689	-6,574	-5,370
March	-501	17,491	13,530	3,768	9,800	3,970	-17,993	-12,875	-4,169	-2,113	-6,830	-5,272
June	-647	18,120	14,195	3,916	10,318	3,912	-18,767	-13,355	-4,154	-2,543	-6,810	-5,624
1992–1993												
September	-831	18,263	14,241	3,930	10,344	4,012	-19,094	-13,865	-4,175	-2,596	-7,244	-5,350
December	-724	18,916	14,753	4,082	10,702	4,153	-19,640	-14,215	-4,283	-2,750	-7,316	-5,585
March	-323	18,786	14,435	4,005	10,460	4,353	-19,108	-13,849	-4,249	-2,519	-7,258	-5,414
June	-10	19,550	14,960	4,159	10,832	4,598	-19,560	-14,278	-4,380	-2,529	-7,568	-5,394
1993–1994												
September	33	19,870	15,223	4,014	11,230	4,656	-19,837	-14,498	-4,322	-2,595	-7,765	-5,435
December	220	20,415	15,632	4,282	11,382	4,795	-20,195	-14,740	-4,328	-2,773	-7,786	-5,561
March	164	21,043	16,132	4,660	11,519	4,922	-20,878	-15,057	-4,440	-2,833	-7,933	-6,021
June	-155	21,517	16,537	4,484	12,079	4,988	-21,672	-15,792	-4,728	-2,941	-8,296	-6,039
1994–1995												
September	-1,810	21,354	16,092	4,402	11,712	5,287	-23,164	-17,053	-4,915	-3,456	-8,774	-6,240
December	-2,558	21,619	16,320	4,165	12,170	5,322	-24,177	-17,998	-5,119	-3,908	-8,988	-6,244
March	-2,693	21,978	16,466	3,908	12,569	5,544	-24,671	-18,342	-5,297	-3,682	-9,470	-6,418
June	-2,309	21,929	16,324	3,723	12,615	5,643	-24,237	-18,081	-5,111	-3,780	-9,245	-6,219
1995–1996												
September	-1,119	22,967	17,113	3,894	13,244	5,898	-24,086	-17,922	-5,137	-3,760	-9,082	-6,244
December	-1,063	23,178	17,444	4,137	13,332	5,763	-24,241	-18,027	-5,097	-3,902	-9,054	-6,299
March	-804	24,699	18,578	4,699	13,898	6,152	-25,503	-19,028	-5,161	-4,262	-9,587	-6,541
June	-1,268	24,993	18,978	4,781	14,217	6,027	-26,260	-19,545	-5,395	-4,484	-9,636	-6,808
1996–1997												
September	-1,507	24,646	18,586	4,641	13,964	6,080	-26,153	-19,500	-5,617	-4,334	-9,560	-6,741
December	-1,824	25,436	19,261	4,969	14,296	6,188	-27,260	-20,475	-5,774	-4,537	-10,173	-6,834
March	-930	26,438	20,201	5,514	14,663	6,239	-27,368	-20,604	-5,693	-4,727	-10,168	-6,816
June	196	29,330	22,971	5,560	17,431	6,319	-29,135	-22,057	-6,239	-5,102	-10,707	-7,118
1997–1998												
September	-1,930	27,789	21,421	5,354	16,077	6,353	-29,719	-22,652	-6,503	-4,978	-11,180	-7,103
December	-2,550	27,247	20,934	5,290	15,649	6,309	-29,797	-22,789	-6,693	-5,201	-10,906	-7,054
March	-3,466	26,844	20,460	4,845	15,627	6,390	-30,310	-23,402	-6,876	-5,050	-11,503	-6,914
June	-2,832	27,870	21,500	4,934	16,585	6,369	-30,702	-23,919	-7,042	-5,356	-11,539	-6,743
1998–1999												
September	-2,953	27,668	21,164	5,296	15,869	6,510	-30,622	-23,876	-6,710	-5,520	-11,645	-6,713
December	-2,752	28,381	21,855	5,514	16,342	6,520	-31,133	-24,194	-6,859	-5,376	-11,966	-6,940
March	-4,283	27,681	21,156	5,435	15,721	6,526	-31,964	-24,874	-7,164	-6,002	-11,706	-7,099
June	-4,622	28,113	21,512	5,616	15,893	6,600	-32,735	-25,483	-7,308	-6,157	-12,015	-7,274
1999–2000												
September	-5,352	29,193	22,622	5,907	16,715	6,571	-34,545	-27,098	-7,653	-7,052	-12,393	-7,448
December	-4,793	30,423	23,698	6,019	17,679	6,725	-35,216	-27,799	-7,668	-6,866	-13,266	-7,416
March	-5,484	30,852	23,997	6,099	17,898	6,855	-36,337	-28,627	-8,060	-7,391	-13,177	-7,710
June	-4,679	31,618	24,393	6,023	18,369	7,225	-36,297	-28,687	-8,196	-7,097	-13,394	-7,609
2000–2001												
September	-3,628	32,819	24,550	6,358	18,192	8,269	-36,447	-28,948	-8,717	-7,197	-13,034	-7,499

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0).

TABLE 2.4 INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Period	Balance on goods and services	Credits					Debits					
		Total goods and services	Total goods	Non-rural and other goods(a)		Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consump- tion goods	Capital goods	Inter- mediate and other goods	
				goods(a)	goods(a)						Services	Services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)(b)												
1979-1980	573	22,017	18,869	8,143	10,726	3,148	-21,444	-16,066	na	na	-16,066	-5,378
1980-1981	-2,926	22,604	19,018	7,499	11,519	3,586	-25,530	-19,486			-19,486	-6,044
1981-1982	-5,964	23,696	19,662	7,603	12,059	4,034	-29,660	-22,699	-4,595	-5,365	-12,739	-6,961
1982-1983	-4,035	25,632	21,226	7,308	13,918	4,406	-29,667	-22,047	-4,856	-4,873	-12,318	-7,620
1983-1984	-3,270	28,892	23,968	8,313	15,655	4,924	-32,162	-23,797	-5,692	-5,355	-12,750	-8,365
1984-1985	-5,051	35,739	30,102	10,569	19,533	5,637	-40,790	-30,402	-7,046	-7,383	-15,973	-10,388
1985-1986	-8,251	38,948	32,492	11,546	20,946	6,456	-47,199	-36,053	-8,352	-9,294	-18,407	-11,146
1986-1987	-4,726	44,306	36,487	12,496	23,991	7,819	-49,032	-37,370	-8,411	-9,385	-19,574	-11,662
1987-1988	-2,338	51,742	41,903	14,640	27,263	9,839	-54,080	-40,640	-9,381	-9,083	-22,176	-13,440
1988-1989	-6,942	55,354	44,187	15,135	29,052	11,167	-62,296	-47,232	-11,464	-11,540	-24,228	-15,064
1989-1990	-7,872	60,899	48,927	14,240	34,687	11,972	-68,771	-51,326	-12,178	-13,077	-26,071	-17,445
1990-1991	-689	66,259	52,568	13,074	39,494	13,691	-66,948	-49,681	-12,305	-12,317	-25,059	-17,267
1991-1992	811	70,080	55,427	14,856	40,571	14,653	-69,269	-51,469	-13,669	-11,897	-25,903	-17,800
1992-1993	-2,178	76,899	60,634	16,008	44,626	16,265	-79,077	-59,934	-15,926	-13,655	-30,353	-19,143
1993-1994	-2,381	83,015	64,419	17,130	47,289	18,596	-85,396	-64,863	-17,233	-14,843	-32,787	-20,533
1994-1995	-10,000	87,654	67,101	17,315	49,786	20,553	-97,654	-75,317	-19,418	-18,541	-37,358	-22,337
1995-1996	-1,983	99,095	76,146	19,588	56,558	22,949	-101,078	-77,729	-19,860	-19,183	-38,686	-23,349
1996-1997	1,570	105,160	80,934	21,045	59,889	24,226	-103,590	-79,438	-21,293	-18,884	-39,261	-24,152
1997-1998	-4,738	113,744	88,538	22,130	66,408	25,206	-118,482	-92,084	-25,899	-21,168	-45,017	-26,398
1998-1999	-14,610	111,843	85,687	21,862	63,825	26,156	-126,453	-98,427	-28,041	-23,055	-47,331	-28,026
1999-2000	-14,570	125,797	97,538	23,617	73,921	28,259	-140,367	-110,610	-30,781	-26,695	-53,134	-29,757
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)(c)												
1996-1997												
April	16	8,778	6,720	1,852	4,868	2,058	-8,762	-6,781	-1,801	-1,679	-3,301	-1,981
May	607	9,378	7,311	1,892	5,419	2,067	-8,771	-6,694	-1,783	-1,601	-3,310	-2,077
June	1,612	10,842	8,762	1,891	6,871	2,080	-9,230	-7,085	-1,934	-1,736	-3,415	-2,145
1997-1998												
July	-82	9,171	6,999	1,903	5,096	2,172	-9,253	-7,136	-2,000	-1,595	-3,541	-2,117
August	-100	9,359	7,281	1,848	5,433	2,078	-9,459	-7,328	-1,975	-1,645	-3,708	-2,131
September	225	9,618	7,523	1,900	5,623	2,095	-9,393	-7,214	-2,004	-1,680	-3,530	-2,179
October	92	9,478	7,403	1,970	5,433	2,075	-9,386	-7,192	-2,045	-1,681	-3,466	-2,194
November	96	9,717	7,633	1,959	5,674	2,084	-9,621	-7,427	-2,066	-1,712	-3,649	-2,194
December	-540	9,482	7,437	1,949	5,488	2,045	-10,022	-7,786	-2,207	-1,839	-3,740	-2,236
January	-802	9,243	7,186	1,806	5,380	2,057	-10,045	-7,849	-2,321	-1,801	-3,727	-2,196
February	-452	9,465	7,296	1,755	5,541	2,169	-9,917	-7,726	-2,142	-1,783	-3,801	-2,191
March	-1,073	9,255	7,153	1,647	5,506	2,102	-10,328	-8,110	-2,266	-1,873	-3,971	-2,218
April	-723	9,545	7,436	1,732	5,704	2,109	-10,268	-8,041	-2,295	-1,830	-3,916	-2,227
May	-775	9,648	7,521	1,796	5,725	2,127	-10,423	-8,159	-2,319	-1,974	-3,866	-2,264
June	-714	9,854	7,689	1,881	5,808	2,165	-10,568	-8,301	-2,362	-1,811	-4,128	-2,267
1998-1999												
July	-1,065	9,509	7,344	1,836	5,508	2,165	-10,574	-8,263	-2,269	-1,932	-4,062	-2,311
August	-694	9,846	7,670	1,941	5,729	2,176	-10,540	-8,200	-2,295	-1,851	-4,054	-2,340
September	-1,046	9,654	7,471	1,982	5,489	2,183	-10,700	-8,350	-2,310	-1,955	-4,085	-2,350
October	-1,044	9,831	7,665	1,817	5,848	2,166	-10,875	-8,478	-2,327	-1,930	-4,221	-2,397
November	-939	9,457	7,315	1,801	5,514	2,142	-10,396	-8,031	-2,283	-1,779	-3,969	-2,365
December	-777	9,469	7,297	1,906	5,391	2,172	-10,246	-7,915	-2,274	-1,829	-3,812	-2,331
January	-1,267	9,205	7,029	1,856	5,173	2,176	-10,472	-8,126	-2,337	-1,889	-3,900	-2,346
February	-1,503	9,955	6,773	1,798	4,975	2,182	-10,458	-8,098	-2,417	-1,894	-3,787	-2,360
March	-1,245	9,357	7,195	1,750	5,445	2,162	-10,602	-8,261	-2,422	-2,108	-3,731	-2,341
April	-1,982	8,756	6,535	1,778	4,757	2,221	-10,738	-8,393	-2,390	-2,079	-3,924	-2,345
May	-1,425	8,978	6,752	1,714	5,038	2,226	-10,403	-8,156	-2,369	-1,875	-3,912	-2,247
June	-1,488	8,930	6,670	1,731	4,939	2,260	-10,418	-8,068	-2,382	-1,802	-3,884	-2,350
1999-2000												
July	-1,057	9,362	7,094	1,874	5,220	2,268	-10,419	-8,032	-2,411	-1,925	-3,696	-2,387
August	-1,473	9,431	7,173	1,929	5,244	2,258	-10,904	-8,516	-2,419	-2,045	-4,052	-2,388
September	-1,924	9,699	7,416	1,919	5,497	2,283	-11,623	-9,214	-2,511	-2,495	-4,208	-2,409
October	-851	10,525	8,217	1,905	6,312	2,308	-11,376	-8,961	-2,489	-2,145	-4,327	-2,415
November	-1,176	10,306	7,983	1,979	6,004	2,323	-11,482	-9,055	-2,479	-2,233	-4,343	-2,427
December	-1,139	10,214	7,929	1,927	6,002	2,285	-11,353	-8,976	-2,442	-2,078	-4,456	-2,377
January	-1,384	10,181	7,890	1,784	6,106	2,291	-11,565	-9,088	-2,513	-2,330	-4,245	-2,477
February	-1,005	10,778	8,443	2,025	6,418	2,335	-11,783	-9,286	-2,551	-2,255	-4,480	-2,497
March	-844	11,019	8,621	2,043	6,578	2,398	-11,863	-9,325	-2,645	-2,247	-4,433	-2,538
April	-846	10,981	8,539	2,045	6,494	2,442	-11,827	-9,285	-2,705	-2,130	-4,450	-2,542
May	-1,395	11,494	8,954	2,056	6,898	2,540	-12,889	-10,283	-2,791	-2,313	-5,179	-2,606
June	-1,201	11,732	9,154	2,055	7,099	2,578	-12,933	-10,299	-2,795	-2,401	-5,103	-2,634
2000-2001												
July	-324	11,998	9,397	2,304	7,093	2,601	-12,322	-9,811	-2,992	-2,265	-4,554	-2,511
August	-1,215	11,495	8,980	2,247	6,733	2,515	-12,710	-10,102	-2,919	-2,328	-4,855	-2,608
September	747	13,595	9,688	2,396	7,292	3,907	-12,848	-10,166	-2,928	-2,149	-5,089	-2,682
October	213	13,168	10,389	2,539	7,850	2,779	-12,955	-10,270	-2,920	-2,270	-5,080	-2,685
November	-45	13,008	10,392	2,475	7,917	2,616	-13,053	-10,458	-3,187	-2,283	-4,988	-2,595

(a) For all time periods, estimates for *Sugar, sugar preparations and honey* are included in *Other non-rural*.(b) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0).(c) In addition to the differences outlined in footnote (b), the monthly seasonally adjusted estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0), because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the monthly and quarterly data.Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0).

TABLE 2.5 GOODS CREDITS BY COMMODITY GROUP

Period	Total goods	Rural					Manufacturing				
		Total rural(a)	Meat and meat preparations	Cereal grains and cereal preparations	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey(a)	Wool and sheepskins	Other rural	Total manufacturing	Machinery	Transport equipment	Manufactures n.e.s.
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(b)											
1979-1980	18,869	8,143	1,729	2,957	na	1,790	1,667	1,929	501	297	1,131
1980-1981	19,018	7,499	1,592	2,339		1,920	1,648	2,128	605	307	1,216
1981-1982	19,662	7,603	1,417	2,494		1,893	1,799	2,372	671	413	1,288
1982-1983	21,226	7,308	1,632	1,837		1,819	2,020	2,582	778	385	1,419
1983-1984	23,968	8,313	1,357	2,861		1,960	2,135	2,921	885	494	1,542
1984-1985	30,102	10,569	1,409	4,000		2,651	2,509	3,365	951	715	1,699
1985-1986	32,492	11,546	1,698	3,848		3,028	2,972	3,512	1,153	471	1,888
1986-1987	36,487	12,496	2,247	2,759		3,920	3,570	5,041	1,629	1,041	2,371
1987-1988	41,903	14,640	2,557	2,298		5,806	3,979	5,864	1,836	1,022	3,006
1988-1989	44,187	15,135	2,270	2,828		5,984	4,053	6,128	1,917	912	3,299
1989-1990	48,927	14,240	2,936	3,288		3,753	4,263	7,707	2,468	1,178	4,061
1990-1991	52,568	13,074	3,173	2,436		2,887	4,578	9,385	3,123	1,907	4,355
1991-1992	55,427	14,856	3,434	2,352		3,829	5,241	10,394	3,471	1,655	5,268
1992-1993	60,634	16,008	3,750	2,954		3,367	5,937	12,392	4,344	2,022	6,026
1993-1994	64,419	17,130	4,043	3,205		3,369	6,513	14,346	5,293	2,087	6,966
1994-1995	67,101	17,315	3,654	2,523		4,216	6,922	15,989	6,035	2,047	7,907
1995-1996	76,146	19,588	3,292	4,926		3,664	7,706	18,374	7,119	2,500	8,755
1996-1997	80,934	21,045	2,957	5,954		3,744	8,390	19,758	7,001	3,649	9,108
1997-1998	88,538	22,130	3,731	5,094		4,020	9,285	20,795	7,549	3,412	9,834
1998-1999	85,687	21,862	4,008	5,046		2,583	10,225	20,185	6,569	3,343	10,273
1999-2000	97,538	23,617	4,467	4,941		2,963	11,246	23,259	7,133	4,597	11,529
1996-1997											
July	6,389	1,559	227	378	na	261	693	1,574	620	211	743
August	6,397	1,549	212	389		251	697	1,566	604	181	781
September	6,237	1,522	208	356		283	675	1,578	582	188	808
October	6,729	1,639	250	378		348	663	1,720	590	352	778
November	6,380	1,648	277	349		364	658	1,708	613	292	803
December	6,727	1,830	242	574		353	661	1,724	643	316	765
January	6,016	1,671	186	657		277	551	1,129	375	178	576
February	6,425	1,852	252	685		313	602	1,489	512	276	701
March	6,670	1,963	258	685		362	658	1,686	624	262	800
April	6,654	1,904	283	567		308	746	1,579	543	288	748
May	7,624	2,030	292	470		343	925	2,264	628	797	839
June	8,686	1,878	270	466		281	861	1,741	667	308	766
1997-1998											
July	7,134	1,841	294	340		391	816	1,797	702	236	859
August	7,544	1,760	296	397		288	779	1,880	670	340	870
September	7,504	1,786	293	400		324	769	1,807	668	231	908
October	7,632	1,943	344	385		411	803	1,808	658	279	871
November	7,721	1,969	332	439		437	761	1,890	679	329	882
December	7,825	2,127	342	549		429	807	1,885	773	287	825
January	6,367	1,677	220	520		299	638	1,194	424	167	603
February	6,722	1,687	302	417		325	643	1,514	557	217	740
March	7,313	1,779	334	387		312	746	1,717	628	232	857
April	7,211	1,727	274	454		277	722	1,564	533	324	707
May	7,890	1,946	358	379		291	918	1,930	661	386	883
June	7,675	1,888	342	427		236	883	1,809	596	384	829
1998-1999											
July	7,475	1,756	339	322		240	855	1,608	559	247	802
August	7,766	1,818	313	492		197	816	1,774	587	295	892
September	7,613	1,929	365	430		251	883	1,755	575	278	902
October	7,821	1,760	350	311		249	850	1,750	576	277	897
November	7,291	1,767	352	364		237	814	1,785	548	341	896
December	7,773	2,121	363	530		251	977	1,820	649	305	866
January	6,286	1,752	226	568		165	793	1,221	425	136	660
February	6,252	1,734	329	400		222	783	1,543	489	268	786
March	7,318	1,869	374	459		202	834	1,874	552	388	934
April	6,386	1,778	332	416		178	852	1,607	496	272	839
May	6,889	1,795	336	336		221	902	1,692	571	221	900
June	6,817	1,783	329	418		170	866	1,756	542	315	899
1999-2000											
July	7,187	1,781	359	354		180	888	1,903	678	328	897
August	7,386	1,870	349	366		195	960	1,781	544	316	921
September	7,419	1,819	361	389		210	859	1,853	612	265	976
October	8,485	1,868	379	378		235	876	2,408	547	849	1,012
November	8,031	1,969	394	350		276	949	2,006	639	375	992
December	8,409	2,113	394	475		287	957	2,070	624	463	983
January	8,822	1,633	217	374		196	846	1,363	420	211	732
February	8,177	2,075	359	530		284	902	1,785	550	315	920
March	8,818	2,179	411	492		282	994	2,064	629	361	1,074
April	8,346	2,045	384	427		251	983	1,853	547	372	934
May	9,226	2,200	436	432		278	1,054	2,095	606	416	1,073
June	9,232	2,065	424	374		289	978	2,078	737	326	1,015
2000-2001											
July	9,381	2,153	444	391		274	1,044	2,197	694	443	1,060
August	9,382	2,215	423	448		240	1,104	2,083	663	372	1,048
September	9,791	2,284	440	464		303	1,077	2,371	813	382	1,176
October	10,614	2,483	531	453		389	1,110	2,276	746	371	1,159
November	10,509	2,455	492	425		403	1,135	2,422	743	485	1,194

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2.5 GOODS CREDITS BY COMMODITY GROUP — *continued*

Period	Minerals and metals(c)						
	Total minerals and metals	Metal ores and minerals	Coal, coke and briquettes	Other mineral fuels	Other metals	Other non- rural(a)	Other goods(d)
	ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(b)						
1979–1980	7,287	3,306	1,686	427	1,868	1,117	393
1980–1981	7,425	3,410	1,981	517	1,517	1,610	356
1981–1982	8,336	3,597	2,367	903	1,469	971	380
1982–1983	9,881	3,965	3,049	1,099	1,768	869	586
1983–1984	11,010	4,115	3,477	1,502	1,916	1,017	707
1984–1985	14,159	4,782	4,591	2,294	2,492	1,036	973
1985–1986	14,716	4,877	5,204	2,214	2,421	1,237	1,481
1986–1987	14,816	4,958	5,361	1,564	2,933	1,638	2,496
1987–1988	15,995	5,480	4,866	1,786	3,863	1,909	3,495
1988–1989	17,421	6,689	4,805	1,258	4,669	2,189	3,314
1989–1990	20,250	7,600	5,932	2,068	4,650	2,603	4,127
1990–1991	23,369	8,557	6,480	3,595	4,737	2,191	4,549
1991–1992	22,991	7,938	6,949	3,402	4,702	2,028	5,158
1992–1993	24,686	7,943	7,620	3,913	5,210	2,356	5,192
1993–1994	23,671	7,671	7,253	3,351	5,396	3,154	6,118
1994–1995	24,795	7,968	6,936	3,794	6,097	3,440	5,562
1995–1996	27,895	9,088	7,843	4,165	6,799	3,752	6,537
1996–1997	28,620	9,407	8,005	5,154	6,054	3,956	7,555
1997–1998	32,915	10,835	9,586	5,309	7,185	4,731	7,967
1998–1999	31,770	11,037	9,288	4,461	6,984	4,410	7,460
1999–2000	37,988	11,760	8,336	9,082	8,810	5,119	7,555
1996–1997							
July	2,240	690	609	426	515	475	541
August	2,330	825	647	345	513	479	473
September	2,256	717	642	355	542	402	479
October	2,389	770	683	462	474	431	550
November	2,296	723	663	425	485	309	419
December	2,417	828	658	460	471	274	482
January	2,398	709	762	422	505	277	541
February	2,379	723	644	507	505	271	434
March	2,344	819	621	430	474	255	422
April	2,498	848	731	411	508	235	438
May	2,595	840	767	419	569	287	448
June	2,478	915	578	492	493	261	2,328
1997–1998							
July	2,525	764	750	486	525	436	535
August	2,762	943	754	457	608	443	699
September	2,644	838	807	470	529	487	780
October	2,758	907	744	511	596	530	593
November	2,791	895	783	469	644	454	617
December	2,976	969	879	522	606	288	549
January	2,689	840	869	398	582	289	518
February	2,542	813	766	427	536	297	682
March	2,693	930	717	391	655	368	756
April	2,781	984	807	404	586	406	733
May	2,869	957	850	375	687	343	802
June	2,885	995	860	399	631	390	703
1998–1999							
July	2,741	839	829	390	683	452	918
August	2,987	1,066	843	474	604	424	763
September	2,856	944	889	407	616	471	602
October	2,768	1,002	812	401	553	519	1,024
November	2,642	1,001	763	329	549	412	685
December	2,906	1,092	843	399	572	347	579
January	2,465	802	785	359	519	299	549
February	2,326	800	736	310	480	260	389
March	2,649	945	742	322	640	314	612
April	2,249	732	661	335	521	294	458
May	2,651	923	713	369	646	329	422
June	2,530	891	672	366	601	289	459
1999–2000							
July	2,602	837	687	498	580	416	485
August	2,789	867	722	541	659	470	476
September	2,683	892	684	502	605	428	636
October	2,820	952	685	520	663	562	827
November	2,837	926	666	578	667	383	836
December	3,297	1,020	653	861	763	406	523
January	2,948	820	667	853	608	306	572
February	3,323	971	595	959	798	427	567
March	3,438	957	726	860	895	455	682
April	3,528	1,084	714	886	844	390	530
May	3,752	1,193	749	950	860	437	742
June	3,971	1,241	788	1,074	868	439	679
2000–2001							
July	3,929	1,110	868	1,168	783	523	579
August	3,907	1,291	806	993	817	650	527
September	3,968	1,219	845	1,164	740	635	533
October	4,437	1,321	910	1,286	920	762	656
November	4,381	1,324	795	1,302	960	691	560

(a) For all time periods, estimates for *Sugar, sugar preparations and honey* are included in *Other non-rural*.(b) The estimates for goods are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0).

(c) Excluding non-monetary gold.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0).

TABLE 2.6 GOODS DEBITS BY COMMODITY GROUP

Period	Consumption goods							Capital goods				
	Total goods	Food and Total beverages consump- mainly for tion consump- goods tion		Non- industrial transport equip- ment	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Toys, books and leisure goods	Other consump- tion goods(a)	Total capital goods	Machinery and industrial equip- ment	ADP equip- ment	Industrial transport equip- ment n.e.s.	Other capital goods(b)
		ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(c)										
1979-1980	-16,066	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1980-1981	-19,486											
1981-1982	-22,699	-4,595	-637	-779	-740	-617	-1,822	-5,365	-2,691	-395	-902	-1,377
1982-1983	-22,047	-4,856	-722	-786	-721	-704	-1,923	-4,873	-2,162	-489	-1,087	-1,135
1983-1984	-23,797	-5,692	-878	-874	-807	-806	-2,327	-5,355	-2,198	-690	-1,157	-1,310
1984-1985	-30,402	-7,046	-1,090	-1,192	-983	-954	-2,827	-7,383	-3,018	-1,040	-1,495	-1,830
1985-1986	-36,053	-8,352	-1,195	-1,727	-1,064	-1,155	-3,211	-9,294	-3,963	-1,337	-1,559	-2,435
1986-1987	-37,370	-8,411	-1,384	-1,210	-1,177	-1,248	-3,392	-9,385	-3,739	-1,634	-1,052	-2,960
1987-1988	-40,640	-9,381	-1,454	-1,556	-1,264	-1,318	-3,789	-9,083	-4,205	-1,508	-1,003	-2,367
1988-1989	-47,232	-11,464	-1,665	-2,525	-1,393	-1,462	-4,419	-11,540	-4,530	-1,959	-1,673	-3,378
1989-1990	-51,326	-12,178	-1,796	-2,477	-1,551	-1,695	-4,659	-13,077	-5,248	-1,997	-1,714	-4,118
1990-1991	-49,681	-12,305	-1,923	-2,466	-1,623	-1,741	-4,552	-12,317	-4,488	-1,880	-1,605	-4,344
1991-1992	-51,469	-13,669	-2,028	-2,777	-1,799	-2,015	-5,050	-11,897	-4,320	-1,915	-1,240	-4,422
1992-1993	-59,934	-15,926	-2,261	-3,478	-2,178	-2,238	-5,771	-13,655	-5,446	-2,319	-1,838	-4,052
1993-1994	-64,863	-17,233	-2,430	-3,800	-2,320	-2,496	-6,187	-14,843	-6,414	-2,629	-2,084	-3,716
1994-1995	-75,317	-19,418	-2,592	-4,758	-2,566	-2,545	-6,957	-18,541	-7,897	-3,232	-2,714	-4,698
1995-1996	-77,729	-19,860	-2,760	-4,436	-2,726	-2,534	-7,404	-19,183	-8,326	-3,593	-2,214	-5,050
1996-1997	-79,438	-21,293	-2,879	-5,143	-2,880	-2,567	-7,824	-18,884	-8,020	-3,719	-2,178	-4,967
1997-1998	-92,084	-25,899	-3,282	-7,102	-3,456	-2,956	-9,103	-21,168	-8,862	-4,345	-2,560	-5,401
1998-1999	-98,427	-28,041	-3,606	-7,231	-3,739	-3,184	-10,281	-23,055	-9,226	-4,496	-2,860	-6,473
1999-2000	-110,610	-30,781	-3,943	-7,735	-4,232	-3,238	-11,633	-26,695	-8,912	-4,912	-3,981	-8,890
1996-1997												
July	-6,990	-1,939	-263	-435	-284	-244	-713	-1,570	-702	-331	-167	-370
August	-6,607	-1,910	-255	-498	-264	-223	-670	-1,550	-709	-260	-166	-415
September	-6,427	-1,803	-225	-389	-244	-250	-695	-1,565	-652	-314	-145	-454
October	-7,218	-2,075	-283	-482	-244	-273	-793	-1,597	-716	-270	-170	-441
November	-6,683	-1,880	-240	-412	-227	-235	-766	-1,573	-663	-271	-161	-478
December	-6,302	-1,730	-264	-499	-201	-186	-580	-1,493	-687	-281	-153	-372
January	-6,455	-1,565	-243	-342	-263	-178	-539	-1,554	-687	-268	-298	-301
February	-6,235	-1,656	-225	-364	-303	-180	-584	-1,319	-600	-253	-159	-307
March	-6,175	-1,541	-219	-407	-209	-166	-540	-1,527	-645	-335	-174	-373
April	-6,886	-1,779	-228	-427	-241	-204	-679	-1,656	-708	-358	-170	-420
May	-6,508	-1,656	-211	-413	-199	-209	-624	-1,580	-631	-352	-163	-434
June	-6,952	-1,759	-223	-475	-201	-219	-641	-1,900	-620	-426	-252	-602
1997-1998												
July	-7,825	-2,228	-270	-618	-322	-258	-760	-1,663	-727	-360	-178	-398
August	-7,253	-2,043	-264	-519	-307	-246	-707	-1,637	-732	-315	-189	-401
September	-7,595	-2,213	-261	-557	-295	-288	-812	-1,755	-753	-374	-163	-465
October	-8,020	-2,405	-314	-600	-283	-316	-892	-1,863	-747	-359	-286	-471
November	-7,285	-2,111	-296	-501	-257	-265	-792	-1,659	-688	-337	-203	-431
December	-7,865	-2,243	-299	-631	-281	-248	-784	-1,915	-833	-353	-204	-525
January	-7,218	-2,036	-256	-633	-319	-199	-629	-1,580	-725	-324	-193	-338
February	-6,942	-1,947	-246	-499	-342	-196	-664	-1,481	-616	-293	-215	-357
March	-8,340	-2,279	-285	-685	-316	-226	-767	-1,866	-755	-432	-216	-463
April	-7,677	-2,089	-246	-622	-253	-215	-753	-1,829	-735	-365	-254	-475
May	-7,590	-2,029	-251	-558	-245	-229	-746	-1,901	-756	-378	-201	-566
June	-8,474	-2,276	-294	-679	-236	-270	-797	-2,019	-795	-455	-258	-511
1998-1999												
July	-9,020	-2,487	-284	-623	-394	-311	-875	-2,053	-885	-366	-235	-567
August	-8,261	-2,415	-274	-593	-360	-304	-884	-1,910	-827	-356	-199	-528
September	-8,729	-2,523	-316	-573	-345	-320	-969	-2,064	-891	-376	-188	-609
October	-9,049	-2,675	-346	-689	-310	-342	-988	-1,953	-886	-341	-265	-461
November	-8,340	-2,423	-343	-538	-284	-299	-959	-1,858	-822	-365	-195	-476
December	-7,860	-2,301	-341	-559	-279	-257	-865	-1,808	-753	-359	-221	-475
January	-7,190	-1,945	-281	-514	-285	-201	-664	-1,641	-775	-312	-205	-349
February	-7,287	-2,203	-283	-600	-368	-205	-747	-1,576	-608	-316	-216	-436
March	-8,870	-2,526	-305	-724	-349	-223	-925	-2,287	-777	-431	-284	-795
April	-7,942	-2,171	-284	-561	-286	-222	-818	-1,982	-675	-388	-292	-627
May	-7,714	-2,105	-265	-556	-234	-247	-803	-1,881	-635	-424	-258	-564
June	-8,165	-2,267	-284	-701	-245	-253	-784	-2,042	-692	-462	-302	-586
1999-2000												
July	-8,399	-2,578	-317	-731	-403	-274	-853	-1,865	-752	-388	-242	-483
August	-8,914	-2,652	-316	-658	-402	-292	-984	-2,118	-904	-368	-244	-602
September	-9,622	-2,741	-330	-682	-369	-317	-1,043	-2,669	-734	-384	-512	-1,039
October	-9,226	-2,728	-346	-730	-322	-302	-1,028	-2,127	-720	-342	-288	-777
November	-9,799	-2,762	-382	-577	-334	-302	-1,167	-2,343	-753	-392	-468	-730
December	-8,860	-2,419	-361	-557	-294	-269	-938	-2,103	-726	-415	-317	-645
January	-8,188	-2,133	-308	-473	-335	-201	-816	-2,114	-720	-305	-248	-841
February	-8,756	-2,461	-326	-551	-454	-242	-888	-1,888	-652	-352	-252	-632
March	-9,810	-2,703	-342	-710	-386	-269	-996	-2,389	-731	-489	-411	-758
April	-8,137	-2,283	-289	-578	-312	-216	-888	-1,912	-602	-382	-332	-596
May	-10,560	-2,671	-335	-692	-330	-268	-1,046	-2,541	-809	-506	-335	-891
June	-10,339	-2,650	-291	-796	-291	-286	-986	-2,626	-809	-589	-332	-896
2000-2001												
July	-10,054	-3,107	-365	-844	-432	-282	-1,184	-2,227	-744	-502	-323	-658
August	-10,824	-3,296	-392	-766	-513	-347	-1,278	-2,464	-791	-548	-298	-827
September	-10,187	-3,070	-354	-804	-426	-328	-1,158	-2,169	-731	-470	-263	-705
October	-11,229	-3,409	-400	-892	-438	-383	-1,296	-2,348	-792	-471	-244	-841
November	-11,128	-3,473	-409	-928	-416	-344	-1,376	-2,433	-858	-479	-250	-846

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2.6 GOODS DEBITS BY COMMODITY GROUP — *continued*

Period	Intermediate and other merchandise goods										
	Total inter- mediate and other merchan- dise goods	Fuels and lubricants	Parts for transport equipment	Parts for ADP equipment	Other parts for capital goods	Organic and inorganic chemicals	Textile yarn and fabrics	Plastics	Processed industrial supplies n.e.s.	Other(d)	Other goods(e)
	ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(c)										
1979-1980	-15,831	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	-15,831	-235
1980-1981	-19,177									-19,177	-309
1981-1982	-12,407	-2,940	-1,325	-105	-1,600	-750	-873	-427	-2,265	-2,122	-332
1982-1983	-11,968	-3,021	-1,085	-131	-1,608	-704	-811	-363	-2,066	-2,179	-350
1983-1984	-12,391	-2,113	-1,207	-185	-1,566	-787	-1,077	-488	-2,587	-2,381	-359
1984-1985	-15,575	-2,219	-1,610	-298	-1,988	-870	-1,185	-573	-3,283	-3,549	-398
1985-1986	-17,931	-1,794	-2,058	-427	-2,665	-1,006	-1,365	-675	-3,807	-4,134	-476
1986-1987	-18,686	-1,641	-2,189	-533	-2,963	-1,197	-1,546	-788	-3,645	-4,184	-888
1987-1988	-21,434	-1,942	-2,447	-719	-3,036	-1,618	-1,637	-926	-4,424	-4,685	-742
1988-1989	-23,745	-1,905	-2,840	-899	-3,216	-1,838	-1,669	-1,159	-5,586	-4,633	-483
1989-1990	-25,302	-2,338	-3,275	-1,073	-3,717	-1,828	-1,588	-1,122	-6,067	-4,294	-769
1990-1991	-23,820	-2,977	-3,028	-1,109	-3,426	-1,675	-1,516	-1,036	-5,639	-3,414	-1,239
1991-1992	-24,308	-2,715	-2,941	-1,278	-3,580	-1,804	-1,680	-1,086	-5,890	-3,334	-1,595
1992-1993	-28,667	-3,623	-3,675	-1,423	-4,236	-2,056	-1,763	-1,272	-6,971	-3,648	-1,686
1993-1994	-31,160	-3,317	-4,183	-1,681	-5,047	-2,102	-1,869	-1,375	-7,586	-4,000	-1,627
1994-1995	-35,661	-3,566	-4,714	-1,858	-5,975	-2,431	-2,036	-1,646	-8,290	-5,145	-629
1995-1996	-36,964	-4,163	-4,600	-1,857	-6,393	-2,754	-1,922	-1,685	-8,398	-5,192	-1,722
1996-1997	-37,028	-5,004	-4,609	-1,759	-6,507	-2,743	-1,817	-1,577	-8,212	-4,800	-2,233
1997-1998	-40,454	-4,276	-5,346	-1,993	-7,193	-2,814	-2,005	-1,814	-9,431	-5,582	-4,563
1998-1999	-43,293	-4,428	-6,085	-1,944	-7,692	-3,139	-2,006	-1,889	-10,140	-5,970	-4,038
1999-2000	-49,073	-7,513	-6,874	-1,936	-8,008	-3,572	-1,987	-2,037	-10,772	-6,374	-4,061
1996-1997											
January	-3,181	-512	-367	-129	-545	-269	-156	-126	-676	-401	-155
February	-2,971	-477	-326	-134	-525	-205	-141	-126	-642	-395	-289
March	-2,878	-397	-339	-146	-513	-218	-119	-123	-627	-396	-229
April	-3,184	-354	-433	-169	-568	-242	-151	-135	-701	-431	-267
May	-3,080	-431	-373	-156	-533	-203	-158	-130	-699	-397	-192
June	-3,082	-405	-382	-184	-556	-223	-152	-130	-671	-379	-211
1997-1998											
July	-3,455	-440	-466	-161	-599	-226	-189	-158	-778	-438	-479
August	-3,176	-353	-431	-147	-553	-207	-159	-142	-737	-447	-397
September	-3,279	-355	-425	-154	-590	-207	-167	-149	-760	-472	-348
October	-3,493	-394	-440	-155	-639	-242	-173	-168	-818	-464	-259
November	-3,294	-409	-374	-152	-589	-250	-165	-151	-740	-464	-221
December	-3,418	-359	-461	-162	-674	-219	-158	-141	-775	-469	-289
January	-3,382	-426	-413	-160	-566	-216	-175	-152	-802	-472	-220
February	-3,122	-276	-410	-144	-532	-249	-155	-140	-748	-468	-392
March	-3,682	-395	-488	-194	-634	-311	-168	-162	-835	-495	-513
April	-3,328	-240	-463	-192	-602	-254	-150	-148	-818	-461	-431
May	-3,224	-304	-447	-171	-579	-184	-163	-149	-793	-434	-436
June	-3,601	-325	-528	-201	-636	-249	-183	-154	-827	-498	-578
1998-1999											
July	-3,906	-363	-532	-176	-815	-236	-211	-158	-870	-545	-574
August	-3,505	-337	-488	-188	-616	-235	-175	-147	-780	-539	-431
September	-3,676	-338	-489	-149	-665	-235	-181	-166	-874	-579	-466
October	-3,799	-321	-518	-143	-712	-348	-177	-179	-897	-504	-622
November	-3,651	-449	-500	-153	-662	-210	-171	-166	-824	-516	-408
December	-3,604	-369	-516	-162	-604	-316	-142	-162	-818	-515	-147
January	-3,306	-340	-428	-144	-573	-266	-161	-156	-798	-440	-298
February	-3,331	-338	-419	-149	-578	-266	-152	-151	-822	-456	-177
March	-3,814	-321	-565	-188	-667	-271	-166	-162	-978	-496	-243
April	-3,613	-449	-544	-164	-593	-260	-148	-142	-853	-460	-176
May	-3,520	-413	-542	-161	-588	-253	-152	-147	-810	-458	-208
June	-3,568	-390	-544	-167	-619	-243	-170	-153	-816	-466	-288
1999-2000											
July	-3,726	-463	-528	-147	-644	-243	-196	-158	-855	-492	-230
August	-3,898	-626	-567	-153	-657	-229	-172	-171	-821	-502	-246
September	-3,889	-445	-547	-151	-631	-299	-178	-176	-885	-577	-323
October	-3,780	-529	-509	-140	-601	-266	-158	-170	-849	-558	-591
November	-4,219	-774	-534	-142	-682	-276	-172	-179	-927	-533	-475
December	-4,021	-655	-537	-158	-630	-351	-151	-181	-856	-502	-317
January	-3,673	-460	-487	-136	-613	-295	-153	-159	-829	-541	-268
February	-4,020	-624	-588	-148	-628	-321	-155	-162	-878	-516	-387
March	-4,449	-552	-667	-195	-720	-378	-163	-176	-1,006	-592	-269
April	-3,689	-480	-533	-160	-635	-261	-134	-148	-850	-488	-253
May	-4,949	-938	-726	-191	-795	-316	-178	-184	-1,066	-555	-399
June	-4,760	-967	-651	-215	-772	-337	-177	-173	-950	-518	-303
2000-2001											
July	-4,444	-738	-610	-202	-825	-248	-171	-174	-945	-531	-276
August	-4,824	-951	-610	-193	-824	-250	-188	-191	-1,071	-546	-240
September	-4,664	-806	-600	-186	-786	-440	-163	-183	-934	-566	-284
October	-5,178	-1,022	-652	-187	-875	-269	-176	-200	-1,039	-758	-294
November	-4,948	-942	-703	-183	-787	-276	-163	-201	-1,031	-662	-274

(a) Includes Consumption goods n.e.s and Household electrical items.

(b) Includes Capital goods n.e.s; Telecommunications equipment and Civil aircraft.

(c) The estimates for goods are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0).

(d) Includes Other merchandise goods, Food and beverages, mainly for industry; Primary industrial supplies n.e.s; Paper and paperboard; and Iron and steel.

(e) Includes Goods for processing; Repairs on goods; Goods procured in ports by carriers; and Non-monetary gold.

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0).

TABLE 2.7 SERVICES

Period	Net services	Credits					Debits				
		Total services	Freight	Other transportation	Travel	Other services	Total services	Freight	Other transportation	Travel	Other services
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)(a)											
1979-1980	-2,230	3,148	387	1,219	897	645	-5,378	-1,524	-1,043	-1,572	-1,239
1980-1981	-2,458	3,586	397	1,318	1,056	815	-6,044	-1,722	-1,130	-1,623	-1,569
1981-1982	-2,927	4,034	368	1,444	1,224	998	-6,961	-1,962	-1,270	-1,866	-1,863
1982-1983	-3,214	4,406	443	1,513	1,353	1,097	-7,620	-1,797	-1,384	-2,073	-2,366
1983-1984	-3,441	4,924	458	1,650	1,536	1,280	-8,365	-2,019	-1,402	-2,291	-2,653
1984-1985	-4,751	5,637	541	1,993	1,705	1,398	-10,388	-2,523	-1,813	-2,723	-3,329
1985-1986	-4,690	6,456	366	2,390	2,117	1,583	-11,146	-2,826	-1,635	-2,772	-3,913
1986-1987	-3,843	7,819	438	2,720	2,802	1,859	-11,662	-2,787	-1,634	-3,042	-4,199
1987-1988	-3,601	9,839	506	3,099	3,922	2,312	-13,440	-2,898	-1,989	-3,628	-4,925
1988-1989	-3,897	11,167	502	3,332	4,798	2,535	-15,064	-3,225	-2,331	-4,243	-5,265
1989-1990	-5,473	11,972	498	3,607	4,979	2,888	-17,445	-3,420	-2,469	-5,131	-6,425
1990-1991	-3,576	13,691	559	4,034	5,708	3,390	-17,267	-3,165	-2,369	-5,214	-6,519
1991-1992	-3,147	14,653	557	4,181	6,197	3,718	-17,800	-3,233	-2,627	-5,034	-6,906
1992-1993	-2,878	16,265	602	4,688	7,019	3,956	-19,143	-3,748	-2,593	-5,430	-7,372
1993-1994	-1,937	18,596	1,089	4,885	8,274	4,348	-20,533	-3,830	-3,095	-5,615	-7,993
1994-1995	-1,784	20,553	1,127	4,858	9,956	4,612	-22,337	-4,360	-3,899	-6,272	-7,806
1995-1996	-400	22,949	1,221	5,305	11,252	5,171	-23,349	-4,405	-4,083	-6,988	-7,873
1996-1997	74	24,226	951	5,697	11,756	5,822	-24,152	-4,373	-4,066	-7,769	-7,944
1997-1998	-1,192	25,206	1,061	5,550	11,540	7,055	-26,398	-5,013	-4,097	-8,372	-8,916
1998-1999	-1,870	26,156	1,199	5,604	11,944	7,409	-28,026	-5,009	-4,358	-9,044	-9,615
1999-2000	-1,498	28,259	1,017	5,848	13,141	8,253	-29,757	-5,257	-4,761	-9,836	-9,903
1996-1997											
July	144	2,209	83	449	1,220	457	-2,065	-385	-372	-687	-621
August	-151	1,867	82	449	878	458	-2,018	-383	-344	-631	-660
September	-348	1,762	82	446	767	467	-2,110	-352	-362	-743	-653
October	-145	1,934	83	487	855	509	-2,079	-413	-338	-661	-667
November	41	1,934	84	490	856	504	-1,893	-375	-305	-559	-654
December	23	2,053	83	493	965	512	-2,030	-358	-342	-607	-723
January	318	2,344	74	506	1,308	456	-2,026	-342	-339	-746	-599
February	679	2,455	73	506	1,426	450	-1,776	-336	-285	-507	-648
March	81	2,026	72	505	988	461	-1,945	-343	-339	-615	-648
April	19	1,976	78	457	930	511	-1,957	-369	-305	-623	-660
May	-254	1,801	78	455	767	501	-2,055	-356	-344	-652	-703
June	-333	1,865	79	454	796	536	-2,198	-361	-391	-738	-708
1997-1998											
July	155	2,408	82	473	1,295	558	-2,253	-422	-378	-761	-692
August	-169	1,963	82	473	861	547	-2,132	-384	-348	-712	-688
September	-516	1,871	81	472	775	543	-2,387	-423	-392	-860	-712
October	-275	2,032	81	467	860	624	-2,307	-456	-332	-757	-762
November	-94	2,037	81	467	868	621	-2,131	-407	-299	-641	-784
December	-163	2,066	81	465	890	630	-2,229	-426	-336	-650	-817
January	94	2,324	95	482	1,181	566	-2,230	-404	-335	-736	-755
February	708	2,616	95	482	1,485	554	-1,908	-373	-271	-545	-719
March	-80	2,054	94	478	927	555	-2,134	-450	-324	-616	-744
April	-122	2,028	97	430	896	605	-2,150	-423	-327	-686	-714
May	-332	1,864	97	430	725	612	-2,196	-396	-361	-698	-741
June	-398	1,943	95	431	777	640	-2,341	-449	-394	-710	-788
1998-1999											
July	-23	2,410	112	469	1,216	613	-2,433	-475	-406	-776	-776
August	-315	2,062	112	469	885	596	-2,377	-434	-368	-746	-829
September	-556	1,969	111	472	790	596	-2,525	-476	-405	-840	-804
October	-429	2,123	103	489	909	622	-2,552	-476	-377	-863	-836
November	-249	2,082	103	489	877	613	-2,331	-431	-334	-729	-837
December	-166	2,172	102	494	950	626	-2,338	-416	-354	-691	-877
January	134	2,464	93	482	1,308	581	-2,330	-355	-364	-894	-717
February	573	2,623	93	482	1,482	566	-2,050	-369	-309	-615	-757
March	-108	2,122	93	486	978	565	-2,230	-420	-348	-712	-750
April	-152	2,125	92	425	946	662	-2,277	-398	-335	-723	-821
May	-256	1,958	92	425	771	670	-2,214	-363	-358	-713	-780
June	-323	2,046	93	422	832	699	-2,369	-396	-400	-742	-831
1999-2000											
July	-5	2,530	89	458	1,338	645	-2,535	-423	-408	-866	-838
August	-321	2,123	89	458	935	641	-2,444	-419	-390	-803	-832
September	-573	2,053	90	458	860	645	-2,626	-419	-420	-931	-856
October	-253	2,276	79	502	1,011	684	-2,529	-437	-398	-907	-787
November	-153	2,255	79	502	984	690	-2,408	-456	-353	-748	-851
December	-87	2,277	80	498	995	704	-2,364	-404	-416	-714	-830
January	92	2,594	84	509	1,336	665	-2,502	-367	-410	-924	-801
February	653	2,900	84	509	1,650	657	-2,247	-414	-340	-699	-794
March	-73	2,336	84	506	1,069	677	-2,409	-480	-357	-754	-818
April	-48	2,374	86	482	1,068	738	-2,422	-400	-387	-861	-774
May	-326	2,233	86	482	922	743	-2,559	-526	-424	-807	-802
June	-404	2,308	87	484	973	764	-2,712	-512	-458	-822	-920
2000-2001											
July	265	2,926	83	535	1,565	743	-2,661	-490	-467	-954	-750
August	-297	2,365	83	540	1,012	730	-2,662	-535	-432	-898	-797
September	783	3,664	85	588	1,280	1,711	-2,881	-478	-487	-1,039	-877
October	-149	2,733	80	610	1,199	844	-2,882	-562	-446	-994	-880
November	-11	2,542	80	550	1,125	787	-2,553	-543	-396	-829	-785

(a) The estimates for goods and services are not necessarily consistent with the corresponding quarterly estimates, shown in Table 2.1 obtained from *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0) due to data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the quarterly original series until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0).

Source: *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0).

TABLE 2.8 INVESTMENT INCOME

Period	Net investment income	Credits				Debits			
		Total	Direct	Portfolio	Other	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Other
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1979-1980	-2,414	694	433	156	105	-3,108	-2,069	-510	-529
1980-1981	-2,406	741	405	207	129	-3,147	-1,905	-605	-637
1981-1982	-2,705	704	321	228	155	-3,409	-1,628	-590	-1,191
1982-1983	-2,376	1,097	402	527	168	-3,473	-743	-763	-1,967
1983-1984	-4,211	1,517	561	777	179	-5,728	-2,169	-963	-2,596
1985-1986	-6,854	2,025	1,014	655	356	-8,879	-2,531	-1,880	-4,468
1986-1987	-7,793	2,737	1,584	689	464	-10,530	-2,674	-2,997	-4,859
1987-1988	-9,192	3,699	2,294	839	566	-12,891	-4,269	-3,568	-5,054
1988-1989	-12,119	3,993	2,164	1,331	498	-16,112	-5,289	-7,932	-2,891
1989-1990	-15,208	4,033	1,579	1,711	743	-19,241	-5,373	-10,576	-3,292
1990-1991	-17,227	3,325	426	2,069	830	-20,552	-5,422	-11,640	-3,490
1991-1992	-14,183	3,996	871	2,525	600	-18,179	-4,782	-10,500	-2,897
1992-1993	-12,869	5,583	2,548	2,565	470	-18,452	-6,577	-9,230	-2,645
1993-1994	-13,762	5,269	2,734	1,933	602	-19,031	-7,546	-9,275	-2,210
1994-1995	-18,279	6,390	3,627	2,054	709	-24,669	-10,640	-11,827	-2,202
1995-1996	-19,685	6,530	4,075	1,577	878	-26,215	-11,206	-12,753	-2,256
1996-1997	-19,290	7,885	4,956	1,751	1,178	-27,175	-11,910	-13,158	-2,107
1997-1998	-18,046	9,637	5,974	2,112	1,551	-27,683	-11,894	-13,560	-2,229
1998-1999	-18,241	9,257	5,502	2,363	1,392	-27,498	-12,120	-13,139	-2,239
1999-2000	-19,008	12,022	7,845	2,441	1,736	-31,030	-12,492	-15,216	-3,322
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
1990-1991									
March	-4,448	738	53	489	196	-5,186	-1,249	-3,068	-869
June	-4,218	951	172	571	208	-5,169	-1,491	-2,802	-876
1991-1992									
September	-3,940	1,004	247	591	166	-4,944	-1,243	-2,884	-817
December	-3,074	1,090	233	699	158	-4,164	-948	-2,505	-711
March	-3,526	959	212	602	145	-4,485	-1,130	-2,724	-631
June	-3,643	943	179	633	131	-4,586	-1,461	-2,387	-738
1992-1993									
September	-3,700	1,394	542	732	120	-5,094	-1,791	-2,561	-742
December	-3,044	1,381	653	611	117	-4,425	-1,514	-2,220	-691
March	-3,166	1,358	517	729	112	-4,524	-1,551	-2,303	-670
June	-2,959	1,450	836	493	121	-4,409	-1,721	-2,146	-542
1993-1994									
September	-2,931	1,488	697	666	125	-4,419	-1,414	-2,460	-545
December	-3,013	1,347	675	528	144	-4,360	-1,793	-2,034	-533
March	-3,258	1,286	702	425	159	-4,544	-1,569	-2,427	-548
June	-4,560	1,148	660	314	174	-5,708	-2,770	-2,354	-584
1994-1995									
September	-4,836	1,475	877	420	178	-6,311	-2,722	-3,040	-549
December	-4,419	1,647	1,054	421	172	-6,066	-2,863	-2,694	-509
March	-5,226	1,294	524	598	172	-6,520	-2,683	-3,293	-544
June	-3,798	1,974	1,172	615	187	-5,772	-2,372	-2,800	-600
1995-1996									
September	-5,043	1,783	1,213	374	196	-6,826	-2,861	-3,431	-534
December	-5,006	1,471	822	437	212	-6,477	-3,181	-2,713	-583
March	-5,283	1,623	1,039	355	229	-6,906	-2,851	-3,488	-567
June	-4,353	1,653	1,001	411	241	-6,006	-2,313	-3,121	-572
1996-1997									
September	-5,542	1,784	1,087	406	291	-7,326	-3,216	-3,522	-588
December	-4,362	1,984	1,340	379	265	-6,346	-2,934	-2,877	-535
March	-4,784	1,983	1,285	413	285	-6,767	-2,662	-3,610	-495
June	-4,602	2,134	1,244	553	337	-6,736	-3,098	-3,149	-489
1997-1998									
September	-5,047	2,274	1,352	531	391	-7,321	-3,063	-3,706	-552
December	-4,229	2,568	1,727	474	367	-6,797	-3,055	-3,152	-590
March	-4,704	2,067	1,169	525	373	-6,771	-2,583	-3,621	-567
June	-4,066	2,728	1,726	582	420	-6,794	-3,193	-3,081	-520
1998-1999									
September	-5,038	2,490	1,423	607	460	-7,528	-3,343	-3,656	-529
December	-4,345	2,122	1,212	558	352	-6,467	-3,216	-2,759	-492
March	-4,434	2,267	1,398	579	290	-6,701	-2,588	-3,535	-578
June	-4,424	2,378	1,469	619	290	-6,802	-2,973	-3,189	-640
1999-2000									
September	-5,408	2,479	1,586	560	333	-7,887	-3,153	-3,954	-780
December	-4,649	2,739	1,714	597	428	-7,388	-3,141	-3,402	-845
March	-4,608	3,176	2,059	658	459	-7,784	-2,835	-4,117	-832
June	-4,343	3,628	2,486	626	516	-7,971	-3,363	-3,743	-865
2000-2001									
September	-4,886	3,894	2,732	630	532	-8,780	-3,849	-4,110	-821

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0).

TABLE 2.9 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

Period	Net international investment position			Foreign assets			Foreign liabilities		
	Total	Equity	Debt	Total	Equity	Debt	Total	Equity	Debt
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1979-1980	27,349	19,426	7,923	-12,532	-3,789	-8,743	39,881	23,215	16,666
1980-1981	33,411	24,050	9,361	-13,566	-4,080	-9,486	46,977	28,130	18,847
1981-1982	39,492	21,114	18,378	-16,291	-5,275	-11,016	55,783	26,389	29,394
1982-1983	49,289	24,120	25,169	-22,533	-6,478	-16,055	71,822	30,598	41,224
1983-1984	56,053	24,203	31,850	-26,844	-8,018	-18,826	82,897	32,221	50,676
1984-1985	78,930	25,875	53,055	-34,084	-11,687	-22,397	113,014	37,562	75,452
1985-1986	99,476	21,080	78,396	-43,782	-20,253	-23,529	143,258	41,333	101,925
1986-1987	122,448	34,477	87,971	-69,343	-34,875	-34,468	191,791	69,352	122,439
1987-1988	127,762	31,260	96,502	-84,415	-42,787	-41,628	212,177	74,047	138,130
1988-1989	149,935	35,946	113,989	-101,025	-53,139	-47,885	250,959	89,085	161,874
1989-1990	172,803	41,995	130,809	-110,111	-56,681	-53,430	282,915	98,676	184,239
1990-1991	191,482	48,328	143,153	-111,336	-56,827	-54,508	302,817	105,156	197,662
1991-1992	206,179	43,714	162,466	-124,948	-69,458	-55,490	331,128	113,172	217,955
1992-1993	221,127	43,674	177,453	-145,011	-83,923	-61,088	366,138	127,596	238,542
1993-1994	238,688	67,505	171,183	-165,856	-90,786	-75,071	404,544	158,290	246,254
1994-1995	261,390	70,680	190,710	-178,723	-101,366	-77,357	440,113	172,045	268,067
1995-1996	280,699	86,612	194,087	-187,919	-106,553	-81,366	468,618	193,165	275,453
1996-1997	298,131	89,772	208,359	-221,507	-127,319	-94,188	519,638	217,091	302,547
1997-1998	318,727	89,229	229,498	-274,983	-159,213	-115,770	593,710	248,442	345,268
1998-1999	353,323	128,813	224,510	-281,432	-157,929	-123,502	634,755	286,742	348,013
1999-2000	395,471	126,776	268,695	-334,785	-199,617	-135,168	730,256	326,392	403,864
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
1990-1991									
March	187,935	41,687	146,248	-115,985	-60,385	-55,600	303,921	102,072	201,849
June	191,482	48,328	143,153	-111,336	-56,827	-54,508	302,817	105,156	197,662
1991-1992									
September	193,431	49,513	143,918	-111,983	-58,019	-53,964	305,414	107,532	197,882
December	199,625	46,603	153,022	-122,106	-63,013	-59,092	321,731	109,616	212,114
March	201,659	46,266	155,393	-118,264	-64,973	-53,291	319,923	111,239	208,684
June	206,179	43,714	162,466	-124,948	-69,458	-55,490	331,128	113,172	217,955
1992-1993									
September	208,520	38,462	170,058	-129,918	-70,932	-58,986	338,438	109,394	229,044
December	212,251	36,876	175,375	-132,753	-76,338	-56,415	345,003	113,214	231,790
March	213,033	43,127	169,906	-135,903	-78,565	-57,339	348,936	121,692	227,244
June	221,127	43,674	177,453	-145,011	-83,923	-61,088	366,138	127,596	238,542
1993-1994									
September	234,824	52,427	182,397	-152,983	-89,999	-62,984	387,807	142,426	245,381
December	242,953	60,494	182,459	-154,524	-92,925	-61,599	397,477	153,420	244,057
March	240,744	63,101	177,643	-154,253	-92,355	-61,898	394,997	155,456	239,541
June	238,688	67,505	171,183	-165,856	-90,786	-75,071	404,544	158,290	246,254
1994-1995									
September	246,844	74,475	172,368	-163,048	-90,998	-72,050	409,892	165,473	244,419
December	246,898	74,229	172,669	-159,220	-88,951	-70,269	406,118	163,180	242,938
March	249,908	70,258	179,651	-172,470	-94,648	-77,822	422,378	164,905	257,473
June	261,390	70,680	190,710	-178,723	-101,366	-77,357	440,113	172,045	268,067
1995-1996									
September	271,995	81,536	190,460	-174,482	-99,848	-74,634	446,478	181,384	265,094
December	275,847	82,659	193,188	-183,662	-103,700	-79,961	459,509	186,359	273,150
March	277,592	84,105	193,488	-184,127	-106,498	-77,629	461,719	190,602	271,117
June	280,699	86,612	194,087	-187,919	-106,553	-81,366	468,618	193,165	275,453
1996-1997									
September	281,464	81,516	199,948	-198,380	-111,580	-86,799	479,843	193,096	286,747
December	290,367	86,653	203,715	-204,720	-116,298	-88,422	495,087	202,950	292,137
March	285,180	84,716	200,464	-213,942	-117,078	-96,864	499,123	201,794	297,328
June	298,131	89,772	208,359	-221,507	-127,319	-94,188	519,638	217,091	302,547
1997-1998									
September	305,570	87,191	218,379	-235,964	-135,755	-100,208	541,534	222,947	318,588
December	303,462	80,630	222,832	-255,197	-144,149	-111,048	558,660	224,779	333,880
March	316,414	89,962	226,452	-258,513	-151,466	-107,048	574,928	241,428	333,500
June	318,727	89,229	229,498	-274,983	-159,213	-115,770	593,710	248,442	345,268
1998-1999									
September	327,782	90,225	237,557	-274,050	-157,811	-116,239	601,832	248,036	353,796
December	335,299	100,616	234,683	-287,396	-167,339	-120,057	622,695	267,955	354,740
March	343,750	112,089	231,661	-289,248	-166,183	-123,065	632,998	278,272	354,726
June	353,323	128,813	224,510	-281,432	-157,929	-123,502	634,755	286,742	348,013
1999-2000									
September	360,427	122,084	238,342	-282,329	-159,428	-122,901	642,756	281,513	361,244
December	370,027	128,403	241,624	-312,344	-177,512	-134,831	682,371	305,915	376,456
March	375,398	116,931	258,466	-340,093	-202,969	-137,124	715,491	319,900	395,591
June	395,471	126,776	268,695	-334,785	-199,617	-135,168	730,256	326,392	403,864
2000-2001									
September	409,595	115,141	294,455	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0).

TABLE 2.10 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION BY TYPE OF INVESTMENT

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Foreign investment in Australia					
Period	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives	Other investment
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
1979-1980	39,881	20,984	6,348	na	12,549
1980-1981	46,786	24,929	7,794		14,063
1981-1982	55,312	26,782	5,647		22,883
1982-1983	71,418	29,333	7,970		34,115
1983-1984	82,445	31,874	8,564		42,007
1984-1985	111,924	39,089	11,468		61,367
1985-1986	138,495	41,081	13,351		84,063
1986-1987	183,882	59,454	24,254		100,174
1987-1988	206,783	65,869	97,266		43,649
1988-1989	242,271	81,843	114,424		46,004
1989-1990	273,131	92,272	131,011		49,848
1990-1991	297,440	97,654	145,491		54,295
1991-1992	325,980	104,634	161,417		59,929
1992-1993	359,948	116,560	180,581		62,806
1993-1994	396,965	121,305	202,576	9,607	63,477
1994-1995	430,610	128,695	231,795	9,519	60,601
1995-1996	461,222	140,001	255,191	9,551	56,479
1996-1997	511,415	150,860	288,757	10,221	61,577
1997-1998	584,475	162,061	329,667	15,040	77,707
1998-1999	622,864	177,218	341,605	17,826	86,215
1999-2000	713,660	199,171	389,880	21,791	102,819
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)					
1990-1991					
March	294,663	97,113	142,602	na	54,948
June	297,440	97,654	145,491		54,295
1991-1992					
September	300,174	99,262	148,082		52,830
December	315,901	101,418	158,026		56,457
March	314,821	104,073	154,655		56,093
June	325,980	104,634	161,417		59,929
1992-1993					
September	331,985	106,311	163,066		62,608
December	339,423	110,046	165,915		63,462
March	343,007	113,546	166,371		63,090
June	359,948	116,560	180,581		62,806
1993-1994					
September	381,597	118,937	199,945		62,714
December	390,501	122,419	203,567		64,515
March	388,437	121,781	208,090		58,567
June	396,965	121,305	202,576	9,607	63,477
1994-1995					
September	402,516	124,833	207,501	8,905	61,277
December	398,690	122,965	208,965	9,738	57,021
March	413,223	125,456	217,167	10,744	59,857
June	430,610	128,695	231,795	9,519	60,601
1995-1996					
September	437,602	131,943	239,729	8,972	56,957
December	449,868	139,697	243,251	9,732	57,189
March	452,960	139,977	247,341	10,413	55,229
June	461,222	140,001	255,191	9,551	56,479
1996-1997					
September	472,058	142,864	262,502	10,114	56,578
December	487,269	146,557	274,190	10,389	56,132
March	491,179	144,900	276,604	9,833	59,842
June	511,415	150,860	288,757	10,221	61,577
1997-1998					
September	533,062	155,255	301,511	13,584	62,711
December	550,070	154,808	309,344	15,144	70,774
March	566,710	158,878	321,350	15,888	70,594
June	584,475	162,061	329,667	15,040	77,707
1998-1999					
September	591,372	166,528	330,963	16,153	77,728
December	610,398	171,825	336,504	16,064	86,005
March	620,962	173,391	348,518	16,636	82,417
June	622,864	177,218	341,605	17,826	86,215
1999-2000					
September	630,499	175,872	346,038	18,260	90,330
December	667,896	187,596	363,697	18,888	97,715
March	699,282	194,300	379,836	20,963	104,183
June	713,660	199,171	389,880	21,791	102,819
2000-2001					
September	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0).

TABLE 2.10 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION BY TYPE OF INVESTMENT — *continued*

Period	Australian investment abroad					
	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives	Other investment	Reserve assets
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
1979–1980	-12,532	-4,220	-113	na	-2,518	-5,681
1980–1981	-13,375	-4,562	-137		-2,967	-5,709
1981–1982	-15,820	-5,845	-262		-3,196	-6,517
1982–1983	-22,129	-6,511	-1,011		-3,859	-10,748
1983–1984	-26,392	-7,631	-1,138		-5,206	-12,417
1984–1985	-32,994	-9,771	-2,274		-7,432	-13,517
1985–1986	-39,019	-13,017	-7,049		-5,929	-13,024
1986–1987	-61,434	-20,597	-12,526		-10,717	-17,594
1987–1988	-79,022	-32,213	-11,553		-15,073	-20,182
1988–1989	-92,337	-35,430	-18,905		-17,591	-20,410
1989–1990	-100,327	-37,742	-17,776		-22,939	-21,871
1990–1991	-105,959	-38,016	-22,537		-21,359	-24,047
1991–1992	-119,801	-44,770	-31,762		-21,029	-22,240
1992–1993	-138,821	-56,297	-37,937		-23,764	-20,823
1993–1994	-158,277	-57,502	-41,352	-10,682	-28,082	-20,660
1994–1995	-169,220	-64,868	-44,733	-11,619	-27,816	-20,184
1995–1996	-180,523	-68,963	-49,384	-10,179	-32,936	-19,060
1996–1997	-213,283	-80,765	-61,167	-9,265	-39,296	-22,791
1997–1998	-265,748	-104,356	-72,060	-14,357	-50,715	-24,260
1998–1999	-269,541	-96,606	-80,150	-15,529	-53,303	-23,954
1999–2000	-318,189	-118,136	-97,636	-18,958	-55,512	-27,948
QUARTERLY ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
1990–1991						
March	-106,727	-38,436	-21,961	na	-22,737	-23,593
June	-105,959	-38,016	-22,537		-21,359	-24,047
1991–1992						
September	-106,743	-37,861	-25,429		-19,617	-23,836
December	-116,276	-40,654	-27,993		-22,178	-25,451
March	-113,162	-41,577	-29,265		-21,006	-21,314
June	-119,801	-44,770	-31,762		-21,029	-22,240
1992–1993						
September	-123,465	-45,180	-34,542		-22,177	-21,566
December	-127,173	-50,159	-35,085		-21,816	-20,112
March	-129,974	-51,226	-37,184		-22,676	-18,888
June	-138,821	-56,297	-37,937		-23,764	-20,823
1993–1994						
September	-146,772	-58,175	-41,723		-24,851	-22,023
December	-147,548	-58,468	-44,670		-23,455	-20,955
March	-147,693	-57,630	-46,332		-22,897	-20,834
June	-158,277	-57,502	-41,352	-10,682	-28,082	-20,660
1994–1995						
September	-155,672	-59,577	-41,244	-9,955	-24,588	-20,308
December	-151,792	-58,965	-37,815	-11,488	-25,107	-18,417
March	-163,315	-61,728	-41,593	-11,544	-27,210	-21,240
June	-169,220	-64,868	-44,733	-11,619	-27,816	-20,184
1995–1996						
September	-165,606	-62,966	-44,527	-10,617	-28,837	-18,659
December	-174,021	-65,564	-47,863	-10,307	-30,220	-20,067
March	-175,368	-68,005	-47,498	-10,988	-30,942	-17,935
June	-180,523	-68,963	-49,384	-10,179	-32,936	-19,060
1996–1997						
September	-190,594	-75,037	-50,460	-9,652	-33,526	-21,920
December	-196,901	-77,654	-52,738	-8,453	-36,208	-21,848
March	-205,999	-77,698	-53,739	-10,101	-42,692	-21,770
June	-213,283	-80,765	-61,167	-9,265	-39,296	-22,791
1997–1998						
September	-227,491	-86,636	-63,837	-12,492	-40,973	-23,553
December	-246,607	-94,359	-65,024	-12,346	-48,681	-26,197
March	-250,296	-96,941	-69,928	-12,803	-48,653	-21,972
June	-265,748	-104,356	-72,060	-14,357	-50,715	-24,260
1998–1999						
September	-263,589	-107,047	-68,438	-15,279	-49,246	-23,579
December	-275,099	-109,797	-75,064	-15,119	-50,075	-25,044
March	-277,213	-104,917	-79,294	-14,759	-54,630	-23,612
June	-269,541	-96,606	-80,150	-15,529	-53,303	-23,954
1999–2000						
September	-270,073	-96,731	-81,868	-16,164	-52,164	-23,146
December	-297,869	-100,104	-94,208	-16,592	-53,388	-33,577
March	-323,884	-116,513	-103,338	-18,272	-58,489	-27,272
June	-318,189	-118,136	-97,636	-18,958	-55,512	-27,948
2000–2001						
September	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	-29,176

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0).

TABLE 2.11 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION RATIOS(a)

Period	Ratios to GDP(b)				Ratios to goods and services credits			
	Current account	Goods and services			Net international investment position		Net investment income	
		Credits	Debits	Income	Net foreign equity	Net foreign debt	Net foreign equity	Net foreign debt
ANNUAL (PER CENT)								
1979-1980	-1.7	17.2	-16.7	-1.9	na	na	-7.0	-4.0
1980-1981	-4.0	15.5	-17.6	-1.6			-6.7	-3.9
1981-1982	-5.5	14.2	-17.8	-1.6			-5.3	-6.1
1982-1983	-3.8	14.3	-16.5	-1.3			-0.9	-8.4
1983-1984	-3.9	14.2	-15.8	-2.1			-5.2	-9.4
1984-1985	-5.0	15.9	-18.1	-2.6			-4.8	-11.6
1985-1986	-6.2	15.7	-19.0	-2.8			-3.1	-14.5
1986-1987	-4.6	16.3	-18.0	-2.9			-2.1	-15.5
1987-1988	-3.8	16.7	-17.4	-3.0	9.5	31.8	-3.4	-14.4
1988-1989	-5.5	15.7	-17.7	-3.5	10.2	32.4	-4.9	-17.0
1989-1990	-6.0	15.8	-17.9	-4.0	10.9	34.0	-5.4	-19.6
1990-1991	-4.5	16.7	-16.9	-4.3	12.2	36.1	-6.6	-19.4
1991-1992	-3.3	17.2	-17.0	-3.5	10.8	40.0	-4.9	-15.3
1992-1993	-3.6	18.0	-18.5	-3.0	10.2	41.5	-4.6	-12.2
1993-1994	-3.6	18.5	-19.0	-3.0	15.0	38.1	-5.8	-10.8
1994-1995	-6.0	18.5	-20.6	-3.8	14.9	40.2	-8.6	-12.3
1995-1996	-4.3	19.5	-19.9	-3.8	17.0	38.2	-8.4	-11.5
1996-1997	-3.3	19.8	-19.5	-3.6	16.9	39.2	-7.1	-11.2
1997-1998	-4.1	20.1	-21.0	-3.2	15.8	40.6	-6.2	-9.7
1998-1999	-5.7	18.8	-21.2	-3.1	21.6	37.7	-7.1	-9.2
1999-2000	-5.4	19.9	-22.2	-3.0	20.1	42.5	-5.0	-10.2
QUARTERLY (PER CENT)								
1999-20000								
March	-4.6	16.4	-16.9	-4.2	10.5	36.9	-6.0	-19.9
June	-4.5	16.7	-16.9	-4.3	12.2	36.1	-6.6	-19.4
1991-1992								
September	-4.1	17.0	-16.8	-4.3	12.4	36.1	-6.8	-18.8
December	-3.6	17.1	-16.8	-3.9	11.7	38.3	-5.4	-17.5
March	-3.3	17.2	-16.8	-3.6	11.5	38.6	-5.0	-16.3
June	-3.3	17.2	-17.0	-3.5	10.8	40.0	-4.9	-15.3
1992-1993								
September	-3.5	17.4	-17.5	-3.4	9.4	41.4	-5.2	-14.3
December	-3.7	17.7	-18.0	-3.3	8.9	42.2	-5.1	-13.8
March	-3.7	17.9	-18.3	-3.2	10.2	40.4	-5.1	-12.9
June	-3.6	18.0	-18.5	-3.0	10.2	41.5	-4.6	-12.2
1993-1994								
September	-3.4	18.2	-18.8	-2.8	12.1	42.2	-3.9	-11.4
December	-3.3	18.3	-18.9	-2.7	13.8	41.7	-4.3	-10.7
March	-3.3	18.4	-18.9	-2.7	14.2	40.1	-4.3	-10.6
June	-3.6	18.5	-19.0	-3.0	15.0	38.1	-5.8	-10.8
1994-1995								
September	-4.4	18.2	-19.1	-3.4	16.3	37.7	-7.4	-11.4
December	-5.1	18.1	-19.4	-3.6	16.0	37.2	-8.2	-12.1
March	-5.9	18.3	-20.0	-4.0	15.0	38.3	-9.8	-12.5
June	-6.0	18.5	-20.6	-3.8	14.9	40.2	-8.6	-12.3
1995-1996								
September	-5.7	18.9	-20.7	-3.8	16.9	39.6	-8.3	-12.0
December	-5.3	19.0	-20.5	-3.8	16.8	39.3	-8.8	-11.6
March	-4.7	19.4	-20.2	-3.8	16.8	38.7	-8.4	-11.3
June	-4.3	19.5	-19.9	-3.8	17.0	38.2	-8.4	-11.5
1996-1997								
September	-4.1	19.4	-19.6	-3.9	15.9	38.9	-8.7	-11.6
December	-3.9	19.4	-19.5	-3.7	16.6	39.1	-7.7	-11.7
March	-3.7	19.3	-19.4	-3.6	16.1	38.2	-7.0	-11.8
June	-3.3	19.8	-19.5	-3.6	16.9	39.2	-7.1	-11.2
1997-1998								
September	-3.1	20.1	-19.8	-3.5	16.1	40.4	-6.6	-10.7
December	-3.1	20.5	-20.1	-3.4	14.7	40.6	-6.4	-10.3
March	-3.5	20.4	-20.6	-3.3	16.2	40.7	-6.4	-9.9
June	-4.1	20.1	-21.0	-3.2	15.8	40.6	-6.2	-9.7
1998-1999								
September	-4.6	20.0	-21.4	-3.2	15.8	41.5	-6.3	-9.5
December	-5.0	19.8	-21.6	-3.1	17.4	40.5	-6.8	-9.0
March	-5.2	19.4	-21.5	-3.1	19.1	39.4	-6.7	-8.9
June	-5.7	18.8	-21.2	-3.1	21.6	37.7	-7.1	-9.2
1999-2000								
September	-5.9	18.4	-21.1	-3.1	20.2	39.5	-7.1	-9.6
December	-5.9	18.6	-21.3	-3.1	21.0	39.5	-6.5	-10.1
March	-5.7	19.0	-21.6	-3.1	18.8	41.6	-5.8	-10.3
June	-5.4	19.9	-22.2	-3.0	20.1	42.5	-5.0	-10.2
2000-2001								
September	-4.7	21.2	-23.0	-2.9	18.2	46.6	-3.9	-9.8

(a) Derived from current price original data. The net international investment position ratios are derived from the net foreign liabilities at the end of the period and GDP for the year ended with that period. Other ratios use only data for the year ended with the period shown.

(b) For the latest reference period, GDP for the year ended with the previous quarter is used.

Source: *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0).

TABLE 2.12 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a)

Period	Association of South East Asian Nations(b)	China	European Union(c)	Hong Kong	Japan	New Zealand	Republic of Korea	Taiwan	United States of America	Total
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)										
1988-1989	3,875	1,257	6,385	1,856	11,978	2,258	2,211	1,593	4,498	44,007
1989-1990	5,111	1,171	7,083	1,342	12,781	2,616	2,700	1,821	5,426	49,078
1990-1991	6,390	1,348	6,608	1,560	14,378	2,545	3,237	1,962	5,778	52,399
1991-1992	7,384	1,458	7,148	2,106	14,574	2,830	3,365	2,519	5,220	55,027
1992-1993	8,826	2,268	7,341	2,597	15,206	3,365	3,970	2,680	4,940	60,702
1993-1994	9,047	2,590	7,605	2,797	15,924	4,009	4,706	2,757	5,075	64,548
1994-1995	10,459	2,964	7,498	2,632	16,282	4,791	5,250	3,102	4,643	67,052
1995-1996	11,739	3,781	8,464	3,052	16,429	5,609	6,615	3,452	4,619	76,005
1996-1997	12,273	3,584	8,171	3,105	15,377	6,214	7,134	3,620	5,526	78,932
1997-1998	11,514	3,872	10,236	4,138	17,580	5,662	6,397	4,180	7,794	87,768
1998-1999	10,416	3,948	11,629	3,071	16,566	5,838	6,320	4,203	7,984	85,991
1999-2000	12,867	4,966	12,039	3,211	18,822	6,739	7,615	4,696	9,602	97,286
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)										
1988-1989	2,836	1,026	12,156	888	9,757	1,970	1,262	1,920	10,129	47,040
1989-1990	2,984	1,241	12,732	847	9,872	2,173	1,254	1,946	12,373	51,333
1990-1991	3,484	1,503	11,951	741	8,849	2,150	1,254	1,752	11,475	48,912
1991-1992	4,119	1,976	11,685	792	9,290	2,399	1,213	1,979	11,743	50,984
1992-1993	5,019	2,557	13,258	796	11,139	2,785	1,696	2,213	13,004	59,575
1993-1994	5,303	3,120	14,582	801	11,700	3,201	1,882	2,362	14,017	64,470
1994-1995	6,419	3,649	18,218	923	12,777	3,554	2,028	2,570	16,044	74,619
1995-1996	7,373	4,010	19,388	970	10,816	3,591	2,293	2,585	17,545	77,792
1996-1997	8,302	4,203	19,666	900	10,241	3,685	2,550	2,522	17,642	78,998
1997-1998	10,496	5,303	21,824	1,031	12,660	3,723	3,767	2,809	19,834	90,684
1998-1999	12,368	6,106	23,327	1,228	13,587	3,950	3,894	2,978	20,893	97,611
1999-2000	15,660	7,515	24,340	1,280	14,110	4,372	4,311	3,244	23,135	110,078
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)										
1988-1989	1,039	231	-5,770	968	2,221	288	949	-327	-5,631	-3,033
1989-1990	2,127	-70	-5,648	495	2,909	443	1,447	-124	-6,946	-2,255
1990-1991	2,906	-155	-5,343	819	5,529	395	1,983	210	-5,697	3,487
1991-1992	3,265	-518	-4,537	1,314	5,284	431	2,153	540	-6,523	4,043
1992-1993	3,807	-289	-5,917	1,801	4,067	580	2,274	467	-8,064	1,127
1993-1994	3,744	-529	-6,977	1,996	4,224	808	2,824	395	-8,942	79
1994-1995	4,040	-685	-10,720	1,709	3,505	1,237	3,221	533	-11,401	-7,567
1995-1996	4,366	-229	-10,924	2,082	5,613	2,017	4,322	867	-12,926	-1,787
1996-1997	3,971	-619	-11,495	2,205	5,136	2,528	4,584	1,098	-12,116	-66
1997-1998	1,017	-1,431	-11,588	3,107	4,920	1,939	2,631	1,371	-12,040	-2,917
1998-1999	-1,951	-2,158	-11,697	1,843	2,979	1,888	2,426	1,224	-12,910	-11,620
1999-2000	-2,793	-2,549	-12,301	1,932	4,712	2,367	3,304	1,452	-13,532	-12,792

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2.12 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a) — *continued*

Period	Association of South East Asian Nations(b)	China	European Union(c)	Hong Kong	Japan	New Zealand	Republic of Korea	Taiwan	United States of America	Total
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)										
1990-1991										
March	740	-120	-1,338	200	1,438	45	511	109	-1,787	567
June	617	110	-1,139	318	1,740	104	512	181	-1,319	1,936
1991-1992										
September	735	-103	-1,277	425	1,361	127	588	101	-1,666	826
December	682	-89	-1,237	215	1,553	88	492	82	-1,758	717
March	742	-219	-1,042	279	1,091	59	533	160	-1,399	897
June	1,106	-106	-981	395	1,279	157	538	198	-1,699	1,602
1992-1993										
September	948	-136	-1,457	377	1,203	164	679	5	-2,186	-199
December	962	19	-1,507	502	1,138	172	390	108	-1,960	570
March	1,072	-138	-1,437	515	688	78	514	149	-1,936	223
June	825	-34	-1,516	407	1,038	167	691	205	-1,982	534
1993-1994										
September	810	-253	-1,464	400	1,027	161	716	11	-2,030	-275
December	946	-202	-1,926	631	989	251	573	122	-2,172	-146
March	1,014	-126	-1,734	455	1,020	178	791	144	-2,398	126
June	974	53	-1,853	509	1,189	217	745	117	-2,342	374
1994-1995										
September	830	-224	-2,685	422	804	313	658	32	-2,795	-2,375
December	1,098	-260	-2,508	427	881	299	748	100	-2,659	-1,447
March	1,162	-162	-2,725	394	635	280	824	146	-2,769	-2,131
June	949	-39	-2,802	466	1,185	346	992	255	-3,178	-1,614
1995-1996										
September	1,298	-434	-3,107	527	1,293	523	961	187	-2,975	-1,310
December	1,126	-95	-2,795	479	1,488	549	1,029	131	-3,188	-743
March	957	41	-2,448	538	1,425	442	1,073	304	-3,491	-75
June	985	259	-2,574	539	1,407	503	1,259	245	-3,273	341
1996-1997										
September	1,105	-329	-3,240	538	1,192	582	1,299	210	-3,176	-890
December	689	-216	-2,839	476	1,327	462	1,349	126	-3,100	-803
March	988	-96	-2,718	573	1,332	520	952	385	-2,701	595
June	1,189	22	-2,698	618	1,284	964	984	378	-3,139	1,031
1997-1998										
September	937	-346	-3,063	697	1,286	514	1,097	266	-2,931	-298
December	661	-342	-3,133	913	1,502	480	764	378	-3,065	43
March	-286	-495	-2,916	807	1,154	454	308	285	-3,015	-1,966
June	-296	-248	-2,476	691	978	491	462	442	-3,029	-696
1998-1999										
September	-718	-780	-2,645	502	999	479	465	283	-3,354	-2,764
December	-367	-508	-2,712	353	934	444	696	318	-3,675	-2,361
March	-556	-478	-3,266	586	600	458	632	316	-2,901	-3,169
June	-311	-392	-3,074	402	446	507	633	308	-2,980	-3,326
1999-2000										
September	-332	-861	-3,405	410	829	540	537	249	-3,226	-4,122
December	-1,819	-790	-2,533	407	1,196	1,061	573	302	-3,622	-4,007
March	-423	-507	-3,324	620	1,362	437	1,059	450	-3,474	-2,534
June	-218	-390	-3,038	494	1,325	329	1,135	452	-3,210	-2,128
2000-2001										
September	-591	-1,165	-3,096	540	1,693	572	1,086	492	-2,891	-1,791

(a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded on an international trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

(c) The fourteen member states of European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

Source: *International Trade Section, ABS.*

TABLE 2.13 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a)

Period	Association of South East Asian Nations(b)	China	European Union(c)	Hong Kong	Japan	New Zealand	Republic of Korea	Taiwan	United States of America
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)									
1988-1989	8.8	2.9	14.5	4.2	27.2	5.1	5.0	3.6	10.2
1989-1990	10.4	2.4	14.4	2.7	26.0	5.3	5.5	3.7	11.1
1990-1991	12.2	2.6	12.6	3.0	27.4	4.9	6.2	3.7	11.0
1991-1992	13.4	2.7	13.0	3.8	26.5	5.1	6.1	4.6	9.5
1992-1993	14.5	3.7	12.1	4.3	25.1	5.5	6.5	4.4	8.1
1993-1994	14.0	4.0	11.8	4.3	24.7	6.2	7.3	4.3	7.9
1994-1995	15.6	4.4	11.2	3.9	24.3	7.1	7.8	4.6	6.9
1995-1996	15.4	5.0	11.1	4.0	21.6	7.4	8.7	4.5	6.1
1996-1997	15.5	4.5	10.4	3.9	19.5	7.9	9.0	4.6	7.0
1997-1998	13.1	4.4	11.7	4.7	20.0	6.5	7.3	4.8	8.9
1998-1999	12.1	4.6	13.5	3.6	19.3	6.8	7.4	4.9	9.3
1999-2000	13.2	5.1	12.4	3.3	19.3	6.9	7.8	4.8	9.9
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)									
1990-1991									
March	12.7	2.3	12.5	2.8	28.0	4.4	6.2	3.9	9.0
June	11.3	3.2	12.3	3.7	27.4	4.7	6.4	4.4	10.9
1991-1992									
September	12.7	2.8	12.0	4.6	26.6	5.4	6.7	4.6	10.3
December	12.8	2.9	12.1	3.1	28.3	5.0	5.8	4.4	9.7
March	13.5	2.5	14.2	3.5	25.9	4.8	6.2	4.5	8.9
June	14.6	2.4	13.7	4.1	25.1	5.3	5.8	4.7	9.1
1992-1993									
September	15.1	3.4	13.1	4.0	25.6	5.7	6.7	4.0	8.7
December	14.7	4.3	12.1	4.4	24.6	5.3	6.3	4.3	8.6
March	15.3	3.6	11.7	4.8	24.6	5.2	6.0	4.5	7.4
June	13.1	3.6	11.6	3.9	25.5	5.9	7.2	4.9	7.9
1993-1994									
September	13.2	3.6	13.3	3.8	25.4	6.0	7.1	4.0	8.8
December	14.2	3.9	11.2	4.9	24.2	6.3	7.5	4.4	8.1
March	14.6	4.1	11.7	4.2	24.2	6.1	7.6	4.3	7.1
June	14.1	4.5	11.1	4.4	24.8	6.4	7.0	4.3	7.4
1994-1995									
September	15.2	4.4	10.5	4.0	25.2	7.3	7.0	4.2	7.4
December	15.7	4.4	11.6	3.8	24.5	7.3	7.5	4.8	6.9
March	16.9	4.7	11.3	3.6	23.5	7.0	8.2	4.5	6.9
June	14.7	4.2	11.4	4.3	24.0	7.1	8.6	5.0	6.6
1995-1996									
September	16.5	3.4	10.9	4.4	23.1	7.8	8.5	4.7	6.2
December	16.1	5.1	11.2	3.7	22.0	7.7	8.5	4.2	6.2
March	14.4	5.7	11.5	3.9	20.7	6.9	8.4	4.9	5.8
June	14.7	5.6	10.9	4.0	20.7	7.1	9.4	4.4	6.1
1996-1997									
September	16.1	4.3	9.9	4.1	19.9	7.9	10.1	4.5	6.6
December	15.0	4.6	11.2	3.5	19.6	7.5	10.0	4.1	7.3
March	15.2	4.5	10.0	4.0	19.9	7.2	8.1	5.0	6.6
June	15.9	4.7	10.3	4.1	18.6	8.9	8.0	4.8	7.4
1997-1998									
September	15.2	4.9	9.9	4.6	20.4	6.9	8.8	4.6	8.1
December	14.8	4.6	10.7	5.2	20.3	6.4	7.1	4.8	7.7
March	11.3	4.1	12.2	5.1	20.7	6.4	5.9	4.7	9.9
June	11.1	4.0	13.8	4.0	18.7	6.2	7.3	4.9	10.0
1998-1999									
September	11.0	4.1	15.0	3.7	19.5	6.5	7.0	4.7	9.3
December	12.0	4.7	14.2	3.2	19.3	6.5	7.1	4.8	9.0
March	11.6	4.9	12.5	4.2	19.5	6.9	7.7	5.1	8.9
June	14.0	4.6	12.0	3.2	18.7	7.4	7.6	5.0	10.0
1999-2000									
September	14.0	4.8	11.2	3.3	19.9	7.4	6.4	4.6	10.3
December	12.1	4.6	13.9	3.3	18.9	8.9	7.2	4.5	9.5
March	12.8	5.4	11.9	3.7	19.7	6.0	8.6	5.2	9.3
June	14.0	5.6	12.4	3.0	19.1	5.6	8.9	5.0	10.3
2000-2001									
September	13.6	5.0	10.9	3.1	20.8	6.1	7.8	5.0	10.0

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2.13 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS(a) — *continued*

Period	Association of South East Asian Nations(b)	China	European Union(c)	Hong Kong	Japan	New Zealand	Republic of Korea	Taiwan	United States of America
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)									
1988–1989	6.0	2.2	25.8	1.9	20.7	4.2	2.7	4.1	21.5
1989–1990	5.8	2.4	24.8	1.6	19.2	4.2	2.4	3.8	24.1
1990–1991	7.1	3.1	24.4	1.5	18.1	4.4	2.6	3.6	23.5
1991–1992	8.1	3.9	22.9	1.6	18.2	4.7	2.4	3.9	23.0
1992–1993	8.4	4.3	22.3	1.3	18.7	4.7	2.8	3.7	21.8
1993–1994	8.2	4.8	22.6	1.2	18.1	5.0	2.9	3.7	21.7
1994–1995	8.6	4.9	24.4	1.2	17.1	4.8	2.7	3.4	21.5
1995–1996	9.5	5.2	24.9	1.2	13.9	4.6	2.9	3.3	22.6
1996–1997	10.5	5.3	24.9	1.1	13.0	4.7	3.2	3.2	22.3
1997–1998	11.6	5.8	24.1	1.1	14.0	4.1	4.2	3.1	21.9
1998–1999	12.7	6.3	23.9	1.3	13.9	4.0	4.0	3.1	21.4
1999–2000	14.2	6.8	22.1	1.2	12.8	4.0	3.9	2.9	21.0
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)									
1990–1991									
March	7.2	3.5	24.2	1.3	17.5	4.3	2.3	3.2	24.2
June	7.9	2.8	24.2	1.5	16.9	4.6	3.1	3.5	24.2
1991–1992									
September	7.7	3.8	22.8	1.6	17.6	4.7	2.5	4.1	24.1
December	8.4	3.7	22.1	1.6	18.2	4.7	2.4	4.0	23.4
March	8.5	4.4	23.7	1.5	18.9	4.7	2.3	3.6	20.9
June	7.7	3.6	23.1	1.5	18.2	4.8	2.3	3.7	23.6
1992–1993									
September	8.6	4.3	22.6	1.5	17.3	4.6	2.1	3.9	23.1
December	9.0	4.4	22.2	1.3	18.1	4.4	4.0	3.8	21.6
March	8.1	4.6	21.9	1.3	20.1	4.7	2.5	3.5	21.1
June	8.0	3.9	22.2	1.3	19.3	5.0	2.7	3.6	21.6
1993–1994									
September	8.1	5.1	22.0	1.2	18.7	4.9	2.6	3.9	21.1
December	8.5	5.0	22.4	1.1	18.2	4.8	4.0	3.6	20.9
March	8.0	4.9	23.2	1.3	17.7	5.0	2.5	3.4	23.0
June	8.4	4.3	22.9	1.3	18.0	5.2	2.5	3.7	22.2
1994–1995									
September	8.7	5.1	23.7	1.2	17.6	4.7	2.5	3.4	21.6
December	8.5	5.4	24.2	1.2	17.8	5.1	2.9	3.8	20.7
March	8.7	5.0	24.7	1.1	17.3	4.6	2.8	3.2	21.1
June	8.5	4.1	25.0	1.5	15.8	4.7	2.7	3.3	22.6
1995–1996									
September	8.9	5.4	25.7	1.5	15.1	4.7	3.1	3.4	20.6
December	9.8	5.4	24.9	1.2	13.7	4.6	3.0	3.4	22.1
March	9.3	5.4	24.4	1.1	13.1	4.6	2.7	3.2	24.2
June	9.8	4.4	24.7	1.2	13.6	4.6	3.0	3.2	23.4
1996–1997									
September	9.8	5.8	25.8	1.2	13.0	4.6	3.1	3.2	22.3
December	11.0	5.5	24.5	1.1	12.4	4.9	3.1	3.3	22.1
March	10.4	5.2	25.1	1.0	13.3	4.6	3.2	3.0	21.4
June	10.8	4.9	24.3	1.2	13.2	4.5	3.5	3.2	23.4
1997–1998									
September	10.7	6.4	23.8	1.3	14.3	4.4	3.7	3.3	21.4
December	11.9	6.1	24.3	1.2	13.8	4.3	3.8	3.2	21.0
March	11.6	6.0	24.3	1.1	13.7	3.8	4.0	3.0	22.5
June	12.0	5.0	23.9	1.0	14.0	3.9	5.1	2.9	22.5
1998–1999									
September	12.6	6.7	23.7	1.3	13.5	3.9	4.5	3.1	21.4
December	12.4	6.3	23.6	1.5	13.8	4.1	3.7	3.1	22.6
March	12.4	6.3	25.0	1.1	14.2	3.9	3.9	3.0	20.3
June	13.4	5.6	23.4	1.1	14.2	4.2	3.9	3.0	21.2
1999–2000									
September	13.1	7.3	22.5	1.2	13.5	4.1	3.4	2.9	21.1
December	16.8	6.7	20.8	1.4	12.1	3.9	4.2	2.8	20.8
March	13.1	6.8	23.3	1.0	12.6	3.8	3.7	3.0	21.6
June	13.7	6.5	22.0	1.0	13.1	4.0	4.3	3.0	20.7
2000–2001									
September	14.7	8.6	20.5	1.2	14.0	3.9	3.7	3.1	19.0

(a) The merchandise trade shares relates to data in Table 2.12.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

(c) The fourteen member states of European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

Source: *International Trade Section, ABS.*

TABLE 2.14 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST
ASIAN NATIONS(a)(b)

Period	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam	Total ASEAN
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)							
1988-1989	762	743	422	1,446	468	22	3,875
1989-1990	1,030	925	470	1,985	591	84	5,111
1990-1991	1,462	985	437	2,769	665	25	6,390
1991-1992	1,627	1,103	513	3,189	816	50	7,384
1992-1993	1,715	1,311	598	3,787	1,205	76	8,826
1993-1994	1,906	1,759	699	3,197	1,278	111	9,047
1994-1995	2,113	2,033	839	3,643	1,560	150	10,459
1995-1996	2,716	2,289	1,075	3,556	1,779	198	11,739
1996-1997	3,305	2,332	1,226	3,410	1,693	211	12,273
1997-1998	2,751	2,097	1,163	3,697	1,390	325	11,514
1998-1999	2,199	1,859	1,207	3,417	1,306	349	10,416
1999-2000	2,408	2,141	1,304	4,855	1,703	385	12,867
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)							
1988-1989	419	687	165	1,090	420	21	2,836
1989-1990	441	658	150	1,213	479	17	2,984
1990-1991	784	732	129	1,271	505	18	3,484
1991-1992	995	867	143	1,301	647	79	4,119
1992-1993	1,305	974	177	1,509	756	237	5,019
1993-1994	1,105	1,103	188	1,792	794	291	5,303
1994-1995	1,198	1,421	259	2,246	970	295	6,419
1995-1996	1,522	1,636	260	2,613	1,005	329	7,373
1996-1997	1,864	1,891	282	2,620	1,201	433	8,302
1997-1998	2,868	2,404	418	2,643	1,480	664	10,496
1998-1999	3,275	2,845	405	2,944	1,902	972	12,368
1999-2000	2,701	3,765	457	4,359	2,422	1,726	15,660
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)							
1988-1989	343	56	257	356	48	1	1,039
1989-1990	589	267	320	772	112	67	2,127
1990-1991	679	253	308	1,498	160	7	2,906
1991-1992	632	236	370	1,889	169	-29	3,265
1992-1993	410	337	421	2,278	450	-161	3,807
1993-1994	800	656	510	1,404	483	-180	3,744
1994-1995	915	612	580	1,398	590	-145	4,040
1995-1996	1,193	653	815	943	774	-131	4,366
1996-1997	1,441	441	943	790	492	-222	3,971
1997-1998	-118	-308	745	1,054	-89	-338	1,017
1998-1999	-1,076	-986	802	472	-596	-623	-1,951
1999-2000	-292	-1,625	847	496	-719	-1,340	-2,793

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2.14 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST
ASIAN NATIONS(a)(b) — *continued*

Period	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam	Total ASEAN
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)							
1990-1991							
March	64	59	73	520	28	1	740
June	115	23	81	336	62	7	617
1991-1992							
September	90	175	82	361	17	10	735
December	223	23	104	368	4	-1	682
March	73	-4	86	561	36	-5	742
June	247	41	99	599	112	-33	1,106
1992-1993							
September	66	70	85	634	100	-46	948
December	94	65	112	646	114	-68	962
March	94	112	99	669	115	-31	1,072
June	157	90	124	330	122	-16	825
1993-1994							
September	124	188	98	307	127	-42	810
December	222	146	137	361	122	-55	946
March	133	162	134	489	110	-38	1,014
June	320	159	141	248	124	-45	974
1994-1995							
September	212	173	108	238	137	-61	830
December	274	234	110	367	120	-32	1,098
March	177	120	168	516	179	-31	1,162
June	253	85	194	276	154	-20	949
1995-1996							
September	373	220	165	375	173	-40	1,298
December	246	239	240	163	217	-6	1,126
March	146	148	207	287	188	-49	957
June	427	45	203	118	197	-35	985
1996-1997							
September	486	202	204	128	137	-75	1,105
December	312	113	236	-36	76	-30	689
March	195	97	233	369	125	-57	988
June	449	28	270	328	155	-60	1,189
1997-1998							
September	411	35	225	290	61	-108	937
December	69	101	221	396	-21	-124	661
March	-221	-227	160	122	-83	-52	-286
June	-377	-216	139	246	-47	-54	-296
1998-1999							
September	-527	-184	213	-32	-99	-108	-718
December	-279	-265	194	260	-130	-159	-367
March	-203	-238	189	47	-202	-158	-556
June	-67	-299	206	197	-164	-197	-311
1999-2000							
September	-88	-318	220	424	-218	-332	-332
December	-280	-444	179	-745	-174	-315	-1,819
March	-21	-389	213	390	-207	-341	-423
June	96	-473	235	427	-120	-352	-218
2000-2001							
September	-4	-604	217	529	-253	-459	-591

(a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: *International Trade Section, ABS.*

TABLE 2.15 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE ASSOCIATION OF
SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS (a)(b)

<i>Period</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Philippines</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Thailand</i>	<i>Vietnam</i>
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)						
1988-1989	19.7	19.2	10.9	37.3	12.1	0.6
1989-1990	20.2	18.1	9.2	38.8	11.6	1.6
1990-1991	22.9	15.4	6.8	43.3	10.4	0.4
1991-1992	22.0	14.9	6.9	43.2	11.1	0.7
1992-1993	19.4	14.9	6.8	42.9	13.7	0.9
1993-1994	21.1	19.4	7.7	35.3	14.1	1.2
1994-1995	20.2	19.4	8.0	34.8	14.9	1.4
1995-1996	23.1	19.5	9.2	30.3	15.2	1.7
1996-1997	26.9	19.0	10.0	27.8	13.8	1.7
1997-1998	23.9	18.2	10.1	32.1	12.1	2.8
1998-1999	21.1	17.8	11.6	32.8	12.5	3.3
1999-2000	18.7	16.6	10.1	37.7	13.2	3.0
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)						
1990-1991						
March	17.8	14.5	6.5	52.0	8.6	0.3
June	22.7	13.5	7.3	42.1	13.1	0.8
1991-1992						
September	21.6	19.2	6.9	40.6	10.4	0.9
December	23.4	15.8	8.0	41.8	9.8	0.8
March	19.9	13.4	6.7	46.9	11.4	0.6
June	23.1	11.9	6.4	43.3	12.4	0.5
1992-1993						
September	18.8	14.2	5.8	44.8	13.6	0.6
December	19.8	14.1	7.0	43.7	13.2	0.8
March	18.0	15.1	6.0	46.1	12.9	1.0
June	21.4	16.1	8.4	36.4	15.1	1.2
1993-1994						
September	21.0	21.4	7.1	33.0	15.2	1.3
December	22.5	19.2	8.0	33.8	14.1	1.5
March	18.2	18.8	7.8	39.7	13.4	0.9
June	22.4	18.5	8.0	34.8	13.8	1.3
1994-1995						
September	21.2	20.9	7.3	33.1	15.2	1.2
December	20.1	22.1	7.1	34.2	14.2	1.3
March	17.9	17.0	8.1	38.4	15.6	1.6
June	21.8	17.9	9.6	33.4	14.6	1.6
1995-1996						
September	23.0	20.7	7.5	32.0	14.1	1.6
December	20.4	21.4	9.6	30.0	16.0	1.8
March	20.7	19.3	10.2	31.4	15.6	1.7
June	28.7	16.4	9.5	27.7	14.9	1.7
1996-1997						
September	28.7	20.7	9.2	25.1	14.0	1.5
December	27.9	19.9	10.3	25.5	13.5	2.1
March	22.5	18.5	10.4	31.7	14.3	1.6
June	28.3	17.1	10.1	28.8	13.4	1.7
1997-1998						
September	28.4	18.0	10.2	28.5	12.2	1.9
December	25.2	19.4	10.3	30.9	11.4	2.1
March	20.8	17.8	10.6	34.1	12.6	3.2
June	19.2	17.3	9.2	36.6	12.4	4.7
1998-1999						
September	25.2	19.3	12.9	25.2	12.8	3.7
December	20.2	18.0	10.8	33.8	12.9	3.7
March	18.4	17.9	12.3	34.4	12.8	3.5
June	20.6	16.4	10.7	37.2	11.8	2.6
1999-2000						
September	17.5	17.4	10.4	39.6	12.3	2.3
December	20.0	17.6	10.1	33.8	14.5	3.5
March	17.4	16.7	10.7	39.2	12.1	3.4
June	19.8	15.2	9.5	38.2	13.9	2.9
2000-2001						
September	19.0	15.8	9.7	38.7	13.7	2.7

For footnots see end of table.

TABLE 2.15 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE ASSOCIATION OF
SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS (a)(b) — *continued*

Period	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)						
1988-1989	14.8	24.2	5.8	38.4	14.8	0.7
1989-1990	14.8	22.1	5.0	40.6	16.1	0.6
1990-1991	22.5	21.0	3.7	36.5	14.5	0.5
1991-1992	24.2	21.1	3.5	31.6	15.7	1.9
1992-1993	26.0	19.4	3.5	30.1	15.1	4.7
1993-1994	20.8	20.8	3.5	33.8	15.0	5.5
1994-1995	18.7	22.1	4.0	35.0	15.1	4.6
1995-1996	20.6	22.2	3.5	35.4	13.6	4.5
1996-1997	22.5	22.8	3.4	31.6	14.5	5.2
1997-1998	27.3	22.9	4.0	25.2	14.1	6.3
1998-1999	26.5	23.0	3.3	23.8	15.4	7.9
1999-2000	17.2	24.0	2.9	27.8	15.5	11.0
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)						
1990-1991						
March	25.6	20.0	3.6	36.6	12.8	0.4
June	25.4	20.1	3.4	33.8	15.2	0.6
1991-1992						
September	28.7	15.8	3.7	34.2	16.5	0.5
December	17.7	23.4	3.6	34.5	15.4	1.4
March	27.0	23.3	3.2	26.6	16.1	1.4
June	24.0	21.2	3.5	31.0	14.9	4.4
1992-1993						
September	27.6	19.3	3.5	28.5	15.9	4.6
December	26.7	19.2	3.8	27.5	14.1	6.1
March	26.5	19.5	3.1	31.0	14.9	4.6
June	23.0	19.7	3.7	33.9	15.3	3.3
1993-1994						
September	24.5	20.2	4.1	30.1	15.0	5.2
December	21.8	21.6	3.6	31.0	15.0	6.2
March	22.5	21.3	3.2	32.5	15.5	4.8
June	14.7	20.1	3.2	41.7	14.6	5.5
1994-1995						
September	18.9	20.9	4.4	35.4	14.6	5.7
December	16.8	22.7	5.0	34.7	16.5	4.2
March	19.8	21.9	3.5	34.1	15.8	4.8
June	19.0	23.1	3.3	35.8	13.6	3.8
1995-1996						
September	18.8	23.4	3.8	34.3	14.7	4.9
December	19.5	21.4	2.8	38.9	14.2	3.1
March	23.5	21.3	4.0	32.1	13.5	5.4
June	20.9	22.6	3.6	36.1	12.2	4.5
1996-1997						
September	20.0	22.0	3.9	32.8	14.9	6.2
December	22.7	21.0	3.1	34.9	14.3	4.0
March	24.0	23.0	3.5	28.7	15.1	5.4
June	23.1	25.1	3.2	29.5	13.6	5.4
1997-1998						
September	22.2	23.7	4.7	27.6	14.5	7.3
December	28.7	20.5	4.8	23.9	14.9	7.1
March	27.0	24.6	3.2	25.5	14.4	4.9
June	30.5	23.1	3.3	24.1	12.8	6.1
1998-1999						
September	35.9	20.7	3.4	20.6	13.0	6.3
December	26.7	24.4	3.4	21.5	15.6	8.3
March	22.0	22.7	3.2	26.1	17.4	8.4
June	20.7	24.2	3.1	27.3	15.8	8.6
1999-2000						
September	18.3	25.1	2.9	23.2	17.5	11.8
December	18.2	20.2	2.6	36.5	12.6	8.7
March	15.9	25.8	3.2	23.1	16.6	12.8
June	16.3	26.3	3.1	25.3	16.2	11.6
2000-2001						
September	16.6	27.2	3.5	21.7	17.5	12.6

(a) The merchandise trade share relate to data in Table 2.14.

(b) The ten member nations of ASEAN are Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: *International Trade Section, ABS.*

TABLE 2.16 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION (a)(b)

Period	Belgium- Luxembourg	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom	Total European Union
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)								
1988-1989	386	981	1,132	1,012	681	137	1,548	6,385
1989-1990	482	870	1,249	1,038	1,042	148	1,736	7,083
1990-1991	448	774	1,056	923	1,016	127	1,796	6,608
1991-1992	594	939	1,092	979	856	145	1,930	7,148
1992-1993	618	850	991	872	876	136	2,394	7,341
1993-1994	458	792	1,006	1,052	703	139	2,901	7,605
1994-1995	466	794	1,083	1,250	707	155	2,275	7,498
1995-1996	668	727	1,152	1,282	695	200	2,829	8,464
1996-1997	923	799	1,058	1,354	584	220	2,357	8,171
1997-1998	1,154	856	1,243	1,752	829	157	3,040	10,236
1998-1999	1,085	914	1,409	1,564	866	160	4,473	11,629
1999-2000	1,089	871	1,245	1,575	1,378	169	4,158	12,039
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)								
1988-1989	403	1,267	2,970	1,374	601	841	3,454	12,156
1989-1990	433	1,166	3,443	1,635	520	896	3,356	12,732
1990-1991	380	1,233	3,115	1,390	550	767	3,302	11,951
1991-1992	387	1,336	3,007	1,229	588	793	3,102	11,685
1992-1993	512	1,481	3,383	1,349	624	1,013	3,395	13,258
1993-1994	541	1,542	3,759	1,617	664	1,072	3,698	14,582
1994-1995	686	1,754	4,861	2,026	712	1,426	4,439	18,218
1995-1996	755	1,867	4,862	2,231	702	1,617	4,882	19,388
1996-1997	760	1,980	4,558	2,304	817	1,497	5,182	19,666
1997-1998	739	2,029	5,207	2,614	847	1,557	5,593	21,824
1998-1999	662	2,202	6,082	2,916	917	1,575	5,545	23,327
1999-2000	737	2,228	5,791	3,043	990	1,646	6,350	24,340
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)								
1988-1989	-17	-286	-1,838	-362	80	-704	-1,905	-5,770
1989-1990	48	-296	-2,194	-597	523	-748	-1,619	-5,648
1990-1991	68	-460	-2,059	-467	465	-639	-1,506	-5,343
1991-1992	207	-396	-1,915	-250	267	-648	-1,171	-4,537
1992-1993	106	-630	-2,392	-477	252	-876	-1,001	-5,917
1993-1994	-83	-750	-2,753	-565	39	-933	-798	-6,977
1994-1995	-220	-960	-3,778	-776	-5	-1,270	-2,164	-10,720
1995-1996	-86	-1,140	-3,710	-949	-7	-1,418	-2,053	-10,924
1996-1997	164	-1,181	-3,500	-950	-233	-1,277	-2,825	-11,495
1997-1998	415	-1,174	-3,964	-862	-18	-1,401	-2,553	-11,588
1998-1999	423	-1,288	-4,672	-1,351	-51	-1,415	-1,072	-11,697
1999-2000	352	-1,357	-4,545	-1,468	388	-1,477	-2,193	-12,301

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2.16 MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION (a)(b) — *continued*

Period	Belgium- Luxembourg	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom	Total European Union
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-) (\$ MILLION)								
1990-1991								
March	6	-202	-553	-47	90	-146	-296	-1,338
June	50	-46	-503	-154	154	-125	-353	-1,139
1991-1992								
September	39	-90	-485	-149	99	-145	-385	-1,277
December	30	-106	-486	-26	9	-169	-330	-1,237
March	93	-80	-475	-33	88	-163	-314	-1,042
June	45	-120	-470	-42	72	-172	-141	-981
1992-1993								
September	44	-173	-540	-161	66	-214	-298	-1,457
December	17	-105	-633	-59	70	-269	-254	-1,507
March	48	-217	-600	-106	85	-189	-233	-1,437
June	-3	-136	-620	-150	31	-204	-216	-1,516
1993-1994								
September	-1	-212	-654	-183	-23	-221	127	-1,464
December	-25	-120	-778	-72	-2	-239	-382	-1,926
March	-29	-215	-674	-120	32	-233	-268	-1,734
June	-28	-203	-647	-191	33	-240	-275	-1,853
1994-1995								
September	-44	-246	-867	-266	3	-277	-607	-2,685
December	-48	-211	-846	-114	-23	-341	-543	-2,508
March	-58	-283	-953	-203	47	-344	-506	-2,725
June	-71	-220	-1,113	-193	-32	-309	-509	-2,802
1995-1996								
September	-43	-357	-1,041	-303	-4	-384	-562	-3,107
December	-53	-271	-914	-162	-18	-368	-581	-2,795
March	8	-255	-881	-245	-6	-318	-398	-2,448
June	1	-257	-875	-239	21	-348	-512	-2,574
1996-1997								
September	26	-387	-962	-365	-52	-323	-738	-3,240
December	49	-373	-913	-212	-39	-291	-625	-2,839
March	57	-203	-763	-202	-117	-329	-767	-2,718
June	32	-218	-863	-171	-25	-335	-694	-2,698
1997-1998								
September	37	-250	-942	-262	-65	-337	-700	-3,063
December	66	-330	-990	-86	-47	-393	-726	-3,133
March	102	-311	-977	-236	52	-339	-655	-2,916
June	211	-282	-1,055	-278	42	-332	-472	-2,476
1998-1999								
September	107	-348	-1,187	-315	1	-286	26	-2,645
December	89	-297	-1,201	-289	-71	-387	72	-2,712
March	122	-330	-1,179	-383	46	-374	-623	-3,266
June	105	-313	-1,105	-364	-28	-367	-547	-3,074
1999-2000								
September	109	-332	-1,084	-413	-43	-374	-609	-3,405
December	99	-347	-1,184	-343	57	-408	110	-2,533
March	44	-378	-1,118	-375	123	-370	-798	-3,324
June	101	-300	-1,160	-337	252	-324	-896	-3,038
2000-2001								
September	22	-409	-1,164	-360	213	-327	-537	-3,096

- (a) The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 2.1 to 2.5 because they are recorded by a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data.
 (b) The fourteen member states of European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

Source: *International Trade Section, ABS.*

TABLE 2.17 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN
UNION (a)(b)

<i>Period</i>	<i>Belgium- Luxembourg</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>Sweden</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)							
1988-1989	6.1	15.4	17.7	15.9	10.7	2.1	24.2
1989-1990	6.8	12.3	17.6	14.7	14.7	2.1	24.5
1990-1991	6.8	11.7	16.0	14.0	15.4	1.9	27.2
1991-1992	8.3	13.1	15.3	13.7	12.0	2.0	27.0
1992-1993	8.4	11.6	13.5	11.9	11.9	1.9	32.6
1993-1994	6.0	10.4	13.2	13.8	9.2	1.8	38.1
1994-1995	6.2	10.6	14.4	16.7	9.4	2.1	30.3
1995-1996	7.9	8.6	13.6	15.1	8.2	2.4	33.4
1996-1997	11.3	9.8	12.9	16.6	7.2	2.7	28.8
1997-1998	11.3	8.4	12.1	17.1	8.1	1.5	29.7
1998-1999	9.3	7.9	12.1	13.5	7.4	1.4	38.5
1999-2000	9.0	7.2	10.3	13.1	11.4	1.4	34.5
QUARTERLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)							
1990-1991							
March	6.0	13.4	15.8	16.5	14.3	1.6	25.8
June	7.9	11.9	13.5	12.2	16.2	2.7	28.1
1991-1992							
September	7.8	12.9	15.6	11.4	13.4	2.3	27.7
December	7.6	14.0	17.0	15.5	12.7	1.9	23.2
March	10.4	13.6	14.9	15.2	11.8	1.3	24.8
June	7.3	12.0	13.9	12.6	10.4	2.7	31.9
1992-1993							
September	8.7	11.9	15.0	10.7	11.5	2.4	31.1
December	8.3	14.2	13.2	13.9	12.0	1.3	30.1
March	10.6	8.5	12.5	12.0	13.0	1.7	33.3
June	6.1	11.4	13.1	10.8	11.3	2.1	36.3
1993-1994							
September	6.1	8.8	10.8	9.6	7.1	2.1	49.7
December	6.2	13.3	14.8	16.8	9.3	1.5	31.1
March	5.8	9.3	13.1	16.1	10.7	1.4	34.5
June	5.9	10.5	14.6	13.4	10.3	2.1	35.4
1994-1995							
September	6.2	10.9	15.0	14.7	10.5	2.5	30.6
December	6.1	11.4	14.9	18.6	9.3	1.4	30.2
March	5.3	10.1	16.2	17.4	11.2	1.6	29.1
June	7.1	9.9	12.0	15.8	7.0	2.7	31.4
1995-1996							
September	7.6	8.8	15.6	13.9	8.4	2.4	31.8
December	7.2	9.3	13.6	18.1	7.7	2.1	32.3
March	7.8	7.9	13.0	14.3	7.4	2.4	35.4
June	9.0	8.4	12.3	14.3	9.4	2.5	34.1
1996-1997							
September	12.0	7.8	12.5	14.3	7.6	3.1	31.9
December	10.9	8.5	13.2	16.5	7.3	4.4	30.1
March	13.0	12.1	13.6	17.5	6.9	0.9	24.1
June	9.7	10.7	12.4	17.7	6.9	2.2	29.1
1997-1998							
September	10.4	9.4	12.0	18.0	6.8	2.2	31.6
December	10.0	9.6	13.2	22.1	7.1	1.3	27.1
March	11.6	7.4	12.3	16.6	10.3	1.2	29.9
June	12.6	7.4	11.3	13.1	8.0	1.5	30.3
1998-1999							
September	7.8	6.7	10.9	13.2	6.6	1.5	46.3
December	7.9	7.5	11.2	13.6	6.0	1.1	44.9
March	11.3	9.6	14.0	14.7	10.2	1.0	27.9
June	11.4	8.2	13.1	12.4	7.8	1.9	29.7
1999-2000							
September	11.6	8.9	11.8	12.7	8.0	2.5	32.9
December	8.4	6.4	9.2	12.2	8.8	1.0	43.8
March	8.2	7.6	10.4	13.9	13.6	1.0	30.8
June	8.6	6.6	10.5	13.6	14.9	1.4	29.3
2000-2001							
September	7.0	7.4	10.0	13.6	13.5	1.9	32.2

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2.17 MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES BY SELECTED MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION (a)(b) — *continued*

Period	Belgium-Luxembourg	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Sweden	United Kingdom
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)							
1988-1989	3.3	10.4	24.4	11.3	4.9	6.9	28.4
1989-1990	3.4	9.2	27.0	12.8	4.1	7.0	26.4
1990-1991	3.2	10.3	26.1	11.6	4.6	6.4	27.6
1991-1992	3.3	11.4	25.7	10.5	5.0	6.8	26.5
1992-1993	3.9	11.2	25.5	10.2	4.7	7.6	25.6
1993-1994	3.7	10.6	25.8	11.1	4.6	7.4	25.4
1994-1995	3.8	9.6	26.7	11.1	3.9	7.8	24.4
1995-1996	3.9	9.6	25.1	11.5	3.6	8.3	25.2
1996-1997	3.9	10.1	23.2	11.7	4.2	7.6	26.3
1997-1998	3.4	9.3	23.9	12.0	3.9	7.1	25.6
1998-1999	2.8	9.4	26.1	12.5	3.9	6.7	23.8
1999-2000	3.0	9.2	23.8	12.5	4.1	6.8	26.1
QUARTERLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)							
1990-1991							
March	3.1	14.2	27.5	10.6	4.7	5.8	24.1
June	2.9	8.7	26.0	12.7	4.1	6.1	29.3
1991-1992							
September	3.0	10.4	25.5	11.5	4.0	6.3	28.8
December	3.4	11.7	26.4	9.9	7.0	6.8	24.6
March	3.5	11.5	25.8	10.9	4.6	6.4	26.7
June	3.3	12.1	25.3	9.8	4.5	7.6	26.1
1992-1993							
September	3.7	11.9	24.4	10.8	4.6	7.6	26.5
December	4.2	11.0	25.8	9.6	4.7	8.5	24.3
March	4.2	11.5	25.9	9.9	4.3	7.0	25.5
June	3.4	10.3	25.9	10.4	5.1	7.3	26.1
1993-1994							
September	3.7	11.1	24.5	10.8	4.9	7.4	26.0
December	3.7	9.7	27.8	10.2	4.6	7.0	25.4
March	3.8	10.8	25.8	11.6	4.5	7.4	25.1
June	3.7	10.7	24.9	11.8	4.2	7.6	25.0
1994-1995							
September	3.4	9.8	25.6	11.8	4.0	7.3	25.7
December	3.8	9.7	25.4	10.7	4.6	8.2	25.4
March	3.4	10.3	27.4	11.4	3.5	8.2	22.8
June	4.5	8.7	28.1	10.6	3.6	7.6	23.7
1995-1996							
September	3.9	10.4	26.4	11.4	3.4	8.4	23.5
December	4.2	9.5	24.4	11.1	3.7	8.4	25.8
March	3.5	9.2	25.2	12.0	3.6	8.0	25.3
June	4.0	9.3	24.2	11.6	3.8	8.5	26.3
1996-1997							
September	3.9	10.4	23.4	12.4	3.8	7.4	26.1
December	3.8	11.1	23.9	11.4	4.0	7.7	25.6
March	4.1	9.4	22.1	11.6	5.4	7.5	26.5
June	3.7	9.3	23.3	11.4	3.6	7.9	27.2
1997-1998							
September	3.6	8.7	23.1	12.4	4.1	7.4	26.5
December	3.2	10.1	23.5	11.3	4.0	7.6	24.9
March	3.4	9.2	23.8	12.0	3.8	6.9	25.9
June	3.3	9.2	25.1	12.3	3.7	6.7	25.3
1998-1999							
September	2.6	9.5	25.7	12.6	3.7	5.6	25.7
December	2.8	9.1	26.2	12.3	4.5	7.1	23.4
March	2.8	9.9	26.5	13.0	3.6	6.9	22.9
June	3.1	9.3	25.8	12.1	4.0	7.5	23.0
1999-2000							
September	3.0	9.4	23.4	12.4	4.1	7.4	24.2
December	3.2	9.5	25.1	12.8	4.1	7.4	23.4
March	3.0	9.6	22.9	12.5	4.3	6.5	27.1
June	2.9	8.2	23.8	12.4	3.8	5.9	29.4
2000-2001							
September	3.1	10.3	23.7	12.6	3.4	6.2	24.8

(a) The merchandise trade share relate to data in Table 2.16.

(b) The fourteen member states of European Union (EU) are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

Source: *International Trade Section, ABS.*

3 CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts, National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0)

Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia (Cat. no. 5625.0)

Inventories and Sales, Selected Industries, Australia (Cat. no. 5629.0)

State Estimates of Private New Capital Expenditure (Cat. no. 5646.0).

Retail Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 8501.0)

New Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia (Cat. no. 9303.0)

TABLE 3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
Chain volume measures, Reference year 1998–1999

Period	Food	Cigarettes	Alcoholic	Clothing	Rent	Electricity,	Furnishings	Health	Purchase
		and		and	and other		and		
		tobacco	beverages	and	dwelling	gas and	household		of
				footwear	services	other fuel	equipment		vehicles
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1978–1979	26,795	10,692	5,980	9,267	31,912	4,484	11,979	9,798	7,110
1979–1980	27,114	10,452	6,104	9,342	32,148	4,296	11,870	9,823	7,508
1980–1981	28,081	10,703	6,318	9,819	34,146	4,294	12,374	9,749	8,413
1981–1982	29,107	11,048	6,467	10,315	35,952	4,444	13,026	10,547	8,277
1982–1983	29,561	10,236	6,308	10,746	37,432	4,407	12,562	11,262	7,797
1983–1984	29,729	9,810	6,146	11,003	38,768	4,530	12,823	11,190	7,960
1984–1985	30,321	9,720	6,157	11,372	40,381	4,535	13,409	9,190	8,907
1985–1986	31,668	9,594	6,206	11,759	42,043	4,691	13,900	9,886	8,929
1986–1987	31,630	9,593	6,006	11,631	43,509	4,883	13,825	10,439	6,937
1987–1988	32,125	9,553	6,118	11,918	44,976	4,914	14,491	10,524	6,834
1988–1989	31,994	9,540	6,171	11,958	46,725	5,025	15,117	11,356	8,341
1989–1990	32,622	9,547	6,374	11,864	48,440	5,346	15,616	11,669	9,661
1990–1991	33,069	9,243	6,359	11,450	50,098	5,445	15,122	12,145	9,096
1991–1992	33,816	8,631	6,257	11,837	51,658	5,498	15,969	12,751	8,539
1992–1993	34,701	8,038	6,168	11,849	53,169	5,723	16,459	12,949	9,146
1993–1994	35,846	7,420	6,412	12,049	55,046	5,687	16,996	13,302	9,154
1994–1995	37,989	6,973	6,706	12,503	57,067	5,982	17,826	13,298	10,341
1995–1996	40,287	6,644	6,720	12,906	58,901	6,142	18,291	13,372	10,366
1996–1997	40,466	6,903	6,475	12,561	60,759	6,274	18,369	12,815	11,378
1997–1998	41,725	6,709	6,719	12,968	62,797	6,644	19,140	11,950	13,708
1998–1999	42,789	6,419	7,229	14,043	64,941	6,945	19,853	12,309	14,513
1999–2000	43,942	6,180	7,614	15,111	67,415	7,227	21,771	12,889	13,444
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1990–1991									
December	8,299	2,326	1,602	2,879	12,480	1,372	3,772	3,038	2,401
March	8,255	2,315	1,569	2,853	12,575	1,354	3,770	3,052	2,058
June	8,277	2,255	1,572	2,834	12,673	1,365	3,776	3,148	2,083
1991–1992									
September	8,357	2,227	1,552	2,885	12,772	1,343	3,916	3,192	2,076
December	8,356	2,181	1,559	2,931	12,877	1,345	3,970	3,053	2,123
March	8,477	2,116	1,580	2,999	12,962	1,390	4,019	3,271	2,236
June	8,626	2,107	1,566	3,023	13,046	1,421	4,063	3,235	2,104
1992–1993									
September	8,678	2,066	1,554	2,998	13,139	1,430	4,033	3,278	2,380
December	8,655	2,029	1,530	2,956	13,246	1,437	4,075	3,247	2,308
March	8,594	1,998	1,529	2,917	13,344	1,417	4,169	3,242	2,242
June	8,774	1,946	1,555	2,978	13,441	1,439	4,182	3,183	2,216
1993–1994									
September	8,795	1,905	1,560	2,938	13,570	1,377	4,091	3,285	2,229
December	8,913	1,859	1,588	2,979	13,707	1,431	4,262	3,346	2,273
March	9,068	1,838	1,620	3,043	13,816	1,447	4,307	3,370	2,324
June	9,069	1,818	1,645	3,089	13,953	1,433	4,337	3,301	2,328
1994–1995									
September	9,349	1,785	1,671	3,072	14,088	1,457	4,414	3,346	2,306
December	9,435	1,751	1,664	3,101	14,223	1,504	4,390	3,286	2,433
March	9,452	1,736	1,679	3,119	14,326	1,503	4,450	3,361	2,793
June	9,753	1,702	1,693	3,211	14,429	1,518	4,571	3,306	2,809
1995–1996									
September	9,885	1,700	1,719	3,210	14,543	1,537	4,551	3,340	2,446
December	10,058	1,672	1,698	3,223	14,658	1,548	4,578	3,368	2,539
March	10,185	1,632	1,666	3,248	14,801	1,501	4,594	3,352	2,673
June	10,159	1,639	1,637	3,225	14,898	1,556	4,568	3,312	2,708
1996–1997									
September	10,079	1,694	1,593	3,168	15,014	1,576	4,544	3,231	2,730
December	10,047	1,734	1,620	3,142	15,139	1,553	4,541	3,229	2,697
March	10,154	1,734	1,613	3,117	15,242	1,568	4,624	3,152	2,908
June	10,186	1,741	1,648	3,134	15,363	1,576	4,659	3,203	3,044
1997–1998									
September	10,330	1,701	1,649	3,212	15,492	1,639	4,735	3,089	3,218
December	10,435	1,685	1,675	3,230	15,630	1,657	4,804	2,989	3,406
March	10,421	1,674	1,675	3,217	15,782	1,692	4,773	2,912	3,427
June	10,538	1,648	1,719	3,310	15,893	1,657	4,828	2,959	3,656
1998–1999									
September	10,552	1,616	1,747	3,426	16,032	1,666	4,858	3,016	3,725
December	10,614	1,611	1,784	3,468	16,180	1,688	4,859	3,025	3,615
March	10,789	1,608	1,855	3,559	16,299	1,765	5,070	3,138	3,564
June	10,834	1,585	1,843	3,591	16,430	1,826	5,065	3,130	3,609
1999–2000									
September	10,950	1,561	1,923	3,678	16,607	1,705	5,251	3,123	3,390
December	11,069	1,562	1,928	3,807	16,764	1,752	5,382	3,275	3,549
March	11,006	1,545	1,911	3,691	16,930	1,798	5,409	3,195	3,517
June	10,919	1,513	1,850	3,934	17,114	1,972	5,729	3,295	2,987
2000–2001									
September	11,033	1,489	1,871	3,277	17,266	1,800	5,269	3,395	4,153

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

TABLE 3.1 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
Chain volume measures, Reference year 1998–1999 — *continued*

Period	Operation of vehicles	Transport services	Communi- cations	Recreation and culture	Education services	Hotels, cafes and restaurants	Insurance and other financial services	Other goods and services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1978–1979	11,897	4,097	1,435	17,050	2,971	17,007	9,934	11,275	187,088
1979–1980	12,676	4,294	1,582	17,323	3,108	17,187	9,392	11,476	191,336
1980–1981	13,058	4,002	1,821	17,879	3,573	17,868	8,808	11,973	198,307
1981–1982	13,653	3,993	1,992	18,636	3,812	18,549	10,515	12,424	207,848
1982–1983	13,774	3,947	2,085	18,772	4,122	18,385	12,375	12,379	211,605
1983–1984	13,998	3,871	2,255	19,839	4,647	18,448	11,242	13,837	215,927
1984–1985	14,458	4,278	2,414	21,158	4,989	19,027	9,922	14,682	220,692
1985–1986	14,839	4,321	2,577	21,623	5,286	19,632	11,244	15,380	230,692
1986–1987	15,364	4,415	2,704	21,851	5,613	19,153	13,396	15,910	233,910
1987–1988	15,714	4,629	2,849	23,136	5,543	19,690	14,108	16,931	241,414
1988–1989	15,998	4,965	3,062	24,774	5,938	20,315	15,468	18,134	252,728
1989–1990	16,506	5,196	3,327	26,579	6,530	21,042	17,734	19,140	265,569
1990–1991	16,352	5,730	3,480	26,920	6,501	20,553	17,984	19,527	267,578
1991–1992	16,870	6,357	3,820	27,934	6,562	20,711	16,486	20,682	273,059
1992–1993	17,414	6,533	4,314	28,776	6,544	20,890	15,695	21,608	278,870
1993–1994	18,014	6,405	4,791	30,257	6,717	21,644	14,590	22,536	285,546
1994–1995	18,473	6,720	5,226	32,802	6,873	23,311	15,439	23,710	300,309
1995–1996	18,539	7,292	5,936	35,224	7,304	24,072	16,338	25,412	312,909
1996–1997	18,718	7,815	6,543	36,645	7,694	24,123	17,626	26,889	321,383
1997–1998	19,010	8,061	7,106	39,056	8,059	25,084	19,454	28,948	336,880
1998–1999	19,639	8,755	7,930	40,932	8,272	26,845	22,709	29,633	353,758
1999–2000	20,697	9,143	8,920	43,390	8,410	27,951	25,878	30,106	370,089
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1990–1991									
December	3,989	1,370	872	6,696	1,489	5,165	4,537	4,830	66,872
March	4,073	1,444	869	6,731	1,781	5,078	4,528	4,915	66,655
June	4,120	1,516	885	6,766	1,620	5,063	4,437	4,967	66,991
1991–1992									
September	4,160	1,534	920	6,905	1,617	5,103	4,287	5,064	67,565
December	4,233	1,626	966	6,898	1,781	5,175	4,134	5,134	67,886
March	4,205	1,587	954	7,006	1,502	5,189	4,066	5,215	68,598
June	4,272	1,609	981	7,124	1,660	5,243	4,000	5,269	69,010
1992–1993									
September	4,317	1,612	1,025	7,044	1,613	5,227	3,968	5,310	69,401
December	4,356	1,650	1,060	7,161	1,533	5,226	3,933	5,402	69,623
March	4,345	1,614	1,074	7,226	1,774	5,216	3,907	5,410	69,591
June	4,396	1,658	1,156	7,345	1,624	5,221	3,886	5,486	70,256
1993–1994									
September	4,424	1,601	1,132	7,308	1,681	5,228	3,752	5,541	70,074
December	4,507	1,553	1,203	7,579	1,752	5,346	3,641	5,639	71,177
March	4,572	1,636	1,230	7,709	1,603	5,499	3,585	5,640	72,055
June	4,511	1,616	1,227	7,661	1,682	5,572	3,612	5,716	72,241
1994–1995									
September	4,601	1,666	1,280	7,976	1,731	5,809	3,825	5,822	73,871
December	4,608	1,696	1,274	8,101	1,697	5,758	3,854	5,869	74,395
March	4,601	1,691	1,337	8,234	1,644	5,833	3,869	6,034	75,539
June	4,663	1,669	1,335	8,491	1,802	5,912	3,892	5,984	76,504
1995–1996									
September	4,624	1,794	1,412	8,580	1,825	6,026	3,922	6,203	77,013
December	4,600	1,791	1,456	8,712	1,803	6,015	4,028	6,282	77,808
March	4,659	1,779	1,515	8,890	1,825	6,007	4,165	6,397	78,725
June	4,656	1,928	1,554	9,041	1,851	6,022	4,224	6,532	79,362
1996–1997									
September	4,667	1,890	1,577	9,034	1,854	5,929	4,283	6,565	79,285
December	4,684	1,954	1,608	9,070	1,884	5,997	4,350	6,647	79,720
March	4,687	1,945	1,645	9,180	1,981	6,035	4,439	6,792	80,611
June	4,681	2,025	1,714	9,362	1,975	6,162	4,554	6,886	81,766
1997–1998									
September	4,734	1,954	1,719	9,665	1,986	6,207	4,640	7,032	82,907
December	4,715	2,031	1,776	9,774	2,026	6,318	4,766	7,211	84,043
March	4,768	2,038	1,788	9,821	2,027	6,215	4,929	7,319	84,413
June	4,794	2,038	1,824	9,795	2,019	6,344	5,120	7,387	85,517
1998–1999									
September	4,823	2,167	1,880	9,978	2,047	6,501	5,417	7,402	86,853
December	4,913	2,172	1,935	10,135	2,077	6,652	5,611	7,382	87,700
March	4,926	2,235	2,032	10,463	2,087	6,797	5,768	7,420	89,365
June	4,977	2,183	2,083	10,358	2,061	6,895	5,913	7,430	89,838
1999–2000									
September	5,047	2,213	2,168	10,653	2,094	6,985	6,078	7,490	90,916
December	5,205	2,225	2,199	10,791	2,100	7,009	6,280	7,501	92,399
March	5,187	2,331	2,278	10,899	2,123	7,038	6,588	7,518	92,965
June	5,258	2,374	2,276	11,048	2,093	6,919	6,933	7,597	93,811
2000–2001									
September	5,197	2,389	2,286	11,424	2,108	7,028	7,062	7,395	94,442

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

TABLE 3.2 RETAIL TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY GROUP
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1998–1999

Period	Food retailing	Department stores	Clothing and soft good retailing	Household good retailing	Recreational good retailing	Other retailing	Hospitality and services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1983–1984	39,844.0	9,873.3	8,160.2	9,694.1	5,922.2	6,669.2	19,608.2	99,422.7
1984–1985	40,341.2	10,717.3	8,292.4	9,915.3	6,220.8	6,728.2	19,569.2	101,585.7
1985–1986	41,957.3	10,842.7	8,480.2	10,336.8	6,153.9	7,130.2	20,335.4	105,033.3
1986–1987	42,422.9	10,824.6	8,077.4	9,988.2	6,168.5	7,423.1	20,208.5	104,741.4
1987–1988	43,435.7	10,856.0	8,233.0	10,736.6	6,136.4	7,781.1	20,642.9	107,602.3
1988–1989	43,608.5	10,827.7	8,401.8	11,277.7	6,302.3	8,719.2	20,926.4	110,055.0
1989–1990	45,073.5	10,893.2	8,093.2	11,568.3	6,701.3	9,366.3	21,606.9	113,160.0
1990–1991	45,946.2	10,483.4	8,004.2	11,121.5	6,366.2	9,446.2	21,047.3	112,112.6
1991–1992	47,789.3	10,857.2	8,325.2	11,460.5	6,434.3	9,943.0	20,182.4	114,744.2
1992–1993	48,018.3	11,018.2	8,037.3	12,167.4	6,201.3	10,092.8	19,596.7	115,007.9
1993–1994	48,526.7	11,099.8	8,057.7	13,004.3	6,439.9	11,014.4	20,417.6	118,532.2
1994–1995	51,106.1	11,448.5	8,275.2	13,741.6	6,818.2	11,657.9	22,086.3	125,056.2
1995–1996	53,520.6	11,758.9	8,445.6	14,361.6	7,189.7	12,198.6	22,472.0	129,846.9
1996–1997	53,898.9	11,688.4	8,326.9	15,115.9	6,839.4	12,630.0	21,215.2	129,685.0
1997–1998	55,788.2	12,023.8	8,547.0	15,262.9	6,971.6	13,713.3	21,540.5	133,817.4
1998–1999	56,725.9	12,432.0	9,589.1	15,309.0	7,065.5	14,471.8	23,336.5	138,929.8
1999–2000	57,309.0	13,257.6	10,288.0	17,624.7	7,200.3	15,634.7	24,499.1	145,813.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1990–1991								
March	11,561.1	2,619.3	2,002.2	2,813.6	1,576.0	2,328.3	5,208.6	28,034.1
June	11,514.7	2,545.7	1,992.3	2,764.8	1,563.9	2,374.7	5,087.4	27,769.1
1991–1992								
September	11,778.2	2,722.0	2,057.5	2,860.5	1,595.6	2,488.9	5,053.7	28,511.3
December	11,878.6	2,688.1	2,065.1	2,839.0	1,630.6	2,452.2	5,087.5	28,557.1
March	11,956.5	2,709.1	2,097.1	2,860.0	1,616.9	2,495.2	5,008.1	28,687.1
June	12,175.9	2,737.9	2,105.5	2,901.0	1,591.2	2,506.7	5,033.1	28,988.6
1992–1993								
September	12,083.2	2,703.9	2,041.4	2,930.3	1,538.8	2,459.9	4,942.4	28,650.7
December	11,992.3	2,733.9	2,023.3	3,015.9	1,564.5	2,557.6	4,874.0	28,708.0
March	11,890.3	2,776.2	2,004.7	3,107.2	1,540.8	2,497.1	4,872.2	28,689.8
June	12,052.6	2,804.2	1,968.0	3,113.9	1,557.2	2,578.2	4,908.1	28,959.4
1993–1994								
September	11,988.9	2,668.5	1,990.0	3,124.8	1,528.5	2,629.6	4,938.7	28,853.7
December	12,066.3	2,777.9	2,002.7	3,237.8	1,606.6	2,830.0	5,078.4	29,586.3
March	12,270.8	2,823.5	2,044.8	3,318.7	1,647.2	2,790.2	5,173.0	30,070.3
June	12,200.6	2,829.9	2,020.2	3,323.0	1,657.6	2,764.5	5,227.5	30,021.9
1994–1995								
September	12,523.7	2,811.2	2,022.8	3,363.6	1,720.5	2,874.1	5,431.3	30,741.0
December	12,731.9	2,858.2	2,052.1	3,350.2	1,696.7	2,875.8	5,477.5	30,988.4
March	12,779.3	2,856.6	2,098.2	3,439.0	1,672.9	2,915.9	5,566.5	31,321.6
June	13,071.1	2,922.5	2,102.2	3,588.8	1,728.0	2,992.1	5,610.8	32,005.3
1995–1996								
September	13,184.3	2,909.1	2,099.0	3,550.9	1,803.5	3,049.4	5,673.7	32,261.2
December	13,426.2	2,953.2	2,109.6	3,581.4	1,781.6	3,019.9	5,699.0	32,530.9
March	13,404.4	2,947.4	2,144.6	3,578.2	1,836.2	3,052.3	5,598.5	32,534.1
June	13,505.6	2,949.2	2,092.4	3,651.1	1,768.4	3,077.0	5,500.8	32,520.7
1996–1997								
September	13,437.3	2,920.5	2,107.7	3,737.7	1,699.0	3,043.7	5,329.2	32,282.2
December	13,390.7	2,916.6	2,082.2	3,760.4	1,691.7	3,076.6	5,242.6	32,129.9
March	13,539.8	2,965.8	2,057.3	3,825.3	1,694.8	3,205.6	5,293.6	32,581.6
June	13,531.1	2,885.4	2,079.7	3,792.5	1,753.8	3,304.1	5,349.7	32,691.3
1997–1998								
September	13,806.2	3,019.6	2,071.0	3,816.6	1,759.1	3,367.2	5,419.8	33,265.6
December	13,885.7	3,002.1	2,119.6	3,898.8	1,757.5	3,378.6	5,373.4	33,377.7
March	14,053.3	3,020.7	2,136.3	3,782.9	1,727.8	3,458.4	5,286.4	33,466.7
June	14,043.0	2,981.4	2,220.2	3,764.6	1,727.2	3,509.0	5,460.9	33,707.3
1998–1999								
September	14,035.8	3,105.7	2,305.0	3,693.6	1,744.9	3,484.8	5,619.1	33,988.9
December	14,075.4	3,073.0	2,350.9	3,701.1	1,754.8	3,522.1	5,688.1	34,165.3
March	14,385.6	3,197.7	2,442.6	3,912.2	1,781.4	3,712.2	5,952.9	35,384.5
June	14,229.6	3,054.9	2,490.4	4,002.3	1,784.2	3,752.7	6,076.9	35,391.0
1999–2000								
September	14,422.7	3,212.7	2,501.1	4,177.4	1,800.7	3,869.0	6,146.2	36,129.9
December	14,477.3	3,285.2	2,597.1	4,306.0	1,800.3	3,900.2	6,174.8	36,540.9
March	14,182.5	3,247.1	2,501.0	4,367.2	1,798.2	3,824.3	6,173.0	36,093.3
June	14,226.5	3,512.6	2,688.7	4,774.1	1,801.1	4,041.2	6,005.1	37,049.2
2000–2001								
September	14,337.4	3,015.6	2,271.7	4,409.8	1,733.8	3,953.2	6,108.3	35,829.8

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 8501.0).

TABLE 3.3 RETAIL TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY GROUP

Period	Food retailing	Department stores	Clothing and soft good retailing	Household good retailing	Recreational good retailing	Other retailing	Hospitality and services	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1979-1980	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	35,752.2
1980-1981								40,771.7
1981-1982								45,831.6
1982-1983	18,149.5	5,933.2	4,511.5	7,000.4	2,590.5	3,686.7	9,063.0	50,934.9
1983-1984	19,733.0	6,326.4	4,956.0	7,519.0	2,878.8	4,099.6	9,693.4	55,206.3
1984-1985	21,064.2	7,133.2	5,332.1	7,747.5	3,187.3	4,329.5	10,366.0	59,159.9
1985-1986	23,644.6	7,765.6	5,921.8	8,610.2	3,461.1	4,951.0	11,643.6	65,997.7
1986-1987	25,857.0	8,426.5	6,179.0	8,984.4	3,873.8	5,543.0	12,625.8	71,489.4
1987-1988	27,932.5	8,946.7	6,779.4	10,055.8	4,199.8	6,125.4	13,898.9	77,938.5
1988-1989	30,489.6	9,380.0	7,392.7	10,904.4	4,578.6	7,087.3	14,861.3	84,693.8
1989-1990	33,673.1	9,826.2	7,493.8	11,436.7	4,968.1	7,850.9	16,417.1	91,665.9
1990-1991	35,795.4	9,834.5	7,733.5	11,232.1	4,917.9	8,200.4	17,017.5	94,731.4
1991-1992	38,337.1	10,354.7	8,180.5	11,618.5	5,183.4	8,901.9	16,849.4	99,425.7
1992-1993	39,614.1	10,648.5	7,965.3	12,306.3	5,282.3	9,340.6	16,754.6	101,911.7
1993-1994	41,254.1	10,797.9	7,939.0	13,297.7	5,674.9	10,352.6	17,895.5	107,211.7
1994-1995	44,701.6	11,209.0	8,163.8	14,154.3	6,157.3	11,189.6	19,945.1	115,520.7
1995-1996	49,114.4	11,607.3	8,386.0	14,698.8	6,640.8	11,983.1	21,205.4	123,635.8
1996-1997	51,009.3	11,585.9	8,327.4	15,270.6	6,480.3	12,565.4	20,499.9	125,738.7
1997-1998	53,769.3	11,961.9	8,589.1	15,285.7	6,775.4	13,645.7	21,125.6	131,152.7
1998-1999	56,726.7	12,431.3	9,588.9	15,309.0	7,065.4	14,471.7	23,336.8	138,929.8
1999-2000	58,953.6	13,147.1	10,166.7	17,313.6	7,260.6	15,588.7	25,150.2	147,580.5
TREND (\$ MILLION)								
1995-1996								
March	4,129.1	970.5	703.3	1,224.7	556.2	1,003.6	1,765.8	10,356.9
April	4,150.6	971.4	701.1	1,235.2	553.9	1,007.7	1,757.8	10,379.3
May	4,171.8	972.4	699.4	1,247.1	549.4	1,010.2	1,747.6	10,398.0
June	4,188.5	970.8	698.7	1,257.7	543.8	1,011.4	1,735.5	10,405.8
1996-1997								
July	4,198.0	967.3	698.5	1,265.4	538.4	1,012.3	1,721.1	10,399.7
August	4,202.1	962.0	698.6	1,268.5	534.1	1,012.5	1,706.3	10,381.2
September	4,204.7	958.2	698.4	1,268.2	531.6	1,013.0	1,694.9	10,365.6
October	4,211.1	959.2	697.2	1,266.6	530.9	1,014.5	1,689.1	10,369.3
November	4,223.4	964.5	694.6	1,265.0	532.0	1,017.5	1,689.2	10,395.8
December	4,240.0	972.7	692.3	1,264.5	534.5	1,022.3	1,693.9	10,442.3
January	4,259.5	979.2	691.0	1,265.5	538.2	1,065.9	1,701.9	10,497.5
February	4,279.5	981.0	690.6	1,266.8	542.6	1,072.9	1,710.6	10,548.4
March	4,297.4	976.9	690.4	1,267.6	547.2	1,081.1	1,719.5	10,588.7
April	4,312.0	970.3	690.6	1,268.5	551.7	1,090.4	1,728.4	10,622.4
May	4,323.5	967.4	690.6	1,269.7	556.5	1,099.8	1,737.1	10,657.5
June	4,332.3	970.2	690.9	1,271.1	561.3	1,107.5	1,744.8	10,696.3
1997-1998								
July	4,386.6	977.2	692.5	1,272.7	565.5	1,112.5	1,751.3	10,740.3
August	4,397.6	986.5	695.1	1,275.9	568.5	1,114.9	1,756.2	10,787.4
September	4,411.3	995.5	698.8	1,281.5	570.3	1,116.3	1,758.2	10,832.0
October	4,427.5	1,000.6	703.7	1,289.5	570.5	1,117.9	1,756.2	10,867.2
November	4,444.3	1,002.6	708.4	1,299.9	569.2	1,121.5	1,751.5	10,895.0
December	4,461.7	1,004.2	712.0	1,311.1	566.3	1,127.5	1,747.1	10,920.7
January	4,522.3	1,003.6	714.7	1,257.0	562.8	1,135.9	1,746.0	10,944.5
February	4,538.9	1,003.0	717.8	1,262.7	560.0	1,145.8	1,749.8	10,972.5
March	4,556.8	1,002.5	723.0	1,264.5	558.9	1,155.2	1,760.2	11,007.5
April	4,547.0	1,003.6	730.9	1,262.5	559.5	1,161.7	1,776.3	11,050.6
May	4,568.7	1,005.1	741.2	1,258.1	561.6	1,164.9	1,797.1	11,101.7
June	4,592.9	1,008.4	752.7	1,252.7	565.2	1,166.5	1,821.5	11,162.7
1998-1999								
July	4,615.5	1,012.3	763.7	1,246.2	570.2	1,167.9	1,844.5	11,220.5
August	4,634.8	1,017.2	772.5	1,240.9	575.8	1,171.1	1,862.0	11,270.4
September	4,649.8	1,022.1	778.1	1,239.3	581.0	1,176.9	1,874.4	11,316.2
October	4,667.9	1,028.6	781.6	1,243.0	585.4	1,163.1	1,886.4	11,369.0
November	4,694.0	1,035.7	785.9	1,252.0	589.1	1,177.6	1,901.6	11,436.3
December	4,725.8	1,042.8	792.4	1,264.5	592.3	1,195.0	1,923.1	11,518.1
January	4,758.0	1,048.4	801.3	1,279.1	594.9	1,212.7	1,951.0	11,609.0
February	4,784.3	1,050.0	811.0	1,292.3	596.7	1,228.1	1,983.0	11,696.6
March	4,803.3	1,045.4	818.9	1,303.3	597.8	1,240.5	2,012.5	11,770.4
April	4,816.1	1,039.0	823.5	1,312.6	598.3	1,250.8	2,034.1	11,831.2
May	4,824.7	1,034.8	825.1	1,323.2	598.1	1,258.9	2,046.8	11,884.2
June	4,834.8	1,036.1	825.3	1,338.7	603.9	1,265.2	2,053.0	11,941.5
1999-2000								
July	4,854.0	1,043.9	826.9	1,358.7	603.8	1,272.2	2,059.3	12,017.9
August	4,881.3	1,056.1	831.8	1,379.0	603.8	1,280.2	2,068.6	12,107.3
September	4,906.2	1,067.3	838.8	1,395.0	603.7	1,286.0	2,078.9	12,181.5
October	4,919.4	1,074.2	845.1	1,405.8	603.7	1,287.2	2,089.9	12,225.7
November	4,916.6	1,075.1	847.4	1,412.4	603.2	1,283.3	2,099.8	12,235.1
December	4,903.9	1,073.5	844.9	1,415.6	602.7	1,277.5	2,105.1	12,216.4
January	4,888.3	1,072.5	838.3	1,416.6	602.5	1,274.4	2,104.6	12,187.4
February	4,877.4	1,074.8	829.8	1,417.1	603.0	1,277.1	2,100.5	12,168.9
March	4,874.6	1,079.5	821.9	1,417.3	604.0	1,285.3	2,096.3	12,169.4
April	4,879.2	1,085.7	815.0	1,416.0	605.2	1,297.1	2,092.6	12,183.9
May	4,887.4	1,091.8	809.3	1,413.3	606.5	1,310.1	2,089.4	12,204.1
June	4,898.9	1,097.2	805.9	1,410.3	608.6	1,325.2	2,087.9	12,234.1
2000-2001								
July(a)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
August								
September								
October								
November								

(a) See Table 9.3 of the State Comparisons chapter.

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 8501.0).

TABLE 3.4 PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AND INVENTORIES
Chain volume measures, Reference year 1998–1999

Period	Private gross fixed capital formation						Change in inventories		
	Dwellings	Other buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Livestock	Intangible fixed assets	Ownership transfer costs	Total	Private non-farm	Farm and public authority
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1978–1979	17,199	9,156	15,769	480	489	4,645	44,927	1,430	na
1979–1980	18,903	9,206	15,128	640	705	5,290	46,584	1,940	
1980–1981	21,224	11,396	17,582	594	982	5,660	53,995	679	
1981–1982	20,829	12,420	19,838	475	1,378	5,155	57,773	1,341	
1982–1983	16,185	10,895	17,273	480	1,314	4,315	49,149	-3,246	
1983–1984	17,440	9,811	17,871	996	1,312	5,594	51,031	551	
1984–1985	19,468	10,795	20,696	1,087	1,406	5,904	57,388	2,225	
1985–1986	19,317	13,292	20,767	837	1,501	5,609	59,331	1,034	-72
1986–1987	17,353	14,031	21,643	615	1,532	5,504	59,317	-2,195	254
1987–1988	18,880	17,256	23,956	1,295	2,225	6,874	68,839	731	284
1988–1989	22,919	18,454	27,515	1,576	2,355	7,912	78,576	4,096	548
1989–1990	21,777	19,926	26,065	1,302	2,795	5,770	75,657	6,315	-37
1990–1991	19,447	17,067	22,781	945	2,985	5,975	67,611	-895	-374
1991–1992	19,927	13,993	21,667	659	3,088	6,590	64,512	-2,415	-239
1992–1993	23,152	12,801	24,277	1,553	3,879	6,669	70,770	1,349	-602
1993–1994	26,073	13,192	26,252	1,756	4,292	7,406	77,213	1,277	187
1994–1995	27,276	14,019	32,584	1,126	4,726	7,128	86,388	2,501	505
1995–1996	24,658	17,165	34,677	1,297	4,991	6,447	88,984	981	-614
1996–1997	25,198	20,170	39,319	1,264	6,298	6,748	98,977	2,081	-2,854
1997–1998	28,864	23,549	44,061	1,395	7,407	7,587	112,814	-174	849
1998–1999	32,047	24,000	43,473	1,661	8,839	7,513	117,534	5,343	-130
1999–2000	35,862	23,933	46,959	1,606	10,415	8,343	127,118	1,892	-100
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1990–1991									
December	4,867	4,437	5,747	236	727	1,513	17,112	241	-140
March	4,866	4,156	5,597	236	753	1,471	16,688	-150	-30
June	4,695	3,914	5,229	236	766	1,510	15,969	-899	-711
1991–1992									
September	4,681	3,695	5,509	165	729	1,628	16,064	-1,247	-4
December	4,941	3,427	5,274	165	777	1,591	15,832	-328	-88
March	5,055	3,533	5,407	165	774	1,670	16,235	-332	-83
June	5,250	3,337	5,478	165	808	1,701	16,382	-597	3
1992–1993									
September	5,490	3,175	5,241	388	910	1,664	16,377	-38	-48
December	5,794	3,247	6,920	388	971	1,663	18,699	-654	-210
March	5,881	3,149	6,078	388	980	1,700	17,782	1,766	-129
June	5,987	3,230	6,039	388	1,017	1,642	17,912	569	-247
1993–1994									
September	6,276	3,182	6,074	439	1,038	1,756	18,305	-447	34
December	6,328	3,230	6,192	439	1,053	1,845	18,614	846	45
March	6,531	3,417	7,081	439	1,099	1,917	20,096	394	80
June	6,938	3,363	6,905	439	1,102	1,887	20,197	301	79
1994–1995									
September	7,052	3,217	7,666	282	1,167	1,966	21,130	460	-26
December	6,978	3,544	8,009	282	1,166	1,869	21,667	605	220
March	6,843	3,595	8,443	282	1,173	1,698	21,968	625	-90
June	6,403	3,663	8,465	282	1,219	1,595	21,622	959	326
1995–1996									
September	6,590	4,193	8,222	324	1,217	1,565	21,985	582	358
December	6,222	4,415	8,182	324	1,206	1,621	21,819	320	-414
March	5,885	4,211	9,035	324	1,264	1,625	22,354	-227	-242
June	5,962	4,345	9,238	324	1,305	1,637	22,827	597	-373
1996–1997									
September	5,853	5,092	9,048	316	1,465	1,609	23,338	1,532	-252
December	6,168	4,832	9,558	316	1,552	1,627	24,066	1,115	-282
March	6,515	5,276	9,363	316	1,587	1,681	24,661	-877	-428
June	6,661	4,971	11,350	316	1,695	1,832	26,912	131	-2,241
1997–1998									
September	6,845	4,928	10,859	349	1,678	1,907	26,597	-1,103	189
December	7,085	5,042	11,395	349	1,779	1,878	27,564	-977	163
March	7,341	7,972	10,903	349	1,922	1,930	30,302	1,338	348
June	7,593	5,606	10,903	349	2,029	1,873	28,351	573	149
1998–1999									
September	7,853	6,124	10,949	415	2,055	1,821	29,209	280	320
December	7,979	6,156	10,078	415	2,195	1,845	28,652	1,108	-429
March	8,097	5,596	11,962	415	2,282	1,862	30,246	1,636	-195
June	8,119	6,123	10,484	415	2,307	1,985	29,427	2,192	153
1999–2000									
September	8,330	5,820	11,540	402	2,513	1,950	30,555	1,215	71
December	8,496	7,975	11,090	402	2,616	2,045	32,624	667	-65
March	9,184	5,096	12,195	402	2,611	2,195	31,683	-72	29
June	9,852	5,042	12,133	402	2,675	2,153	32,257	48	-42
2000–2001									
September	7,730	5,427	12,591	472	2,703	1,821	30,744	1,651	-714

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

TABLE 3.5 ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY TYPE OF ASSET AND SELECTED INDUSTRY (a)

Period	Current prices						Chain volume measures (reference year 1998–1999)					
	Asset			Industry			Asset			Industry		
	Buildings and structures	Equip-ment, plant and machinery	Mining	Manufac-turing	Other selected indus-tries	Total	Buildings and structures	Equip-ment, plant and machinery	Mining	Manufac-turing	Other selected indus-tries	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1987–1988	9,416	17,151	3,985	7,087	15,495	26,566	11,513	16,176	4,920	7,846	14,266	27,099
1988–1989	11,071	19,218	3,976	7,524	18,789	30,289	13,087	18,471	4,855	8,350	17,321	30,894
1989–1990	11,775	19,476	4,054	8,439	18,757	31,251	13,000	18,365	4,724	9,069	16,653	30,707
1990–1991	11,221	18,368	4,567	7,663	17,359	29,589	12,362	16,969	5,200	8,020	15,328	28,684
1991–1992	8,319	16,814	4,216	7,324	13,593	25,133	9,546	15,394	4,851	7,625	12,170	24,552
1992–1993	8,100	19,137	5,483	7,537	14,218	27,237	9,416	16,843	6,194	7,574	12,485	25,988
1993–1994	8,294	21,696	5,585	8,350	16,055	29,990	9,511	18,928	6,201	8,277	14,017	28,327
1994–1995	9,093	26,467	6,351	10,352	18,857	35,561	10,067	23,917	6,951	10,430	16,947	34,186
1995–1996	12,348	28,124	7,525	10,457	22,491	40,473	13,393	25,720	8,085	10,510	20,437	38,993
1996–1997	14,330	29,507	8,781	10,198	24,859	43,837	15,111	29,142	9,392	10,589	24,154	44,124
1997–1998	13,150	33,060	11,029	10,996	24,185	46,210	13,493	33,072	11,460	11,313	23,975	46,585
1998–1999	13,709	30,973	8,725	9,435	26,522	44,682	13,709	30,973	8,725	9,435	26,522	44,682
1999–2000	12,003	30,444	5,288	9,685	27,475	42,447	11,658	32,320	5,256	9,995	28,727	43,978
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
1990–1991												
March	2,825	4,612	1,164	1,917	4,356	7,437	3,102	4,215	1,318	1,979	3,823	7,152
June	2,483	4,387	1,120	1,843	3,907	6,870	2,739	3,998	1,277	1,865	3,452	6,603
1991–1992												
September	2,272	4,341	1,054	1,837	3,722	6,613	2,636	3,972	1,210	1,970	3,308	6,486
December	2,077	4,118	1,025	1,858	3,312	6,195	2,372	3,781	1,181	1,935	2,967	6,055
March	1,935	4,150	974	1,829	3,282	6,085	2,215	3,798	1,123	1,887	2,943	5,935
June	2,018	4,208	1,155	1,793	3,278	6,226	2,323	3,843	1,337	1,833	2,952	6,077
1992–1993												
September	2,115	4,267	1,292	1,756	3,334	6,382	2,534	3,831	1,478	1,852	2,980	6,244
December	2,130	5,065	1,289	1,919	3,987	7,195	2,486	4,479	1,463	1,928	3,525	6,895
March	1,891	4,980	1,422	1,848	3,601	6,871	2,201	4,337	1,594	1,835	3,142	6,503
June	1,933	4,798	1,480	2,014	3,237	6,731	2,194	4,195	1,660	1,959	2,838	6,346
1993–1994												
September	1,859	5,165	1,387	2,025	3,612	7,024	2,234	4,486	1,548	2,078	3,144	6,696
December	2,127	5,191	1,446	2,085	3,787	7,318	2,439	4,497	1,613	2,049	3,284	6,877
March	2,172	5,345	1,380	1,963	4,174	7,517	2,486	4,670	1,534	1,950	3,642	7,104
June	2,126	5,934	1,357	2,253	4,450	8,060	2,352	5,275	1,506	2,200	3,947	7,649
1994–1995												
September	1,996	6,384	1,379	2,433	4,568	8,380	2,319	5,740	1,526	2,520	4,089	8,124
December	2,130	6,677	1,672	2,333	4,802	8,807	2,337	6,056	1,846	2,334	4,333	8,480
March	2,498	6,529	1,667	2,697	4,663	9,027	2,786	5,975	1,824	2,750	4,244	8,764
June	2,410	6,788	1,615	2,840	4,743	9,198	2,626	6,146	1,755	2,825	4,281	8,819
1995–1996												
September	2,660	6,641	1,723	2,513	5,065	9,301	3,001	5,967	1,858	2,570	4,548	8,951
December	3,028	6,485	1,797	2,504	5,212	9,513	3,299	5,863	1,934	2,465	4,717	9,098
March	2,624	7,499	1,836	2,772	5,515	10,123	2,905	6,828	1,973	2,805	5,029	9,790
June	3,888	7,521	2,163	2,658	6,588	11,409	4,188	7,063	2,321	2,671	6,144	11,153
1996–1997												
September	3,510	7,150	2,047	2,459	6,154	10,660	3,825	6,869	2,190	2,604	5,835	10,639
December	3,495	7,308	2,109	2,528	6,166	10,803	3,652	7,201	2,264	2,605	5,962	10,835
March	3,910	7,193	2,388	2,537	6,178	11,103	4,137	7,153	2,535	2,697	6,011	11,215
June	3,449	7,793	2,257	2,655	6,330	11,242	3,496	7,919	2,402	2,683	6,346	11,435
1997–1998												
September	3,004	7,909	2,557	2,667	5,689	10,913	3,164	8,055	2,708	2,860	5,712	11,239
December	3,295	8,627	2,798	2,986	6,138	11,922	3,378	8,664	2,925	3,082	6,094	12,053
March	3,134	8,359	2,814	2,606	6,073	11,493	3,289	8,303	2,904	2,720	6,012	11,597
June	3,670	8,154	2,871	2,692	6,261	11,824	3,662	8,049	2,923	2,650	6,157	11,696
1998–1999												
September	3,865	8,170	2,629	2,390	7,016	12,035	3,947	7,982	2,639	2,422	6,864	11,917
December	3,676	7,536	2,214	2,422	6,576	11,212	3,639	7,424	2,212	2,357	6,489	11,057
March	3,340	8,199	2,097	2,558	6,884	11,539	3,349	8,177	2,080	2,563	6,888	11,534
June	2,819	7,183	1,793	2,109	6,100	10,002	2,774	7,390	1,794	2,093	6,280	10,174
1999–2000												
September	3,221	7,762	1,866	2,445	6,672	10,983	3,230	8,122	1,856	2,577	6,920	11,358
December	2,544	7,537	1,169	2,480	6,432	10,081	2,469	8,002	1,171	2,550	6,749	10,471
March	3,001	7,712	1,062	2,484	7,167	10,713	2,923	8,259	1,052	2,603	7,527	11,180
June	3,279	7,460	1,205	2,320	7,214	10,739	3,037	7,937	1,178	2,264	7,531	10,970
2000–2001												
September	2,786	7,543	998	2,330	7,001	10,329	2,659	8,367	962	2,413	7,653	11,036

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

Source: State Estimates of Private New Capital Expenditure, (Cat. no. 5646.0).

TABLE 3.6 EXPECTED AND ACTUAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY SELECTED INDUSTRY (a) AND TYPE OF ASSET

Period	Estimate 1	Estimate 2	Estimate 3	Estimate 4	Estimate 5	Estimate 6	Estimate 7
	Expected expenditure reported 5-6 months before period began	Expected expenditure reported 2-3 months before period began	Expected expenditure reported at beginning of period	Expected expenditure reported 3-4 months into period (includes 3 months actual expenditure)	Expected expenditure reported 6-7 months into period (includes 6 months actual expenditure)	Expected expenditure reported 9-10 months into period (includes 9 months actual expenditure)	12 months actual expenditure
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE							
TOTAL (\$ MILLION)							
1992-1993	21,598	24,262	25,754	26,767	27,846	28,249	27,237
1993-1994	23,244	24,820	25,796	27,682	29,982	30,832	29,990
1994-1995	25,997	30,167	31,736	33,844	35,087	35,825	35,561
1995-1996	27,769	32,161	35,084	37,315	39,603	40,450	40,473
1996-1997	32,400	36,817	40,401	42,484	43,629	44,614	43,837
1997-1998	32,321	37,479	40,861	44,988	46,229	46,892	46,210
1998-1999	37,916	41,492	44,737	45,253	45,178	45,467	44,682
1999-2000	32,045	32,568	36,264	40,375	41,934	43,216	42,447
2000-2001	32,923	34,638	37,291	40,881	nya	nya	nya
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY							
MINING (\$ MILLION)							
1992-1993	4,617	4,787	5,628	5,831	6,125	5,895	5,483
1993-1994	6,921	7,044	6,854	6,249	5,889	6,147	5,585
1994-1995	5,370	6,013	6,666	6,897	6,976	6,951	6,351
1995-1996	5,541	6,720	7,472	7,627	7,764	7,788	7,525
1996-1997	7,789	9,913	10,113	9,932	9,452	9,354	8,781
1997-1998	8,592	9,588	11,027	11,908	12,090	11,551	11,029
1998-1999	9,404	10,088	9,245	9,633	9,354	9,049	8,725
1999-2000	6,510	5,524	5,991	6,334	5,598	5,556	5,288
2000-2001	5,183	5,378	5,567	6,231	nya	nya	nya
MANUFACTURING (\$ MILLION)							
1992-1993	7,888	8,088	8,324	8,164	8,015	7,942	7,537
1993-1994	6,677	7,227	7,848	8,409	8,732	8,688	8,350
1994-1995	7,700	8,839	9,445	10,255	10,309	10,474	10,352
1995-1996	8,975	9,964	10,721	11,185	11,160	10,978	10,457
1996-1997	9,711	10,037	10,652	11,081	10,350	10,359	10,198
1997-1998	7,727	8,826	10,108	10,936	11,066	11,451	10,996
1998-1999	8,679	10,412	11,257	10,456	10,371	9,963	9,435
1999-2000	8,735	8,587	9,015	9,594	9,837	9,987	9,685
2000-2001	8,909	9,528	9,923	9,792	nya	nya	nya
OTHER SELECTED INDUSTRIES (\$ MILLION)							
1992-1993	9,434	11,391	11,751	12,929	13,830	14,462	14,218
1993-1994	9,646	10,549	11,028	13,047	15,421	15,940	16,055
1994-1995	12,947	15,116	15,624	16,692	17,803	18,400	18,857
1995-1996	13,253	15,478	16,890	18,503	20,679	21,683	22,491
1996-1997	14,900	16,867	19,636	21,470	23,827	24,901	24,859
1997-1998	16,002	19,065	19,726	22,144	23,074	23,889	24,185
1998-1999	19,833	20,992	24,235	25,165	25,453	26,455	26,522
1999-2000	16,800	18,457	21,259	24,447	26,499	27,673	27,475
2000-2001	18,830	19,732	21,801	24,858	nya	nya	nya
NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY ASSET							
BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES (\$ MILLION)							
1992-1993	6,791	7,465	8,104	8,373	9,001	8,642	8,100
1993-1994	7,785	8,114	7,689	8,250	8,804	8,888	8,294
1994-1995	7,840	9,155	9,650	9,012	10,016	9,798	9,093
1995-1996	8,700	9,528	10,479	11,878	12,861	12,373	12,348
1996-1997	9,559	11,643	14,017	15,056	15,633	15,769	14,330
1997-1998	12,085	14,505	13,668	14,014	13,593	13,740	13,150
1998-1999	11,812	13,587	14,789	15,978	14,711	14,081	13,709
1999-2000	9,258	8,655	10,287	11,663	12,731	12,488	12,003
2000-2001	8,877	9,198	10,295	10,822	nya	nya	nya
EQUIPMENT, PLANT AND MACHINERY (\$ MILLION)							
1992-1993	14,884	16,725	17,650	18,531	18,845	19,607	19,137
1993-1994	15,461	16,706	17,974	19,380	21,189	21,881	21,696
1994-1995	18,176	20,814	22,085	24,832	25,072	26,027	26,467
1995-1996	19,069	22,634	24,605	25,437	26,742	28,077	28,124
1996-1997	22,841	25,174	26,384	27,428	27,996	28,845	29,507
1997-1998	20,229	22,974	27,193	30,974	32,637	33,151	33,060
1998-1999	26,104	27,905	29,948	29,276	30,467	31,386	30,973
1999-2000	22,787	23,912	25,977	28,713	29,203	30,728	30,444
2000-2001	24,046	25,439	26,996	30,059	nya	nya	nya

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services.

Source: *Private New Capital Expenditure and Expected Expenditure, Australia* (Cat. no. 5625.0) and *State Estimates of Private New Capital Expenditure* (Cat. no. 5646.0).

TABLE 3.7 BOOK VALUE OF INVENTORIES OWNED BY PRIVATE BUSINESS (a)

Period	Current prices					Chain volume measures (reference year 1998–1999)						
	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1985–1986	1,811	18,393	12,766	10,345	396	43,710	2,460	25,752	15,976	16,423	674	60,806
1986–1987	2,301	19,407	13,694	10,571	424	46,396	2,860	25,179	15,664	15,275	659	59,326
1987–1988	2,409	21,225	15,136	11,545	507	50,819	2,874	25,614	16,515	15,556	735	61,033
1988–1989	2,652	22,971	16,975	12,657	505	55,760	3,013	26,482	18,759	16,109	693	64,975
1989–1990	3,373	24,946	17,862	13,509	530	60,220	3,775	27,707	19,012	16,365	682	67,471
1990–1991	3,862	24,116	16,954	13,671	647	59,249	4,064	26,232	17,669	15,995	788	64,606
1991–1992	3,598	23,448	16,648	13,721	664	58,080	3,825	25,385	17,108	15,685	789	62,634
1992–1993	4,048	24,628	16,135	14,963	505	60,279	4,181	26,124	16,074	16,543	585	63,276
1993–1994	3,754	24,285	19,284	14,256	446	62,026	3,950	25,609	18,940	15,413	503	64,407
1994–1995	3,455	26,668	21,271	15,992	539	67,926	3,497	26,506	20,742	16,842	587	68,189
1995–1996	4,004	28,431	21,293	16,146	495	70,369	4,060	28,664	21,242	16,636	520	71,161
1996–1997	4,499	27,893	21,173	17,076	701	71,342	4,486	28,056	21,708	17,436	722	72,411
1997–1998	4,508	29,405	23,457	16,418	757	74,546	4,450	29,243	23,456	16,512	777	74,456
1998–1999	3,857	31,185	24,966	18,197	937	79,141	3,881	31,690	25,243	18,075	925	79,814
1999–2000	4,188	33,914	29,572	18,663	1,024	87,361	3,707	31,886	29,434	18,223	960	84,210
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
1990–1991												
March	3,889	24,479	17,561	13,792	629	60,350	4,041	26,534	18,245	16,232	776	65,719
June	3,893	24,116	17,185	13,944	663	59,801	4,091	26,204	17,883	16,282	808	65,129
1991–1992												
September	3,830	23,794	16,724	14,167	687	59,202	4,068	25,927	17,453	16,448	831	64,548
December	3,745	23,587	16,504	14,286	692	58,814	4,002	25,699	17,210	16,502	833	64,046
March	3,678	23,492	16,578	14,286	693	58,727	3,929	25,524	17,201	16,429	829	63,716
June	3,667	23,523	16,703	14,275	675	58,843	3,879	25,412	17,162	16,346	804	63,412
1992–1993												
September	3,716	23,657	16,703	14,389	629	59,094	3,885	25,401	16,934	16,361	745	63,131
December	3,829	23,941	16,521	14,711	575	59,577	3,973	25,588	16,560	16,562	676	63,144
March	3,952	24,228	16,399	15,022	530	60,131	4,093	25,787	16,323	16,741	617	63,333
June	4,049	24,389	16,622	15,064	511	60,635	4,199	25,843	16,471	16,646	590	63,540
1993–1994												
September	4,101	24,373	17,262	14,828	505	61,069	4,272	25,754	17,040	16,290	579	63,780
December	4,076	24,224	18,148	14,477	494	61,419	4,277	25,617	17,856	15,824	563	64,053
March	3,984	24,150	18,969	14,347	484	61,934	4,204	25,561	18,636	15,590	549	64,512
June	3,865	24,280	19,557	14,587	479	62,768	4,075	25,617	19,225	15,777	540	65,226
1994–1995												
September	3,749	24,590	20,076	15,053	482	63,950	3,931	25,708	19,718	16,211	539	66,105
December	3,659	25,101	20,619	15,575	503	65,457	3,802	25,859	20,202	16,684	559	67,108
March	3,572	25,776	21,178	16,009	531	67,066	3,670	26,097	20,683	17,016	584	68,060
June	3,529	26,577	21,559	16,347	538	68,550	3,583	26,533	20,992	17,216	585	68,926
1995–1996												
September	3,578	27,343	21,625	16,574	527	69,647	3,600	27,154	21,027	17,321	568	69,682
December	3,704	27,908	21,530	16,632	507	70,281	3,714	27,777	20,993	17,290	542	70,326
March	3,868	28,267	21,444	16,612	509	70,700	3,890	28,265	21,088	17,200	539	70,998
June	4,074	28,490	21,401	16,697	548	71,210	4,112	28,631	21,324	17,224	577	71,889
1996–1997												
September	4,276	28,578	21,337	16,862	592	71,645	4,311	28,864	21,535	17,336	620	72,690
December	4,431	28,484	21,223	17,068	632	71,838	4,443	28,846	21,622	17,499	660	73,088
March	4,502	28,151	21,246	17,233	661	71,793	4,493	28,478	21,759	17,633	687	73,063
June	4,471	27,783	21,582	17,225	684	71,745	4,444	27,954	22,105	17,595	708	72,814
1997–1998												
September	4,407	27,655	22,137	17,084	723	72,006	4,354	27,639	22,569	17,424	745	72,736
December	4,403	27,918	22,766	16,877	759	72,723	4,325	27,786	23,073	17,163	780	73,135
March	4,445	28,558	23,349	16,719	786	73,857	4,362	28,363	23,466	16,922	806	73,932
June	4,453	29,417	23,796	16,766	808	75,240	4,390	29,165	23,681	16,889	825	74,967
1998–1999												
September	4,331	30,145	24,125	17,022	834	76,457	4,305	29,884	23,819	17,081	843	75,952
December	4,116	30,586	24,446	17,489	884	77,521	4,133	30,486	24,173	17,492	884	77,186
March	3,957	30,832	24,865	18,080	939	78,673	4,000	31,031	24,716	18,025	930	78,708
June	3,925	31,065	25,559	18,602	984	80,135	3,933	31,436	25,275	18,479	970	80,092
1999–2000												
September	3,997	31,429	28,371	19,031	1,013	83,841	3,893	31,579	29,285	18,844	989	84,589
December	4,107	31,962	29,088	19,306	1,035	85,498	3,856	31,503	29,457	19,012	994	84,821
March	4,175	32,796	29,744	19,346	1,043	87,104	3,789	31,547	29,652	19,017	991	84,996
June	4,201	33,852	30,302	19,236	1,036	88,627	3,701	31,858	29,944	18,981	984	85,469
2000–2001												
September	4,214	34,959	30,971	19,069	1,019	90,232	3,613	32,295	30,221	18,978	977	86,083

(a) Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, community services and construction. Data are as at the end of period.

Source: *Inventories and Sales, Selected Industries, Australia* (Cat. no. 5629.0).

TABLE 3.8 NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY TYPE OF VEHICLE

Period	Original		Total	Seasonally adjusted		Total	Trend		Total
	Passenger vehicles (a)	Other vehicles (b)		Passenger vehicles (a)	Other vehicles (b)		Passenger vehicles (a)	Other vehicles (b)	
ANNUAL									
1979-1980	451,950	116,474	568,424	na	na	na	na	na	na
1980-1981	462,487	131,728	594,215						
1981-1982	471,255	150,987	622,242						
1982-1983	453,523	136,500	590,023						
1983-1984	461,018	142,696	603,714						
1984-1985	510,893	163,937	674,830						
1985-1986	476,488	135,732	612,220						
1986-1987	376,080	92,721	468,801						
1987-1988	384,203	86,617	470,820						
1988-1989	447,911	121,310	569,221						
1989-1990	492,236	135,588	627,824						
1990-1991	440,713	101,483	542,196						
1991-1992	437,024	84,161	521,185						
1992-1993	449,777	91,728	541,505						
1993-1994	475,973	98,288	574,261						
1994-1995	528,499	110,408	638,907						
1995-1996	531,778	104,751	636,529						
1996-1997	557,963	105,889	663,852						
1997-1998	654,697	117,148	771,845						
1998-1999	671,513	125,553	797,066						
1999-2000	596,357	132,068	728,425						
MONTHLY									
1996-1997									
July	45,971	9,027	54,998	42,456	8,413	50,869	44,450	8,931	53,381
August	45,575	8,782	54,357	45,527	9,357	54,884	44,400	8,867	53,267
September	42,893	8,210	51,103	44,530	8,982	53,512	44,519	8,765	53,284
October	47,131	8,613	55,744	45,451	8,565	54,016	44,867	8,682	53,549
November	45,253	8,355	53,608	45,356	8,418	53,774	45,468	8,656	54,124
December	46,165	8,423	54,588	44,246	8,576	52,822	46,239	8,691	54,930
January	39,604	6,566	46,170	47,681	8,613	56,294	47,036	8,773	55,809
February	46,563	8,308	54,871	48,994	9,094	58,088	47,739	8,882	56,621
March	46,366	8,628	54,994	48,446	9,461	57,907	48,233	8,982	57,215
April	47,959	9,162	57,121	48,810	8,833	57,643	48,468	9,033	57,501
May	48,932	9,689	58,621	48,508	8,745	57,253	48,697	9,057	57,754
June	55,551	12,126	67,677	48,330	9,092	57,422	49,231	9,071	58,302
1997-1998									
July	52,302	9,800	62,102	49,241	9,221	58,462	50,230	9,086	59,316
August	49,235	8,348	57,583	51,258	9,171	60,429	51,635	9,106	60,741
September	53,726	8,789	62,515	53,747	9,179	62,926	53,075	9,147	62,222
October	57,471	9,180	66,651	55,743	9,328	65,071	54,140	9,195	63,335
November	52,945	8,521	61,466	55,069	8,873	63,942	54,653	9,290	63,943
December	58,252	9,675	67,927	53,856	9,486	63,342	54,592	9,462	64,054
January	44,164	7,163	51,327	54,962	9,684	64,646	54,312	9,709	64,021
February	50,794	9,424	60,218	53,396	10,271	63,667	54,342	9,976	64,318
March	57,735	10,567	68,302	53,726	9,753	63,479	54,951	10,208	65,159
April	50,735	9,912	60,647	56,054	11,003	67,057	56,024	10,367	66,391
May	54,185	10,868	65,053	55,948	10,170	66,118	57,139	10,430	67,569
June	73,153	14,901	88,054	60,695	10,527	71,222	57,848	10,433	68,281
1998-1999									
July	63,188	10,781	73,969	59,548	10,327	69,875	58,009	10,414	68,423
August	54,789	9,551	64,340	56,350	10,393	66,743	57,698	10,416	68,114
September	55,336	9,893	65,229	56,286	10,390	66,676	57,004	10,464	67,468
October	54,632	9,986	64,618	55,154	10,473	65,627	56,228	10,558	66,786
November	57,161	10,679	67,840	56,403	10,783	67,186	55,683	10,675	66,358
December	60,418	10,667	71,085	56,816	10,532	67,348	55,466	10,742	66,208
January	42,137	7,954	50,091	54,712	11,278	65,990	55,518	10,720	66,238
February	50,775	9,557	60,332	53,308	10,328	63,636	55,599	10,616	66,215
March	64,011	12,190	76,201	56,976	10,854	67,830	55,540	10,485	66,025
April	50,963	9,005	59,968	56,512	10,024	66,536	55,212	10,380	65,592
May	53,036	10,862	63,898	54,049	10,125	64,174	54,468	10,342	64,810
June	65,067	14,428	79,495	54,189	10,246	64,435	53,343	10,388	63,731
1999-2000									
July	53,161	11,253	64,414	52,040	11,031	63,071	52,043	10,532	62,575
August	49,668	10,224	59,892	49,687	10,624	60,311	50,886	10,744	61,630
September	49,104	10,111	59,215	49,699	10,704	60,403	50,225	10,955	61,180
October	46,856	10,028	56,884	49,620	11,059	60,679	50,147	11,120	61,267
November	54,009	11,853	65,862	51,052	11,330	62,382	50,430	11,178	61,608
December	54,941	11,705	66,646	51,449	11,723	63,172	50,779	11,128	61,907
January	42,236	8,021	50,257	54,233	11,405	65,638	51,035	11,026	62,061
February	51,401	10,809	62,210	51,921	10,991	62,912	50,964	10,884	61,848
March	56,257	11,457	67,714	50,435	10,403	60,838	50,581	10,732	61,313
April	41,649	8,664	50,313	50,074	10,417	60,491	50,082	10,614	60,696
May	51,554	12,585	64,139	48,821	10,873	59,694	49,635	10,541	60,176
June	45,521	15,358	60,879	37,610	10,985	48,595	49,312	10,478	59,790
2000-2001									
July	69,632	9,354	78,986	70,133	9,547	79,680	57,629	10,374	68,003
August	65,811	10,557	76,368	63,915	10,572	74,487	57,390	10,225	67,615
September	54,759	9,227	63,986	58,129	10,171	68,300	57,123	10,062	67,185
October	55,528	9,520	65,048	56,419	9,945	66,364	56,819	9,899	66,718
November	58,642	9,751	68,393	55,704	9,489	65,193	56,541	9,734	66,275

(a) Includes cars, station wagons, 4wd passenger vehicles and forward control passenger vehicles.

(b) Excludes motor cycles, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.

Source: *New Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia* (Cat. no. 9303.0.40.003).

4

PRODUCTION

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Inventories and Sales, Selected Industries, Australia (Cat. no. 5629.0)

Livestock Products, Australia (Cat. no. 7215.0)

Manufacturing Production, Australia, (Cat. no. 8301.0)

Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia (Cat. no. 8412.0)

Tourist Accommodation, Australia (Cat. no. 8635.0)

Building Approvals, Australia (Cat. no. 8731.0)

Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements, Preliminary (Cat. no. 8750.0)

Building Activity, Australia (Cat. no. 8752.0)

Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (Cat. no. 8762.0)

Quarterly Mineral Statistics - Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)

PRODUCTION

TABLE 4.1 INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY

Period	Mining (excluding services to mining)	Total manu- facturing	Electricity, gas and water	Total industrial (a)	Selected manufacturing industries		
					Food, beverages and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	Wood and paper products
ANNUAL (1998-1999 = 100.0)							
1978-1979	40.2	70.3	51.4	60.5	68.4	110.8	81.1
1979-1980	39.3	73.3	55.0	62.7	68.9	113.3	83.5
1980-1981	40.1	74.8	57.4	64.2	69.7	114.7	85.5
1981-1982	39.8	76.7	60.5	65.7	70.0	115.3	86.4
1982-1983	41.3	70.4	62.2	62.3	69.8	107.5	78.5
1983-1984	44.3	71.4	64.8	64.0	69.2	113.9	81.0
1984-1985	50.1	75.1	68.8	68.1	69.9	119.7	85.7
1985-1986	56.1	75.6	71.4	70.0	68.7	127.7	92.3
1986-1987	53.4	77.6	73.0	71.0	72.9	126.2	89.1
1987-1988	62.6	82.8	76.8	77.1	77.2	129.5	94.6
1988-1989	65.7	87.6	80.4	81.3	79.4	131.8	102.4
1989-1990	73.3	86.6	84.5	83.0	79.9	118.3	88.2
1990-1991	78.5	84.7	86.3	83.3	82.2	115.6	84.3
1991-1992	82.6	82.1	87.3	82.9	82.2	108.9	82.9
1992-1993	82.8	83.9	88.9	84.3	83.0	104.6	88.0
1993-1994	84.2	87.6	92.0	87.5	86.0	106.0	89.7
1994-1995	89.8	89.5	94.5	90.2	86.9	103.5	92.4
1995-1996	96.6	91.4	94.5	92.8	89.3	97.8	93.3
1996-1997	97.8	93.3	94.3	94.3	90.8	97.2	95.5
1997-1998	102.2	96.3	98.2	97.7	95.3	98.6	96.6
1998-1999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1999-2000	111.3	101.5	102.9	103.7	105.0	86.8	109.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1998-1999 = 100.0)							
1990-1991							
December	78.7	86.1	86.7	84.3	81.8	122.4	80.5
March	76.6	84.4	86.5	82.7	83.2	118.5	81.5
June	79.6	82.0	86.4	81.9	81.5	103.5	86.0
1991-1992							
September	80.4	82.3	87.4	82.5	80.9	114.2	83.7
December	82.9	82.4	87.5	83.2	80.5	110.4	83.4
March	83.7	81.3	87.1	82.7	83.9	109.9	84.2
June	83.5	82.5	87.2	83.4	83.4	101.1	80.5
1992-1993							
September	82.2	82.0	88.4	82.9	81.1	102.1	83.3
December	82.3	83.6	86.4	83.6	84.0	105.1	90.5
March	82.6	84.7	89.0	84.8	81.3	101.6	89.9
June	83.9	85.3	91.7	85.9	85.4	109.7	88.1
1993-1994							
September	83.1	84.8	90.2	85.2	84.6	105.2	91.0
December	80.6	86.6	93.2	86.2	84.4	98.2	89.1
March	86.6	88.6	92.3	88.6	85.1	116.8	89.2
June	86.7	90.5	92.3	89.9	89.7	103.9	89.7
1994-1995							
September	88.9	90.3	94.4	90.5	89.2	99.1	94.7
December	89.5	89.8	95.5	90.4	88.5	102.8	91.0
March	90.4	88.5	93.7	89.6	84.7	105.7	91.3
June	90.5	89.4	94.6	90.3	85.0	106.6	92.6
1995-1996							
September	93.5	91.1	95.6	92.2	88.4	107.8	91.3
December	94.1	90.6	93.9	91.7	88.0	95.9	93.7
March	98.8	92.1	94.5	93.7	91.7	98.2	94.2
June	100.0	91.6	94.1	93.6	89.2	89.4	93.8
1996-1997							
September	97.7	92.4	93.8	93.6	89.5	91.2	92.0
December	98.7	92.7	93.4	94.0	93.8	96.6	95.3
March	95.3	92.7	94.6	93.4	89.5	99.4	97.5
June	99.6	95.6	95.5	96.3	90.5	101.8	97.4
1997-1998							
September	101.1	96.6	96.4	97.5	96.0	90.6	96.6
December	105.2	97.9	98.6	99.4	94.0	102.3	95.6
March	101.9	94.4	98.9	96.5	95.8	96.1	92.8
June	100.7	96.1	98.7	97.4	95.6	105.4	101.5
1998-1999							
September	99.6	98.2	99.0	98.6	98.8	106.9	101.7
December	97.1	100.1	99.5	99.4	100.3	100.1	96.2
March	101.4	101.9	101.1	101.7	99.1	101.2	104.4
June	101.9	99.8	100.4	100.3	101.8	91.7	97.7
1999-2000							
September	105.2	100.3	100.4	101.3	97.7	92.3	103.4
December	110.7	99.4	101.7	102.0	101.4	89.3	110.5
March	113.3	103.3	104.6	105.5	109.1	87.4	118.0
June	116.0	103.2	105.0	106.0	111.6	78.2	107.6
2000-2001							
September	117.3	101.9	106.5	105.6	115.1	74.9	103.1

(a) Total industrial production describes the sum of the three groups: Mining excluding services to mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water.

Source: Australian National Accounts unpublished data, ABS.

TABLE 4.1 INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY — *continued*

PRODUCTION

<i>Selected manufacturing industries — continued</i>						
<i>Period</i>	<i>Printing, publishing and recorded media</i>	<i>Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products</i>	<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>Metal products</i>	<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	<i>Other manufacturing</i>
ANNUAL (1998–1999 = 100.0)						
1978–1979	56.1	65.8	80.3	64.8	71.0	76.1
1979–1980	60.6	67.4	85.6	69.7	74.9	78.7
1980–1981	62.4	68.0	87.8	72.9	75.7	81.0
1981–1982	64.5	70.8	89.8	74.1	79.5	82.9
1982–1983	61.1	66.9	77.3	63.8	70.4	74.1
1983–1984	64.3	68.8	77.7	66.7	68.0	78.2
1984–1985	70.7	71.6	84.0	70.3	72.9	81.1
1985–1986	70.8	72.1	91.7	70.1	71.8	80.5
1986–1987	73.4	74.8	87.3	73.1	73.3	84.9
1987–1988	80.7	80.6	91.6	78.4	77.4	97.1
1988–1989	84.3	83.0	102.5	83.7	84.1	100.4
1989–1990	86.5	80.7	100.3	86.1	83.7	102.2
1990–1991	84.4	82.7	90.6	84.1	80.1	87.9
1991–1992	78.7	79.9	88.2	83.1	76.0	84.5
1992–1993	83.8	81.1	95.4	84.6	76.7	86.2
1993–1994	85.5	85.1	97.5	88.3	83.1	91.6
1994–1995	90.0	87.7	97.5	86.9	88.3	92.6
1995–1996	91.4	92.7	90.3	89.1	92.2	91.6
1996–1997	92.8	94.7	90.4	92.1	94.6	95.0
1997–1998	95.4	96.1	91.8	95.8	97.4	99.6
1998–1999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1999–2000	111.4	95.5	92.1	97.0	106.6	89.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1998–1999 = 100.0)						
1990–1991						
December	85.3	83.8	93.1	84.4	84.7	91.9
March	85.7	82.8	88.5	85.9	76.5	87.3
June	79.8	82.8	86.1	82.3	76.5	75.3
1991–1992						
September	80.5	80.5	87.4	83.0	75.9	85.4
December	77.6	79.8	85.1	81.6	80.7	87.2
March	77.6	79.0	85.9	83.5	71.4	81.1
June	79.3	80.3	94.3	84.2	76.1	84.2
1992–1993						
September	82.5	80.7	91.3	81.4	75.3	88.0
December	84.7	81.1	90.5	83.2	75.5	85.0
March	86.9	82.7	97.1	86.2	77.9	87.3
June	81.0	80.0	102.4	87.4	78.1	84.5
1993–1994						
September	80.2	84.0	96.3	87.6	75.7	84.5
December	82.3	85.4	99.3	89.5	81.4	89.6
March	86.7	85.3	95.8	87.7	85.8	97.5
June	92.9	85.8	98.3	88.3	89.6	94.8
1994–1995						
September	92.1	89.7	99.6	88.8	85.4	93.9
December	91.3	89.7	101.2	87.7	85.3	91.6
March	87.3	88.4	97.0	86.4	86.7	93.4
June	89.5	83.0	91.8	84.8	95.9	91.4
1995–1996						
September	89.8	84.9	91.0	88.0	97.0	91.0
December	91.0	87.3	91.0	88.7	93.5	93.6
March	91.9	95.5	93.1	93.2	86.8	88.9
June	93.0	103.2	85.8	86.7	91.3	92.8
1996–1997						
September	91.7	88.5	87.4	94.5	96.3	96.2
December	92.1	94.8	88.0	92.7	89.5	91.4
March	92.3	94.5	89.3	89.6	94.9	92.1
June	95.2	100.9	96.5	91.5	97.5	100.3
1997–1998						
September	96.5	96.2	92.4	91.7	103.7	99.0
December	97.2	96.0	91.9	93.7	107.3	100.0
March	95.7	94.8	92.3	98.0	88.2	100.2
June	92.3	97.6	90.3	99.8	90.6	99.3
1998–1999						
September	94.1	100.1	93.5	98.9	96.3	93.0
December	96.7	98.6	102.2	100.3	101.2	110.4
March	104.2	102.4	98.5	100.8	103.9	104.1
June	105.0	98.9	105.8	100.0	98.6	92.5
1999–2000						
September	113.0	97.5	83.7	97.8	106.8	91.1
December	111.8	96.7	85.1	94.9	101.0	88.9
March	108.8	93.1	96.6	101.4	106.9	87.7
June	112.2	94.9	102.7	93.7	111.8	90.0
2000–2001						
September	104.8	96.8	108.3	90.2	111.9	69.5

Source: Australian National Accounts unpublished data, ABS.

PRODUCTION

TABLE 4.2 LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: SELECTED INDICATORS

Period	Meat — carcass weight				Exports of (c)			
	Wool receivals (a) (tonnes)	Red meat (tonnes)	Chicken meat (b) (tonnes)	Milk intake by factories (M litres)	Live sheep (⁰ 000)	Live cattle (⁰ 000)	Fresh or frozen meat (tonnes)	Bacon, ham and canned meat (tonnes)
ANNUAL								
1976–1977	627,831	2,722,121	192,522	5,768	na	na	na	na
1977–1978	614,906	2,896,540	216,833	5,334				
1978–1979	646,165	2,708,060	240,226	5,669				
1979–1980	658,248	2,329,598	277,468	5,430				
1980–1981	658,039	2,278,349	271,618	5,243				
1981–1982	680,417	2,315,380	255,516	5,268				
1982–1983	650,801	2,312,155	278,563	5,524				
1983–1984	688,422	2,063,548	267,731	5,923				
1984–1985	752,222	2,085,833	310,599	6,038				
1985–1986	766,383	2,234,096	328,850	6,038				
1986–1987	814,044	2,387,672	339,292	6,172				
1987–1988	842,419	2,470,576	362,289	6,129				
1988–1989	889,498	2,343,044	368,350	6,289	6,330	87	680,663	7,309
1989–1990	1,049,841	2,621,642	379,853	6,263	4,166	90	851,192	6,859
1990–1991	1,012,667	2,740,568	388,242	6,404	3,140	95	958,112	5,979
1991–1992	836,600	2,793,545	415,569	6,731	4,396	107	1,026,487	6,112
1992–1993	844,077	2,809,224	434,716	7,329	5,097	149	1,045,069	5,870
1993–1994	784,218	2,829,153	468,723	8,076	5,433	235	1,044,821	7,996
1994–1995	679,436	2,789,842	466,551	8,206	5,697	386	1,013,523	6,966
1995–1996	646,073	2,666,105	480,543	8,716	5,880	616	965,356	9,446
1996–1997	685,017	2,712,328	487,929	9,025	5,237	864	957,779	12,048
1997–1998	640,717	2,929,932	543,805	9,439	4,961	694	1,100,386	13,049
1998–1999	638,763	2,994,073	564,271	10,176	4,959	713	1,168,916	13,224
1999–2000	651,626	2,999,166	592,704	10,847	4,859	846	1,186,419	13,955
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
1990–1991								
September	248,828	684,520	97,386	1,566	556	23	242,351	2,081
December	263,169	689,640	94,950	1,600	723	28	262,246	1,239
March	244,414	659,276	95,668	1,624	897	19	210,085	1,084
June	242,092	704,260	100,279	1,605	965	25	243,430	1,575
1991–1992								
September	215,798	675,825	104,025	1,563	1,134	21	250,195	2,026
December	202,915	695,345	105,482	1,655	1,013	29	270,980	1,903
March	217,003	709,055	103,054	1,765	1,372	25	235,014	1,198
June	197,037	711,280	103,173	1,756	877	32	270,298	985
1992–1993								
September	212,236	703,298	105,412	1,773	1,149	40	262,923	1,216
December	218,059	706,129	104,931	1,804	1,332	35	295,908	1,331
March	201,338	679,827	110,154	1,866	1,546	28	214,855	1,701
June	206,130	719,416	114,483	1,914	1,070	45	271,383	1,622
1993–1994								
September	189,847	713,034	114,264	1,919	1,311	56	264,587	1,925
December	204,144	696,468	116,163	1,970	1,376	62	291,297	2,569
March	189,620	710,072	115,879	2,103	1,434	52	235,579	1,874
June	184,587	708,749	123,003	2,148	1,312	66	253,358	1,628
1994–1995								
September	195,325	734,536	118,121	2,094	1,238	80	256,346	1,369
December	161,157	713,662	116,427	2,062	1,544	94	291,607	1,784
March	162,046	665,098	119,285	2,003	1,664	89	224,469	1,777
June	143,214	672,266	113,232	2,026	1,251	124	241,101	2,036
1995–1996								
September	153,785	659,600	121,726	2,120	1,692	136	241,012	2,497
December	156,335	659,787	118,862	2,129	1,289	132	268,977	2,415
March	172,165	687,212	121,987	2,223	1,514	147	228,264	2,483
June	168,648	658,913	118,513	2,328	1,386	200	227,103	2,051
1996–1997								
September	165,841	629,364	120,644	2,190	1,221	200	214,320	3,146
December	169,870	661,604	121,170	2,265	1,522	176	249,118	3,029
March	168,211	685,061	119,953	2,272	1,507	199	224,422	2,779
June	181,897	734,976	126,341	2,303	987	288	269,919	3,094
1997–1998								
September	163,161	734,017	129,852	2,348	1,287	253	269,289	3,513
December	164,530	728,417	135,368	2,370	1,213	172	295,178	3,744
March	154,456	735,943	138,879	2,325	1,278	131	255,764	2,844
June	151,521	729,085	139,980	2,401	1,183	138	280,155	2,948
1998–1999								
September	153,782	750,354	143,731	2,488	1,006	131	287,760	3,848
December	159,288	758,051	138,709	2,471	1,429	197	313,056	3,144
March	166,819	754,050	140,923	2,583	1,259	197	274,644	3,344
June	165,023	732,241	140,492	2,754	1,265	188	293,456	2,888
1999–2000								
September	156,664	747,115	143,939	2,725	1,075	224	290,181	3,129
December	157,998	740,776	147,004	2,634	1,362	225	313,586	3,485
March	158,137	747,253	150,005	2,746	1,345	205	271,144	3,254
June	189,270	765,984	151,068	2,843	1,077	191	311,508	4,087
2000–2001								
September	148,035	784,996	154,209	nva	1,247	240	327,489	3,707

- (a) Brokers' and dealers' receivals of taxable wool.
 (b) Excludes the Northern Territory, the Australian Capital Territory and Tasmania (after 1986–87).
 (c) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

Source: *Livestock Products, Australia* (Cat. no. 7215.0).

TABLE 4.3 MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION: SELECTED INDICATORS

Period	Clay bricks (million)	Portland cement ('000 tonnes)	Ready mixed concrete ('000)	Basic iron ('000 tonnes)	Electricity (million kWh)	Automotive gasoline (mega-litres)	Automotive diesel oil (mega-litres)	Gas (peta-joules)	Beer (mega-litres)
ANNUAL									
1978-1979	1,936	5,117	10,838	7,347	90,857	na	na	276	1,965
1979-1980	2,200	5,354	11,141	7,276	95,910			318	1,943
1980-1981	2,253	5,734	12,077	7,403	100,781			384	1,987
1981-1982	2,220	6,086	13,281	6,574	105,032			430	1,970
1982-1983	1,636	5,076	10,897	4,893	105,933			435	1,936
1983-1984	1,702	5,131	11,604	5,287	111,657			441	1,853
1984-1985	1,920	5,658	12,786	5,331	120,019			464	1,850
1985-1986	1,983	6,107	14,161	5,925	124,321	15,654	8,141	464	1,864
1986-1987	1,848	5,919	13,886	5,783	130,121	15,297	8,198	485	1,860
1987-1988	1,900	6,159	15,176	5,545	136,867	15,997	9,399	534	1,892
1988-1989	2,174	6,901	17,242	5,874	146,695	15,913	9,774	548	1,951
1989-1990	2,033	7,076	16,941	6,187	151,907	16,214	10,282	591	1,939
1990-1991	1,762	6,110	14,287	5,599	153,823	16,455	10,285	536	1,916
1991-1992	1,632	5,731	13,359	6,394	156,414	17,192	10,279	553	1,863
1992-1993	1,722	6,225	14,547	6,445	159,872	17,730	10,603	569	1,806
1993-1994	1,814	6,734	15,267	7,209	161,812	17,727	11,063	587	1,752
1994-1995	1,860	7,124	15,892	7,449	165,065	17,912	11,366	629	1,788
1995-1996	1,455	6,397	14,556	7,553	167,544	18,358	12,203	621	1,743
1996-1997	1,468	6,701	15,555	7,346	168,415	18,084	12,969	636	1,735
1997-1998	1,532	7,236	17,429	7,928	176,212	18,592	13,183	649	1,757
1998-1999	1,594	7,704	18,601	7,453	179,630	18,705	12,968	675	1,729
1999-2000	1,735	7,937	20,848	6,489	184,790	18,652	12,737	726	1,744
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
1990-1991									
September	470	1,606	3,826	1,525	38,464	3,895	2,502	136	470
December	460	1,573	3,766	1,528	38,632	4,241	2,568	133	496
March	409	1,509	3,403	1,322	38,470	4,219	2,680	132	481
June	420	1,428	3,252	1,198	38,267	4,104	2,537	134	468
1991-1992									
September	401	1,374	3,181	1,560	38,831	4,310	2,551	135	470
December	420	1,424	3,319	1,565	39,063	4,320	2,786	135	476
March	416	1,421	3,392	1,661	39,221	4,253	2,413	140	455
June	390	1,485	3,478	1,581	39,314	4,294	2,525	143	452
1992-1993									
September	426	1,477	3,476	1,589	39,640	4,320	2,628	149	448
December	419	1,509	3,541	1,557	39,423	4,334	2,592	139	445
March	433	1,614	3,702	1,574	40,109	4,519	2,682	138	449
June	448	1,649	3,841	1,716	40,689	4,511	2,723	141	463
1993-1994									
September	449	1,561	3,636	1,689	39,954	4,458	2,811	139	441
December	442	1,798	3,720	1,800	41,467	4,387	2,749	149	428
March	464	1,636	3,822	1,802	40,331	4,654	2,717	151	469
June	460	1,735	4,096	1,931	40,085	4,280	2,801	150	418
1994-1995									
September	469	1,842	4,178	1,884	40,700	4,537	2,835	157	451
December	478	1,796	3,978	1,866	41,518	4,504	2,810	159	446
March	472	1,788	3,973	1,886	41,209	4,428	2,781	155	442
June	443	1,684	3,749	1,817	41,629	4,430	2,895	157	447
1995-1996									
September	395	1,641	3,756	1,867	41,775	4,508	3,008	155	445
December	369	1,527	3,466	1,909	41,574	4,604	3,013	156	443
March	338	1,658	3,756	1,907	42,194	4,578	3,005	157	417
June	348	1,575	3,585	1,853	41,950	4,612	3,152	153	436
1996-1997									
September	357	1,610	3,728	1,841	41,743	4,548	3,148	159	427
December	366	1,651	3,890	1,757	41,867	4,447	3,177	157	427
March	366	1,665	3,813	1,831	42,039	4,544	3,451	159	444
June	380	1,763	4,131	1,894	42,721	4,559	3,230	161	437
1997-1998									
September	388	1,736	4,039	1,928	43,538	4,574	3,227	159	438
December	386	1,790	4,285	2,035	44,336	4,760	3,307	163	440
March	369	1,874	4,634	1,995	44,240	4,585	3,373	165	442
June	386	1,835	4,515	1,994	44,089	4,679	3,258	164	436
1998-1999									
September	388	1,892	4,638	1,891	44,155	4,535	3,141	166	433
December	392	1,998	4,729	1,861	44,400	4,570	3,238	169	437
March	420	1,911	4,574	1,865	46,054	4,742	3,232	169	439
June	401	1,916	4,655	1,832	45,043	4,808	3,369	171	416
1999-2000									
September	407	1,931	4,923	1,931	44,866	4,916	3,387	172	462
December	427	1,941	5,081	1,524	45,783	4,774	3,249	178	437
March	456	1,996	5,359	1,516	47,006	4,491	3,037	192	415
June	443	2,041	5,519	1,511	47,191	4,480	3,004	187	428
2000-2001									
September	394	1,835	4,502	1,531	47,383	nya	nya	186	448

Source: Manufacturing production, Australia (Cat. no. 8301.0)

PRODUCTION

TABLE 4.4 MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES

Period	Sales		Inventories(a)		Inventories to sales ratio (b)
	Current prices	Chain volume measures (reference year 1998-1999)	Current prices	Chain volume measures (reference year 1998-1999)	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
1985-1986	95,114	139,952	18,425	25,786	0.76
1986-1987	104,394	143,583	19,445	25,212	0.71
1987-1988	118,549	152,139	21,265	25,648	0.68
1988-1989	136,314	164,599	23,019	26,522	0.65
1989-1990	146,551	168,234	24,990	27,741	0.69
1990-1991	144,657	160,241	24,139	26,242	0.66
1991-1992	147,730	162,634	23,451	25,377	0.63
1992-1993	157,781	169,876	24,603	26,086	0.60
1993-1994	171,834	182,533	24,222	25,536	0.54
1994-1995	186,282	192,899	26,599	26,430	0.57
1995-1996	193,309	195,370	28,356	28,581	0.59
1996-1997	197,244	199,105	27,815	27,974	0.56
1997-1998	201,612	201,304	29,332	29,166	0.57
1998-1999	208,796	208,750	31,110	31,608	0.60
1999-2000	213,025	209,098	33,844	31,804	0.61
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)					
1990-1991					
March	35,788	39,555	24,482	26,567	0.68
June	36,304	40,090	24,139	26,242	0.66
1991-1992					
September	36,884	40,708	23,648	25,801	0.64
December	36,636	40,409	23,733	25,830	0.65
March	36,941	40,680	23,441	25,488	0.63
June	37,269	40,836	23,451	25,377	0.63
1992-1993					
September	37,921	41,142	23,733	25,426	0.63
December	38,888	41,933	23,904	25,523	0.61
March	40,019	42,941	24,137	25,760	0.60
June	40,953	43,860	24,603	26,086	0.60
1993-1994					
September	41,411	43,979	24,306	25,572	0.59
December	42,389	44,987	24,202	25,610	0.57
March	43,367	46,173	24,162	25,644	0.56
June	44,667	47,394	24,222	25,536	0.54
1994-1995					
September	45,848	48,312	24,642	25,730	0.54
December	46,437	48,488	25,059	25,914	0.54
March	46,922	48,284	25,747	26,077	0.55
June	47,075	47,816	26,599	26,430	0.57
1995-1996					
September	47,474	47,940	27,311	27,144	0.58
December	48,175	48,661	28,055	27,940	0.58
March	49,454	49,928	28,152	28,174	0.57
June	48,206	48,842	28,356	28,581	0.59
1996-1997					
September	48,889	49,509	28,594	28,907	0.58
December	49,230	49,807	28,551	28,936	0.58
March	49,309	49,677	28,151	28,488	0.57
June	49,816	50,111	27,815	27,974	0.56
1997-1998					
September	49,955	50,080	27,502	27,531	0.55
December	49,737	49,675	27,945	27,695	0.56
March	50,452	50,344	28,555	28,423	0.57
June	51,468	51,205	29,332	29,166	0.57
1998-1999					
September	52,000	51,560	30,286	29,917	0.58
December	52,553	52,389	30,741	30,573	0.58
March	52,475	52,662	30,608	30,801	0.58
June	51,768	52,140	31,110	31,608	0.60
1999-2000					
September	51,750	51,615	31,542	31,695	0.61
December	52,494	51,893	31,849	31,421	0.61
March	53,697	52,462	32,703	31,400	0.61
June	55,084	53,128	33,844	31,804	0.61
2000-2001					
September	54,732	52,312	35,126	32,482	0.64

(a) As at the end of period

(b) Current price series. Annual stocks are as at end of period; annual sales are an average of the quarters in the period.

Source: *Inventories and Sales, Selected Industries, Australia* (Cat. no. 5629.0).

TABLE 4.5 PRIVATE MINERAL AND PETROLEUM EXPLORATION ACTUAL AND EXPECTED

PRODUCTION

Period	Minerals (other than petroleum)						Petroleum			
	Copper, lead, zinc, silver, nickel and cobalt	Gold	Uranium	Coal	Diamonds	Other	Total	Onshore	Offshore	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1978-1979	na	na	33.0	23.1	na	na	181.6	30.4	133.0	163.4
1979-1980	91.8	29.9	38.3	46.7	32.6	46.8	286.1	83.5	211.3	294.8
1980-1981	153.0	69.2	48.5	74.9	51.4	73.5	470.5	169.7	198.6	368.3
1981-1982	166.7	94.8	56.4	108.7	63.1	85.9	575.6	377.2	425.3	802.5
1982-1983	129.7	96.3	36.5	61.4	51.2	62.8	437.9	345.0	582.3	927.3
1983-1984	138.3	152.1	20.4	43.7	26.9	47.3	428.7	283.2	540.6	823.8
1984-1985	134.8	177.0	13.1	34.6	28.6	49.2	437.3	419.6	373.6	793.2
1985-1986	79.1	214.5	50.2	32.2	23.1	42.9	442.0	367.8	398.0	765.8
1986-1987	76.9	357.4	22.0	36.6	17.2	46.7	556.8	171.0	134.1	305.2
1987-1988	83.9	581.0	23.2	27.5	24.3	62.3	802.2	271.9	223.2	495.1
1988-1989	100.4	448.5	28.3	29.0	32.6	58.8	697.6	233.6	405.7	639.3
1989-1990	118.0	341.3	18.8	33.4	37.2	58.8	607.5	143.2	439.4	582.6
1990-1991	171.8	300.8	12.8	23.1	39.1	54.1	601.7	217.1	365.3	582.6
1991-1992	144.9	304.7	12.8	27.5	35.7	78.4	603.9	135.3	338.8	473.9
1992-1993	183.4	320.1	8.8	24.2	38.1	57.3	631.8	115.2	496.7	611.9
1993-1994	191.5	453.9	7.6	27.6	58.7	53.2	792.6	144.5	362.1	506.6
1994-1995	201.0	554.5	7.8	38.0	48.5	44.8	893.2	170.6	511.7	682.4
1995-1996	251.8	547.1	7.4	52.7	52.9	48.6	960.3	174.8	550.3	725.1
1996-1997	206.8	728.3	13.0	70.5	59.3	70.6	1,148.6	251.9	601.0	853.0
1997-1998	227.1	648.4	22.2	64.8	42.8	57.7	1,066.8	232.3	748.9	981.2
1998-1999	176.9	486.1	15.4	39.9	40.9	78.6	837.8	182.3	685.4	867.7
1999-2000	156.8	374.8	11.7	35.4	29.8	67.8	676.3	110.1	613.2	723.3
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
1990-1991										
September	35.1	67.0	5.0	7.4	13.8	15.4	143.7	49.2	119.3	168.5
December	45.6	87.4	3.5	6.0	9.7	14.6	166.8	55.6	91.6	147.3
March	45.3	58.2	1.6	4.6	6.3	10.6	126.6	57.7	70.9	128.6
June	45.8	88.2	2.7	5.1	9.3	13.5	164.6	54.7	83.5	138.2
1991-1992										
September	38.9	79.4	3.4	5.4	10.3	16.0	153.4	36.2	64.8	100.9
December	40.2	79.4	4.1	6.3	8.9	25.3	164.2	46.2	127.1	173.3
March	25.1	67.8	2.1	8.3	6.0	16.0	125.3	27.4	69.9	97.2
June	40.7	78.1	3.2	7.5	10.5	21.0	161.0	25.5	77.0	102.5
1992-1993										
September	45.6	75.5	3.1	7.1	11.0	18.6	160.9	34.6	105.6	140.2
December	55.9	83.8	2.5	7.1	9.6	15.7	174.6	34.0	152.6	186.6
March	32.5	69.7	1.3	3.8	5.8	9.9	123.0	19.9	110.6	130.4
June	49.4	91.1	1.9	6.2	11.7	13.0	173.3	26.7	127.9	154.7
1993-1994										
September	48.0	100.1	2.6	6.4	15.8	13.6	186.5	34.8	103.7	138.5
December	52.7	111.6	2.2	7.0	16.7	18.7	208.9	31.3	99.9	131.2
March	40.2	108.8	1.4	6.8	9.3	9.1	175.6	32.4	80.3	112.7
June	50.6	133.4	1.4	7.4	16.9	10.9	220.6	46.0	78.2	124.2
1994-1995										
September	47.8	138.2	2.1	10.7	17.0	10.3	226.1	41.7	138.7	180.5
December	52.5	143.5	1.7	10.6	12.5	11.5	232.3	42.3	142.4	184.7
March	49.2	114.2	1.8	7.4	8.6	9.1	190.3	28.1	100.1	128.2
June	51.5	158.6	2.2	9.3	10.3	12.7	244.6	57.2	138.6	195.8
1995-1996										
September	50.8	132.7	2.1	12.7	15.3	13.5	227.1	50.0	153.2	203.2
December	50.5	143.7	2.3	12.1	11.9	8.8	229.3	54.3	147.9	202.3
March	64.7	123.3	na	10.8	8.4	na	219.0	28.1	119.7	147.8
June	85.8	147.4		17.1	17.3		284.9	42.4	129.5	171.9
1996-1997										
September	53.2	165.5	3.8	15.4	15.6	20.7	274.2	61.2	145.8	207.0
December	52.1	186.8	1.9	16.9	16.4	17.5	291.6	80.3	173.3	253.6
March	41.8	150.1	2.2	15.7	11.7	14.1	235.6	30.7	146.5	177.3
June	59.7	225.9	5.1	22.5	15.6	18.4	347.2	79.7	135.4	215.1
1997-1998										
September	57.6	196.7	4.9	19.1	12.4	7.2	301.8	53.6	90.6	144.2
December	62.7	163.9	6.2	21.3	13.1	14.8	282.0	63.6	174.9	238.5
March	45.9	136.1	5.1	12.5	7.4	13.4	220.4	50.3	214.0	264.3
June	60.9	151.7	6.0	11.9	9.9	22.3	262.6	64.8	269.5	334.2
1998-1999										
September	52.0	134.3	7.4	9.6	13.1	19.4	235.9	56.0	137.3	193.3
December	46.4	139.8	3.6	9.4	15.3	25.2	239.6	61.6	193.3	254.9
March	36.5	99.4	1.4	9.8	3.6	16.7	167.3	39.7	188.9	228.5
June	42.0	112.7	3.1	11.1	9.0	17.1	195.0	25.1	165.9	191.0
1999-2000										
September	33.7	101.5	4.8	9.5	12.2	18.4	180.1	20.3	186.1	206.5
December	45.0	91.6	3.7	9.2	9.2	18.2	176.9	40.6	150.5	191.1
March	38.2	71.9	na	7.9	3.5	13.4	136.7	25.0	135.8	160.7
June	40.0	109.8		8.7	4.9	19.3	182.7	24.2	140.8	165.0
2000-2001										
September	38.9	92.5		9.2	11.3	17.9	169.8	33.1	186.6	219.8

Source: Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia (8412.0).

PRODUCTION

TABLE 4.6 PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS

Period	Bauxite (^{'000} tonnes)	Black coal (Mt)(a)	Dia- monds (^{'000} carats)	Iron ore (Mt)	Mang- anese ore (^{'000} tonnes)	Natural gas (Mm3) (b)	Crude oil (Mega litres) (c)	Uranium (oxide tonnes)	Metallic content (d)					
									Copper (^{'000} tonnes)	Gold (tonnes)	Lead (^{'000} tonnes)	Nickel (^{'000} tonnes)	Tin (tonnes)	Zinc (^{'000} tonnes)
ANNUAL														
1986-1987	34,102	189.9	30,332	101.7	1,853	15,177	31,874	4,457	218	111	489	75	7,069	778
1987-1988	36,370	179.7	35,221	95.9	1,976	15,276	31,139	4,164	244	154	462	63	7,023	760
1988-1989	37,355	197.1	36,470	97.6	1,907	15,960	28,255	4,212	287	168	486	63	7,255	768
1989-1990	39,983	206.7	35,700	109.9	2,285	20,286	31,993	4,089	310	224	522	66	8,188	866
1990-1991	41,831	215.0	29,964	111.5	1,567	21,301	31,955	5,213	331	240	542	69	5,684	919
1991-1992	39,855	228.6	41,424	115.3	1,327	22,568	31,309	4,349	338	241	567	60	6,210	1,022
1992-1993	41,180	225.6	42,199	116.5	1,715	23,963	30,703	2,704	427	245	554	68	7,048	1,053
1993-1994	41,286	228.0	39,909	124.3	2,045	26,118	28,945	2,751	432	256	540	65	7,650	1,025
1994-1995	42,308	243.1	43,590	137.0	2,048	29,212	31,189	2,631	376	249	460	98	7,999	915
1995-1996	43,308	194.5	42,565	147.9	2,168	29,985	30,251	5,105	483	273	516	105	9,172	1,039
1996-1997	42,990	207.5	37,120	154.4	2,297	29,317	31,049	5,996	560	299	516	115	9,284	1,060
1997-1998	44,483	222.4	43,046	161.1	1,647	30,323	33,961	5,797	580	316	571	134	10,100	1,038
1998-1999	46,444	225.0	35,948	153.5	1,630	30,681	27,898	6,386	689	303	662	121	9,822	1,142
1999-2000	50,033	237.6	29,673	156.4	1,755	31,122	37,448	8,223	787	296	692	122	9,828	1,265
ORIGINAL														
1989-1990														
March	9,890	48.0	8,214	27.5	565	4,670	8,742	807	71	57	135	15	1,760	218
June	9,900	47.4	9,810	27.3	483	5,261	8,366	1,114	87	59	131	18	2,243	220
1990-1991														
September	10,407	56.9	7,385	28.4	391	5,690	8,327	1,258	92	59	145	18	1,926	245
December	11,194	52.7	8,803	27.4	492	5,108	8,052	984	80	68	134	16	1,496	257
March	9,981	49.7	6,793	27.1	412	4,733	8,135	959	76	56	134	17	1,147	234
June	10,178	57.5	7,320	28.6	273	5,581	7,441	1,188	78	58	129	19	1,099	241
1991-1992														
September	10,356	58.4	12,347	30.0	372	6,031	7,996	1,243	93	61	165	16	1,744	275
December	9,995	54.7	9,496	32.0	413	5,348	8,038	1,063	78	61	130	17	1,393	256
March	10,093	56.3	9,776	26.0	276	5,230	7,590	1,017	82	60	136	15	1,346	240
June	9,415	59.0	9,805	27.3	265	5,955	7,686	1,026	84	60	136	14	1,719	250
1992-1993														
September	10,230	59.4	12,083	29.7	369	6,702	7,834	299	110	62	170	16	1,929	290
December	10,008	54.3	8,509	29.3	376	5,579	7,942	410	105	63	135	14	1,617	265
March	10,717	55.0	11,577	28.0	363	5,383	7,246	1,001	108	59	125	16	1,581	233
June	10,225	56.3	10,030	29.5	606	6,293	7,681	994	104	62	125	19	1,921	265
1993-1994														
September	10,395	58.7	12,619	33.1	561	6,738	7,293	348	122	62	160	20	2,172	280
December	9,983	58.5	7,657	30.2	562	6,047	6,540	317	104	65	125	17	2,400	270
March	10,652	54.1	11,355	28.3	535	6,412	7,443	881	108	64	115	13	1,500	230
June	10,256	57.0	8,279	32.3	388	6,864	7,590	1,205	98	64	140	16	1,950	245
1994-1995														
September	10,562	50.1	12,864	34.0	598	7,982	8,243	265	100	63	135	20	1,755	252
December	10,689	46.4	11,292	34.0	465	6,893	7,977	253	85	63	115	24	2,316	230
March	10,662	47.1	10,111	33.3	422	6,865	7,351	967	80	60	106	25	1,732	221
June	10,395	47.7	9,324	35.7	563	7,360	7,601	1,147	85	63	96	28	2,242	204
1995-1996														
September	11,271	52.8	9,105	37.7	573	8,148	7,649	1,402	110	64	125	25	2,281	259
December	10,327	45.6	12,153	36.2	618	7,391	7,033	862	121	66	132	24	2,487	253
March	10,639	47.7	11,473	37.0	461	6,825	7,508	1,256	115	69	131	26	2,022	258
June	11,071	48.4	9,835	37.0	515	7,623	8,061	1,586	138	73	122	30	2,383	258
1996-1997														
September	10,919	50.6	11,235	36.6	572	7,975	7,982	1,463	145	72	137	28	2,203	287
December	10,434	51.9	9,450	35.7	561	7,376	7,589	1,563	150	75	137	29	2,216	268
March	10,350	50.1	7,036	38.7	539	6,831	7,414	1,460	130	73	121	28	2,191	241
June	11,287	55.0	9,399	39.4	625	7,336	8,062	1,510	136	79	125	30	2,675	263
1997-1998														
September	11,467	58.6	10,423	39.7	489	8,465	8,806	1,611	146	79	133	33	2,908	255
December	11,361	53.0	13,317	42.0	483	7,445	8,623	1,892	146	82	152	33	2,394	276
March	10,806	53.3	9,573	40.5	384	6,888	7,975	1,156	138	79	141	33	2,155	248
June	10,850	57.5	9,733	39.7	291	7,599	8,558	1,138	150	76	149	36	3,031	258
1998-1999														
September	11,159	55.4	12,481	39.7	500	8,505	8,699	1,841	161	74	175	38	2,372	291
December	11,838	55.8	9,056	41.0	325	7,369	8,800	1,645	158	80	153	37	2,623	269
March	11,977	57.0	7,109	36.6	460	6,977	6,719	1,551	150	74	161	20	2,465	282
June	11,470	55.2	7,264	36.1	345	7,831	6,676	1,349	190	74	173	29	2,355	300
1999-2000														
September	12,793	62.4	7,906	39.8	536	8,500	7,884	2,023	195	76	174	30	2,540	285
December	12,253	58.3	7,420	37.4	559	7,447	8,813	2,137	186	76	173	30	2,651	296
March	12,228	56.6	6,671	37.3	327	7,219	10,463	2,134	194	69	173	30	2,245	317
June	12,759	60.3	7,528	41.9	333	7,955	10,287	1,929	212	75	171	32	2,393	367
2000-2001														
September	13,111	64.0	6,200	45.0	530	8,620	10,196	2,483	207	73	182	33	2,198	373

- (a) Quarterly data for the Brown coal component no longer collected by ABARE, from September quarter 1994.
- (b) Includes naturally occurring LPG.
- (c) Stabilised (includes condensate).
- (d) Total metallic content of minerals produced.

Source: Quarterly Mineral Statistics — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE).

TABLE 4.7 BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE

Period	Number of dwelling units				Value (\$ million)				
	Houses		Total		New residential buildings	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Total residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Total building
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total					
ANNUAL									
1983-1984	109,269	118,196	135,850	151,721	6,440	754	7,194	4,779	11,973
1984-1985	113,593	122,593	145,894	161,715	7,512	893	8,405	6,665	15,070
1985-1986	101,078	108,388	127,329	142,026	7,311	1,016	8,326	8,451	16,777
1986-1987	88,476	93,898	109,717	122,016	6,929	1,113	8,041	8,456	16,498
1987-1988	113,114	117,745	142,229	153,021	9,511	1,396	10,907	11,312	22,219
1988-1989	133,723	138,477	176,354	188,341	13,464	1,859	15,323	13,534	28,857
1989-1990	96,710	100,857	130,845	141,868	11,158	1,902	13,060	13,200	26,260
1990-1991	91,023	94,107	118,549	127,375	10,253	1,895	12,148	8,957	21,106
1991-1992	107,234	110,927	139,544	151,542	12,006	1,974	13,980	7,209	21,188
1992-1993	119,884	123,624	161,870	172,270	14,121	2,089	16,210	7,677	23,886
1993-1994	127,345	130,529	180,572	188,844	15,685	2,289	17,974	8,786	26,760
1994-1995	112,555	115,106	163,613	171,083	15,470	2,433	17,904	9,615	27,518
1995-1996	85,843	87,600	118,952	124,712	12,119	2,284	14,403	10,729	25,132
1996-1997	90,879	92,648	131,258	136,625	13,678	2,561	16,239	12,730	28,969
1997-1998	104,568	107,098	150,974	156,542	16,571	3,023	19,594	14,462	34,056
1998-1999	104,570	107,296	150,701	156,451	17,511	2,918	20,429	12,568	32,998
1999-2000	120,590	122,346	170,342	174,723	21,479	3,509	24,988	12,056	37,044
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
1996-1997									
November	7,217	7,345	10,625	11,129	1,118	220	1,338	1,743	3,081
December	7,432	7,570	10,401	10,805	1,067	206	1,274	1,139	2,413
January	7,636	7,777	11,209	11,695	1,176	218	1,395	1,030	2,424
February	7,324	7,471	11,255	11,702	1,172	218	1,390	967	2,357
March	7,844	8,072	11,509	11,940	1,187	213	1,401	983	2,384
April	8,174	8,329	11,674	12,027	1,232	198	1,429	859	2,288
May	8,784	8,912	12,060	12,371	1,300	218	1,518	872	2,391
June	7,801	7,934	11,256	11,616	1,162	274	1,436	1,026	2,462
1997-1998									
July	7,896	8,085	11,256	11,613	1,175	219	1,394	1,591	2,985
August	8,621	8,786	13,043	13,534	1,496	230	1,726	1,129	2,855
September	8,220	8,378	11,858	12,294	1,297	235	1,532	1,086	2,618
October	8,569	8,721	12,170	12,490	1,307	237	1,544	989	2,534
November	8,589	8,760	12,810	13,198	1,381	218	1,600	1,078	2,677
December	8,762	8,944	12,734	13,186	1,363	252	1,615	1,197	2,812
January	8,963	9,132	12,988	13,336	1,425	291	1,717	1,134	2,850
February	8,728	8,894	11,593	11,995	1,239	253	1,492	1,183	2,675
March	8,970	9,165	12,931	13,432	1,448	251	1,699	1,096	2,795
April	9,497	9,629	13,938	14,429	1,601	283	1,884	1,415	3,299
May	8,900	9,176	12,848	13,489	1,450	283	1,733	1,458	3,191
June	8,999	9,475	13,268	13,932	1,469	292	1,761	1,211	2,972
1998-1999									
July	8,701	9,166	12,739	13,420	1,411	270	1,681	828	2,509
August	8,288	8,481	11,986	12,409	1,337	234	1,571	1,147	2,717
September	8,331	8,562	12,048	12,458	1,367	235	1,602	1,001	2,603
October	8,440	8,667	12,185	12,673	1,407	228	1,635	1,000	2,635
November	8,464	8,707	12,589	13,078	1,463	237	1,699	1,196	2,895
December	8,413	8,560	12,833	13,219	1,469	243	1,711	883	2,594
January	8,395	8,653	12,207	12,709	1,390	236	1,626	1,199	2,825
February	9,087	9,235	12,730	13,079	1,495	251	1,747	1,259	3,006
March	8,865	9,075	12,535	12,997	1,501	240	1,741	1,179	2,920
April	8,809	9,018	12,738	13,111	1,500	240	1,741	999	2,739
May	9,283	9,478	12,720	13,212	1,501	245	1,747	927	2,673
June	9,380	9,585	13,438	14,033	1,658	253	1,911	1,004	2,915
1999-2000									
July	9,677	9,834	13,675	14,140	1,669	292	1,961	1,227	3,188
August	9,738	9,833	14,657	14,902	1,791	311	2,102	820	2,922
September	10,119	10,333	13,908	14,394	1,681	269	1,950	849	2,799
October	10,141	10,336	15,172	15,574	1,859	282	2,141	801	2,942
November	10,981	11,119	14,853	15,163	1,799	279	2,078	1,018	3,096
December	12,129	12,271	15,583	15,911	2,017	284	2,301	975	3,276
January	11,236	11,366	16,348	16,634	2,165	298	2,462	910	3,372
February	11,475	11,629	15,435	15,769	1,987	315	2,302	1,002	3,304
March	10,612	10,695	14,399	14,585	1,852	291	2,142	1,023	3,165
April	9,379	9,463	13,448	13,726	1,698	304	2,002	1,550	3,552
May	8,303	8,460	12,731	13,037	1,642	321	1,964	948	2,912
June	6,960	7,150	10,197	10,890	1,355	259	1,614	999	2,613
2000-2001									
July	5,733	5,827	8,833	9,093	1,148	261	1,409	1,145	2,553
August	5,842	5,959	8,707	9,036	1,177	244	1,421	688	2,109
September	5,621	5,716	8,655	8,959	1,155	213	1,369	1,108	2,477
October	5,815	5,927	9,424	9,647	1,234	285	1,519	943	2,462
November	6,585	6,649	9,711	9,919	1,314	236	1,550	868	2,418

Source: Building Approvals, Australia (Cat. no. 8731.0).

PRODUCTION

TABLE 4.8 BUILDING COMMENCEMENTS, NUMBER AND VALUE
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1998–1999

Period	Number of dwelling units				Value (\$ million)			
	New houses		Total (a)		New residential buildings	Alterations and additions to residential buildings	Non-residential buildings	Total building
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total				
ANNUAL								
1980–1981	100,520	105,760	na	150,276	14,729	1,521	9,708	25,848
1981–1982	85,120	89,720		133,371	13,311	1,514	8,048	22,757
1982–1983	71,680	79,110		105,754	9,565	1,362	7,354	18,228
1983–1984	99,677	107,930		138,196	11,990	1,387	9,072	22,383
1984–1985	109,123	117,584	138,973	153,877	13,605	1,638	10,654	25,829
1985–1986	97,803	104,913	123,741	137,083	12,318	1,711	12,061	26,077
1986–1987	83,973	89,692	104,381	117,406	10,837	1,760	13,148	25,785
1987–1988	100,069	104,509	126,273	137,344	13,028	2,004	14,161	29,180
1988–1989	128,230	132,378	166,370	176,851	16,730	2,249	17,934	36,902
1989–1990	96,390	100,653	127,988	139,410	13,064	2,255	15,230	30,578
1990–1991	87,038	90,453	112,657	122,552	11,499	2,216	11,284	24,994
1991–1992	100,571	104,071	130,652	141,437	13,075	2,198	9,929	25,257
1992–1993	113,708	117,179	152,578	163,089	15,189	2,314	9,538	27,204
1993–1994	123,228	126,513	173,607	181,820	16,951	2,559	10,731	30,416
1994–1995	111,966	114,577	162,542	170,072	16,960	2,636	10,914	30,681
1995–1996	84,207	86,173	118,134	124,684	13,161	2,457	12,162	27,765
1996–1997	84,645	86,246	123,060	128,172	13,658	2,641	13,320	29,581
1997–1998	98,844	100,764	142,908	147,781	16,564	3,091	14,772	34,409
1998–1999	100,353	103,164	143,811	149,419	17,242	3,072	12,282	32,596
1999–2000	118,086	119,836	166,746	170,855	20,755	3,457	11,806	36,018
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
1990–1991								
March	22,102	22,707	28,012	30,199	2,843	553	2,629	6,081
June	21,608	22,694	27,935	30,216	2,761	545	2,257	5,419
1991–1992								
September	23,986	24,703	30,803	32,699	2,981	504	2,873	6,421
December	24,723	25,846	31,960	34,352	3,205	555	2,574	6,380
March	25,039	25,751	32,913	35,982	3,307	581	1,936	5,860
June	26,898	27,779	35,102	38,541	3,582	557	2,545	6,596
1992–1993								
September	27,508	28,177	36,460	39,177	3,622	572	2,016	6,399
December	28,572	29,220	37,975	40,187	3,733	581	2,288	6,641
March	28,717	29,684	38,398	41,344	3,853	584	2,866	7,295
June	28,951	30,145	39,787	42,396	3,980	576	2,367	6,869
1993–1994								
September	30,576	31,500	42,060	44,508	4,113	605	2,453	7,342
December	29,400	30,288	42,457	44,403	4,128	616	2,665	7,471
March	31,015	31,713	43,697	45,491	4,235	636	2,624	7,441
June	32,288	33,038	45,346	47,299	4,475	701	2,989	8,161
1994–1995								
September	31,709	32,549	45,891	48,015	4,744	669	2,381	7,979
December	30,036	30,609	44,658	46,413	4,508	722	2,490	7,792
March	26,316	26,820	37,303	38,877	3,989	628	3,170	7,710
June	23,508	24,218	34,091	36,148	3,719	617	2,874	7,199
1995–1996								
September	22,303	22,990	31,164	33,094	3,473	619	2,958	7,045
December	20,966	21,466	28,413	30,027	3,065	593	2,740	6,393
March	20,525	20,974	29,362	30,907	3,390	605	3,212	7,186
June	20,305	20,636	29,127	30,546	3,233	639	3,252	7,141
1996–1997								
September	19,670	20,067	28,040	29,387	3,083	606	3,286	6,890
December	20,702	21,075	30,092	31,513	3,324	655	3,505	7,442
March	22,025	22,426	32,311	33,655	3,585	674	3,252	7,541
June	22,334	22,768	32,733	33,740	3,666	706	3,277	7,708
1997–1998								
September	22,563	23,086	33,366	34,320	3,771	734	4,060	8,449
December	25,348	25,756	36,868	38,194	4,303	750	3,589	8,597
March	25,607	26,118	36,081	37,301	4,138	816	3,463	8,473
June	25,414	25,893	36,650	38,054	4,353	790	3,660	8,890
1998–1999								
September	25,393	26,491	37,111	38,596	4,439	800	3,300	8,472
December	24,048	24,668	35,152	36,748	4,129	789	3,327	8,187
March	24,451	24,977	35,173	36,395	4,259	756	2,839	7,892
June	26,403	26,948	36,332	37,606	4,414	727	2,816	8,044
1999–2000								
September	27,051	27,621	40,318	41,447	5,143	855	3,031	8,991
December	28,529	28,968	40,611	41,994	4,975	753	2,857	8,529
March	34,125	34,569	45,404	46,364	5,643	954	2,567	9,152
June	29,177	29,474	41,678	42,313	4,993	895	3,352	9,346
2000–2001								
September	18,259	18,685	27,649	28,763	3,279	567	2,621	6,401

(a) Includes conversions and dwelling units created as part of alterations and additions or the construction of non-residential buildings.

Source: *Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements, Preliminary* (Cat. no. 8750.0) and *Building Activity, Australia* (Cat. no. 8752.0).

TABLE 4.9 VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE
Chain Volume Measures, Reference year 1998–1999

Period	New residential buildings				Alterations and additions to residential dwellings	Non-residential buildings		Total buildings	
	Houses		Other residential buildings	Total		Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total
	Private sector	Total							
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1979–1980	9,585	10,017	2,303	12,315	1,100	5,355	8,879	18,034	22,273
1980–1981	10,357	10,802	3,139	13,957	1,423	6,443	9,578	21,053	24,919
1981–1982	9,150	9,528	3,818	13,394	1,571	6,661	9,383	20,976	24,311
1982–1983	7,052	7,554	2,515	10,091	1,326	5,484	7,974	16,163	19,380
1983–1984	8,710	9,296	2,088	11,378	1,360	5,528	8,742	17,320	21,465
1984–1985	9,944	10,480	2,379	12,853	1,573	6,781	10,178	20,273	24,593
1985–1986	9,698	10,291	2,225	12,506	1,785	8,586	12,347	21,912	26,675
1986–1987	8,449	8,911	1,909	10,811	1,779	8,980	13,395	20,676	26,071
1987–1988	9,485	9,843	1,983	11,804	1,998	11,085	15,354	24,150	29,205
1988–1989	12,079	12,380	2,984	15,397	2,292	12,416	16,149	29,315	33,656
1989–1990	10,743	11,080	3,314	14,468	2,435	13,253	17,229	29,256	34,011
1990–1991	9,158	9,431	2,837	12,331	2,343	10,942	15,385	24,753	29,958
1991–1992	9,515	9,801	2,687	12,548	2,234	8,002	11,998	22,007	26,717
1992–1993	10,990	11,266	3,595	14,919	2,370	7,096	10,768	23,598	28,149
1993–1994	11,875	12,176	4,216	16,441	2,508	6,770	10,356	25,234	29,501
1994–1995	11,757	12,006	4,932	16,947	2,732	7,826	11,252	27,022	31,106
1995–1996	9,367	9,585	4,069	13,654	2,633	9,236	12,637	24,884	28,916
1996–1997	9,317	9,483	4,021	13,504	2,632	10,192	13,785	25,713	29,863
1997–1998	11,191	11,386	4,699	16,090	3,063	10,112	13,851	28,785	33,001
1998–1999	11,811	12,090	5,414	17,505	3,249	10,825	14,534	30,979	35,289
1999–2000	14,300	14,510	6,030	20,540	3,679	10,576	14,179	34,263	38,398
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1990–1991									
March	2,289	2,347	719	3,076	573	2,651	3,738	6,075	7,363
June	2,193	2,262	691	2,970	562	2,471	3,638	5,785	7,134
1991–1992									
September	2,243	2,298	556	2,858	545	2,168	3,312	5,448	6,698
December	2,348	2,428	648	3,109	554	1,902	2,900	5,360	6,546
March	2,377	2,460	720	3,182	572	2,031	2,971	5,526	6,729
June	2,547	2,616	762	3,399	564	1,901	2,815	5,672	6,743
1992–1993									
September	2,625	2,694	903	3,600	577	1,789	2,661	5,707	6,864
December	2,768	2,818	871	3,727	597	1,840	2,710	6,010	7,054
March	2,837	2,899	897	3,790	591	1,786	2,858	5,989	7,288
June	2,760	2,855	924	3,802	605	1,681	2,539	5,892	6,943
1993–1994									
September	2,920	3,003	982	3,993	613	1,668	2,558	6,114	7,215
December	2,905	2,982	1,074	4,085	593	1,656	2,577	6,195	7,298
March	2,918	2,990	1,039	4,021	636	1,649	2,540	6,217	7,284
June	3,132	3,200	1,120	4,341	667	1,796	2,682	6,709	7,703
1994–1995									
September	3,150	3,220	1,199	4,429	695	1,818	2,645	6,825	7,825
December	3,107	3,170	1,230	4,418	711	1,863	2,720	6,881	7,903
March	2,880	2,929	1,259	4,173	662	1,961	2,790	6,699	7,696
June	2,619	2,686	1,245	3,927	663	2,184	3,098	6,618	7,682
1995–1996									
September	2,557	2,618	1,111	3,739	675	2,288	3,204	6,544	7,607
December	2,303	2,359	1,017	3,374	663	2,301	3,194	6,191	7,234
March	2,254	2,311	984	3,287	637	2,265	3,080	6,023	7,008
June	2,252	2,297	957	3,254	659	2,382	3,158	6,126	7,066
1996–1997									
September	2,169	2,202	986	3,197	642	2,445	3,362	6,146	7,169
December	2,291	2,328	964	3,288	631	2,521	3,387	6,303	7,301
March	2,374	2,421	1,033	3,451	673	2,807	3,743	6,754	7,841
June	2,484	2,533	1,037	3,568	686	2,418	3,293	6,510	7,551
1997–1998									
September	2,612	2,659	1,068	3,741	698	2,499	3,446	6,834	7,864
December	2,758	2,808	1,117	3,918	769	2,466	3,389	7,038	8,080
March	2,887	2,935	1,191	4,130	795	2,612	3,568	7,430	8,496
June	2,934	2,985	1,324	4,301	801	2,534	3,448	7,483	8,561
1998–1999									
September	2,890	2,959	1,282	4,257	819	2,615	3,487	7,548	8,548
December	2,900	2,977	1,414	4,377	807	2,803	3,767	7,832	8,949
March	2,976	3,043	1,360	4,406	831	2,620	3,606	7,731	8,854
June	3,046	3,111	1,359	4,464	793	2,787	3,674	7,869	8,938
1999–2000									
September	3,173	3,229	1,320	4,565	880	2,725	3,655	8,030	9,081
December	3,226	3,281	1,389	4,659	847	2,599	3,495	7,958	8,992
March	3,673	3,728	1,524	5,255	923	2,575	3,426	8,650	9,627
June	4,227	4,273	1,796	6,060	1,029	2,677	3,603	9,626	10,698
2000–2001									
September	2,739	2,774	1,295	4,087	663	2,022	2,900	6,662	7,639

Source: Building Activity, Australia (Cat. no. 8752.0).

TABLE 4.10 CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY: VALUE OF WORK DONE
Chain Volume Measures, Reference Year 1998–1999

Period	Residential building		Non-residential building		Total building		Engineering construction (a)		Non-residential construction (a)		Total construction (a)	
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total
	ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)											
1986–1987	11,617	12,586	8,980	13,395	20,676	26,071	3,026	12,461	11,842	25,636	23,659	39,474
1987–1988	13,004	13,799	11,085	15,354	24,150	29,205	3,393	11,554	14,298	26,760	27,502	41,822
1988–1989	16,998	17,691	12,416	16,149	29,315	33,656	3,498	11,449	15,723	27,458	32,738	46,243
1989–1990	16,033	16,901	13,253	17,229	29,256	34,011	3,616	12,711	16,671	29,778	32,798	47,826
1990–1991	13,847	14,672	10,942	15,385	24,753	29,958	3,492	12,948	14,244	28,137	28,168	43,542
1991–1992	14,015	14,779	8,002	11,998	22,007	26,717	3,407	11,998	11,265	23,841	25,345	39,059
1992–1993	16,380	17,281	7,096	10,768	23,598	28,149	3,201	12,351	10,182	23,056	26,702	40,839
1993–1994	18,245	18,939	6,770	10,356	25,234	29,501	3,990	13,378	10,737	23,769	29,156	43,457
1994–1995	19,021	19,671	7,826	11,252	27,022	31,106	4,092	13,710	11,852	24,956	31,033	45,686
1995–1996	15,657	16,288	9,236	12,637	24,884	28,916	5,277	15,008	14,461	27,622	30,133	44,923
1996–1997	15,575	16,137	10,192	13,785	25,713	29,863	5,767	15,472	15,898	29,200	31,459	46,621
1997–1998	18,674	19,154	10,112	13,851	28,785	33,001	7,375	17,391	17,480	31,230	36,155	51,635
1998–1999	20,155	20,754	10,825	14,534	30,979	35,289	8,425	19,184	19,250	33,718	39,405	54,473
1999–2000	23,559	24,090	10,473	14,022	34,032	38,112	7,462	19,324	17,935	33,346	41,494	57,436
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)												
1994–1995												
September	4,938	5,123	1,818	2,645	6,825	7,825	956	3,374	2,759	6,025	7,748	11,402
December	4,962	5,127	1,863	2,720	6,881	7,903	1,103	3,482	2,959	6,208	7,967	11,608
March	4,702	4,833	1,961	2,790	6,699	7,696	1,016	3,390	2,960	6,178	7,700	11,280
June	4,419	4,589	2,184	3,098	6,618	7,682	1,018	3,464	3,175	6,545	7,618	11,397
1995–1996												
September	4,236	4,413	2,288	3,204	6,544	7,607	1,202	3,588	3,471	6,775	7,720	11,441
December	3,883	4,038	2,301	3,194	6,191	7,234	1,308	3,860	3,596	7,051	7,482	11,332
March	3,778	3,923	2,265	3,080	6,023	7,008	1,293	3,740	3,545	6,819	7,326	10,990
June	3,760	3,914	2,382	3,158	6,126	7,066	1,474	3,821	3,850	6,977	7,605	11,160
1996–1997												
September	3,697	3,839	2,445	3,362	6,146	7,169	1,551	4,088	3,989	7,447	7,679	11,581
December	3,785	3,920	2,521	3,387	6,303	7,301	1,356	3,796	3,859	7,169	7,641	11,398
March	3,987	4,124	2,807	3,743	6,754	7,841	1,373	3,634	4,153	7,343	8,135	11,801
June	4,107	4,255	2,418	3,293	6,510	7,551	1,488	3,954	3,896	7,241	8,004	11,841
1997–1998												
September	4,321	4,439	2,499	3,446	6,834	7,864	1,506	3,871	3,993	7,304	8,316	12,101
December	4,575	4,687	2,466	3,389	7,038	8,080	1,752	4,204	4,216	7,590	8,791	12,626
March	4,817	4,925	2,612	3,568	7,430	8,496	2,119	4,747	4,737	8,318	9,551	13,561
June	4,961	5,102	2,534	3,448	7,483	8,561	1,998	4,568	4,534	8,018	9,496	13,347
1998–1999												
September	4,912	5,076	2,615	3,487	7,548	8,548	2,137	4,660	4,755	8,148	9,667	13,330
December	5,035	5,184	2,803	3,767	7,832	8,949	2,091	4,801	4,893	8,566	9,928	13,765
March	5,098	5,237	2,620	3,606	7,731	8,854	2,062	4,810	4,682	8,417	9,781	13,607
June	5,109	5,257	2,787	3,674	7,869	8,938	2,135	4,913	4,921	8,587	10,028	13,770
1999–2000												
September	5,286	5,445	2,726	3,655	8,030	9,081	2,028	4,907	4,754	8,561	10,038	13,940
December	5,378	5,506	2,600	3,495	7,958	8,991	1,943	5,014	4,543	8,510	9,920	13,955
March	6,055	6,179	2,576	3,426	8,650	9,627	1,801	4,866	4,377	8,292	10,433	14,414
June	6,840	6,960	2,572	3,446	9,394	10,413	1,689	4,537	4,261	7,983	11,104	14,889
2000–2001												
September	4,509	4,634	2,083	2,964	6,610	7,587	1,379	4,385	3,462	7,348	7,971	11,982
TREND (\$ MILLION)												
1994–1995												
September	4,941	5,103	1,811	2,657	6,813	7,812	1,034	3,433	2,837	6,099	7,826	11,454
December	4,910	5,070	1,881	2,721	6,844	7,848	1,020	3,411	2,887	6,135	7,843	11,473
March	4,720	4,877	1,998	2,858	6,756	7,782	1,030	3,420	3,011	6,273	7,769	11,420
June	4,456	4,616	2,154	3,050	6,633	7,682	1,081	3,492	3,213	6,529	7,694	11,408
1995–1996												
September	4,172	4,338	2,260	3,169	6,445	7,504	1,163	3,621	3,403	6,778	7,588	11,367
December	3,943	4,104	2,296	3,170	6,239	7,270	1,268	3,733	3,549	6,896	7,497	11,246
March	3,788	3,939	2,312	3,141	6,089	7,079	1,373	3,823	3,674	6,963	7,462	11,154
June	3,714	3,860	2,350	3,174	6,054	7,026	1,448	3,901	3,791	7,074	7,502	11,203
1996–1997												
September	3,728	3,870	2,470	3,329	6,191	7,182	1,463	3,898	3,922	7,220	7,645	11,381
December	3,805	3,944	2,585	3,480	6,376	7,406	1,428	3,844	3,996	7,307	7,795	11,565
March	3,944	4,083	2,615	3,522	6,539	7,591	1,392	3,772	3,987	7,273	7,928	11,688
June	4,125	4,261	2,552	3,461	6,663	7,711	1,426	3,787	3,962	7,230	8,087	11,840
1997–1998												
September	4,336	4,460	2,487	3,412	6,822	7,863	1,581	3,994	4,059	7,397	8,396	12,215
December	4,581	4,694	2,491	3,430	7,075	8,122	1,786	4,279	4,275	7,706	8,857	12,750
March	4,793	4,912	2,540	3,473	7,333	8,388	1,980	4,522	4,522	7,995	9,315	13,213
June	4,916	5,054	2,590	3,501	7,504	8,556	2,091	4,667	4,684	8,170	9,599	13,445
1998–1999												
September	4,976	5,128	2,645	3,564	7,627	8,689	2,100	4,700	4,747	8,266	9,724	13,508
December	5,016	5,167	2,693	3,632	7,712	8,799	2,095	4,752	4,788	8,383	9,804	13,568
March	5,075	5,222	2,735	3,685	7,809	8,911	2,105	4,837	4,839	8,521	9,914	13,700
June	5,125	5,273	2,732	3,669	7,852	8,942	2,088	4,898	4,819	8,567	9,944	13,771
1999–2000												
September	5,218	5,365	2,696	3,603	7,912	8,961	2,039	4,960	4,735	8,563	9,952	13,857
December	5,687	5,823	2,668	3,554	8,354	9,375	1,949	4,954	4,617	8,508	10,304	14,266
March	6,024	6,149	2,572	3,445	8,597	9,602	1,803	4,809	4,377	8,258	10,403	14,353
June	5,931	6,052	2,429	3,296	8,362	9,356	1,634	4,602	4,063	7,900	9,996	13,913
2000–2001												
September	5,470	5,592	2,250	3,134	7,719	8,704	1,470	4,422	3,707	7,514	9,157	13,066

(a) There is a series break between 1985–86 and 1986–87, resulting from a change in survey methodology for engineering construction, introduced from the September quarter 1986. The most significant was the introduction of public sector units into the survey.

Source: *Building Activity, Australia* (Cat. no. 8752.0), *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia* (Cat. no. 8762.0) and unpublished data.

TABLE 4.11 ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY : VALUE OF WORK DONE
Chain Volume Measures (Reference year 1998–1999)

PRODUCTION

Period	By the private sector				Total	Total for the public sector (a)
	For the private sector	For the public sector	Total	By the public sector		
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
1986–1987	3,025.8	3,213.1	6,224.9	6,217.0	12,461.1	9,433.3
1987–1988	3,393.0	2,393.9	5,785.5	5,749.9	11,553.8	8,155.1
1988–1989	3,497.7	2,143.1	5,640.7	5,787.9	11,448.6	7,946.4
1989–1990	3,616.0	2,371.8	5,986.6	6,697.3	12,710.9	9,088.6
1990–1991	3,492.3	2,875.6	6,362.0	6,563.3	12,948.2	9,448.8
1991–1992	3,407.1	2,950.2	6,350.4	5,632.3	11,997.8	8,584.0
1992–1993	3,200.8	3,090.9	6,281.7	6,052.2	12,350.9	9,145.6
1993–1994	3,989.9	3,556.7	7,537.0	5,829.0	13,377.9	9,381.0
1994–1995	4,092.1	3,094.3	7,181.0	6,511.2	13,710.3	9,611.0
1995–1996	5,276.9	3,044.2	8,321.5	6,671.5	15,008.3	9,722.8
1996–1997	5,767.0	3,447.2	9,214.4	6,248.5	15,471.7	9,697.4
1997–1998	7,375.4	3,768.8	11,144.5	6,245.2	17,390.5	10,013.3
1998–1999	8,425.3	3,956.0	12,381.3	6,802.6	19,183.9	10,758.6
1999–2000	7,440.3	4,352.6	11,792.9	7,460.9	19,253.7	11,813.4
2000–2001	1,506.8	1,052.2	2,559.0	1,604.7	4,163.7	2,656.9
1994–1995						
September	989.3	863.5	1,850.6	1,330.5	3,183.4	2,192.4
December	1,165.2	712.1	1,877.0	1,598.7	3,479.8	2,312.8
March	947.8	728.4	1,674.9	1,484.4	3,163.3	2,213.8
June	989.8	790.3	1,778.5	2,097.6	3,883.8	2,892.1
1995–1996						
September	1,247.4	685.5	1,933.2	1,452.7	3,389.0	2,139.5
December	1,385.4	825.5	2,210.9	1,667.9	3,882.2	2,494.5
March	1,206.2	702.9	1,909.1	1,604.4	3,517.4	2,309.3
June	1,437.9	830.3	2,268.3	1,946.5	4,219.7	2,779.5
1996–1997						
September	1,610.8	813.3	2,424.5	1,466.5	3,891.9	2,280.1
December	1,429.2	853.3	2,282.5	1,531.7	3,816.3	2,385.3
March	1,275.3	821.5	2,096.8	1,330.3	3,428.5	2,151.5
June	1,451.6	959.1	2,410.6	1,920.0	4,335.1	2,880.4
1997–1998						
September	1,579.0	848.0	2,427.0	1,275.9	3,702.4	2,123.2
December	1,860.6	958.7	2,819.4	1,433.6	4,252.1	2,391.4
March	1,978.3	957.3	2,935.8	1,550.0	4,485.3	2,507.0
June	1,957.4	1,004.8	2,962.3	1,985.7	4,950.7	2,991.6
1998–1999						
September	2,242.8	904.2	3,146.9	1,342.0	4,486.9	2,245.7
December	2,203.4	975.5	3,178.8	1,664.1	4,842.7	2,639.6
March	1,900.9	965.5	2,866.4	1,671.5	4,538.5	2,637.0
June	2,078.2	1,110.8	3,189.1	2,124.9	5,315.7	3,236.2
1999–2000						
September	2,121.3	986.6	3,107.8	1,579.3	4,687.1	2,565.8
December	2,038.0	1,135.5	3,173.6	1,881.0	5,054.6	3,016.5
March	1,656.1	1,101.0	2,757.0	1,854.9	4,611.9	2,955.8
June	1,624.9	1,129.5	2,754.4	2,145.7	4,900.1	3,275.2
2000–2001						
September	1,506.8	1,052.2	2,559.0	1,604.7	4,163.7	2,656.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)						
1994–1995						
September	956.0	873.0	1,826.7	1,543.4	3,373.8	2,416.5
December	1,102.6	726.1	1,828.1	1,649.2	3,481.7	2,377.0
March	1,016.0	757.6	1,772.3	1,613.5	3,390.3	2,372.5
June	1,017.6	737.6	1,754.0	1,705.1	3,464.4	2,445.0
1995–1996						
September	1,202.0	698.6	1,900.7	1,682.0	3,587.6	2,383.3
December	1,308.4	840.1	2,147.7	1,708.5	3,860.1	2,549.4
March	1,292.8	729.5	2,022.6	1,713.0	3,740.1	2,445.2
June	1,473.7	776.0	2,250.5	1,568.0	3,820.6	2,344.8
1996–1997						
September	1,550.7	830.7	2,381.8	1,702.6	4,087.6	2,534.6
December	1,355.9	861.9	2,218.0	1,575.1	3,796.0	2,437.4
March	1,372.6	854.5	2,227.0	1,406.2	3,634.4	2,260.4
June	1,487.8	900.1	2,387.6	1,564.7	3,953.8	2,465.0
1997–1998						
September	1,506.1	872.2	2,377.7	1,492.8	3,871.1	2,365.0
December	1,752.4	968.0	2,719.9	1,484.5	4,204.3	2,451.9
March	2,119.1	992.7	3,112.5	1,634.2	4,746.8	2,626.7
June	1,997.8	936.0	2,934.4	1,633.7	4,568.4	2,569.8
1998–1999						
September	2,137.0	944.7	3,082.1	1,577.7	4,659.8	2,522.4
December	2,091.3	981.3	3,072.7	1,728.6	4,801.5	2,710.0
March	2,062.3	1,001.0	3,063.2	1,746.7	4,810.1	2,747.8
June	2,134.7	1,028.9	3,163.3	1,749.5	4,912.5	2,778.4
1999–2000						
September	2,028.5	1,029.7	3,058.2	1,848.0	4,906.2	2,877.7
December	1,943.4	1,131.7	3,075.1	1,937.7	5,012.8	3,069.3
March	1,801.5	1,144.6	2,946.1	1,917.8	4,863.9	3,062.4
June	1,666.8	1,046.6	2,713.4	1,757.4	4,470.8	2,804.0
2000–2001						
September	1,436.0	1,099.7	2,535.7	1,888.3	4,424.0	2,988.0

(a) Includes work done by the private sector for the public sector and work done by the public sector.

Source: *Engineering Construction Activity, Australia* (Cat. no. 8762.0).

PRODUCTION

TABLE 4.12 TOURIST ACCOMODATION

Period	Capacity (a)			Occupancy rates (per cent) (b)			Takings (\$'000) (c)		
	Hotels, motels, etc. (rooms)	Caravan parks (sites)	Holiday flats and units (number)	Hotels, motels, etc.	Caravan park	Holiday flats and units	Hotels, motels, etc.	Caravan parks	Holiday flats and units
ANNUAL									
1979-1980	81,031	187,679	na	58.0	23.7	na	478,680	77,169	na
1980-1981	85,147	193,084		59.3	24.3		563,047	88,679	
1981-1982	92,387	203,374		57.9	25.6		668,773	107,905	
1982-1983	101,436	200,216		52.8	25.2		731,718	118,176	
1983-1984	104,646	206,322		54.1	24.3		832,617	126,275	
1984-1985	108,732	207,500		55.2	24.3		959,648	139,080	
1985-1986	114,871	212,090		57.0	24.9		1,137,245	155,050	
1986-1987	123,364	208,998		55.9	24.8		1,363,491	166,613	
1987-1988	131,510	205,728	29,533	56.3	25.5	56.6	1,706,669	178,271	250,589
1988-1989	142,662	189,755	31,012	56.0	27.8	55.7	2,059,097	186,126	303,867
1989-1990	150,686	185,954	32,137	52.7	27.9	50.4	2,147,666	191,471	306,947
1990-1991	158,608	189,761	32,313	50.1	27.4	48.6	2,272,642	206,644	319,865
1991-1992	164,739	190,836	33,147	50.3	26.9	50.1	2,391,698	217,147	357,747
1992-1993	167,006	181,076	33,775	51.7	37.5	50.9	2,510,291	219,076	366,149
1993-1994	166,670	188,681	35,312	55.0	39.9	51.8	2,760,130	240,591	403,193
1994-1995	167,752	190,941	38,168	57.9	40.6	52.7	3,089,586	258,907	467,674
1995-1996	172,372	197,249	39,959	58.7	41.0	53.6	3,424,673	287,491	521,465
1996-1997	175,337	196,515	41,763	58.0	41.4	52.4	3,619,807	305,246	575,243
1997-1998	186,675	na(d)	na(d)	57.7(d)	na(d)	na(d)	3,877,800(d)	na(d)	na(d)
1998-1999	194,135			58.1(d)			3,990,642(d)		
1999-2000	197,513			59.0			4,318,036		
ORIGINAL									
1997-1998									
July				57.5	42	57	315,261	27 298	50 456
August				56.8	41	53	317,521	24 698	47 855
September	178,142	201 281	42 196	59.7	41	55	316,897	27 320	51 793
October				63.3	40	55	353,575	28 290	55 486
November				60.2	38	50	332,642	23 997	46 883
December	182,349	200 976	43 883	51.2	43	54	292,967	33 315	62 671
				Break in series(d)			Break in series(d)		
January		n.a.(d)	n.a.(d)	57.1	n.a.(d)	n.a.(d)	326,443	n.a.(d)	n.a.(d)
February				58.3			297,799		
March	185,113			58.6			331,257		
April				58.1			314,072		
May				53.4			294,397		
June	186,675			54.6			272,615		
1998-1999									
July				57.8			327,829		
August				57.8			334,363		
September	190,182			58.7			335,870		
October				64.2			377,096		
November				61.0			349,703		
December	191,147			59.4			316,356		
January				56.7			336,498		
February				58.7			313,802		
March	193,366			58.1			352,760		
April				59.1			332,515		
May				54.6			313,384		
June	194,135			54.8			300,466		
1999-2000									
July				59.5			348,048		
August				59.4			359,627		
September	194,757			60.8			370,118		
October				65.3			401,653		
November				62.9			377,382		
December	196,329			59.7			333,412		
January				55.3			357,382		
February				58.3			343,403		
March	197,179			60.9			387,818		
April				60.1			365,623		
May				55.8			344,098		
June	197,513			55.5			329,757		
2000-2001									
July				56.7			386,102		
August				57.7			398,722		
September	203,977			61.0			517,334		

(a) All annual data are end of period.

(b) All annual data are annual averages.

(c) All annual data are aggregates.

(d) From the March quarter 1998, the scope of the quarterly Survey of Tourist Accommodation has included licensed hotels, motels and guest houses with facilities and serviced apartments with 15 or more rooms or units. The survey no longer collects data on caravan parks, holiday flats, units and houses or visitor hostels on an ongoing basis.

Source: Tourist Accommodation, Australia (Cat. no. 8635.0).

INQUIRIES

If you have any queries about the revised Survey of Tourist Accommodation, please contact Paull Hoffman on 07 3222 6201 fax: 07 3222 6284 or Internet: paull.hoffmann@abs.gov.au.

5

PRICES

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0)

Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0)

Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0)

Export Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6405.0)

Price Index of Materials Used in Building Other than House Building, Six State Capital Cities (Cat. no. 6407.0)

Price Index of Materials Used in House Building, Six State Capital Cities (Cat. no. 6408.0)

Price Index of Materials Used in Manufacturing Industries, Australia (Cat. no. 6411.0)

Price Index of Articles Produced by Manufacturing Industry, Australia (Cat. no. 6412.0)

Import Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6414.0)

House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities (Cat. no. 6416.0)

Australian Commodities - Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)

Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA)

TABLE 5.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: BY GROUP (a)

Period	Food	Alcohol and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing	Household furnishings, supplies and services (b)	Health
ANNUAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)						
1978-1979	41.3	38.1	47.2	37.1	43.3	na
1979-1980	47.0	41.4	50.4	39.9	46.9	
1980-1981	51.9	44.2	54.1	43.8	52.0	
1981-1982	56.3	48.2	57.9	48.7	57.5	
1982-1983	61.5	54.8	61.7	53.8	64.4	
1983-1984	66.3	61.7	65.3	57.6	69.0	
1984-1985	69.7	66.8	69.4	62.0	72.3	
1985-1986	75.1	72.9	75.1	67.2	78.1	
1986-1987	81.1	80.6	82.4	72.2	83.9	
1987-1988	85.3	87.4	88.8	77.2	89.7	
1988-1989	93.4	92.4	95.1	86.9	94.8	
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-1991	103.3	108.8	104.6	103.5	105.1	110.9
1991-1992	105.8	115.0	106.4	98.9	107.5	125.9
1992-1993	107.4	124.4	107.5	94.6	107.3	128.7
1993-1994	109.4	133.7	106.7	94.2	107.8	134.7
1994-1995	112.1	141.0	106.7	100.0	109.2	142.7
1995-1996	116.0	156.1	107.0	105.9	111.7	150.2
1996-1997	119.7	161.4	107.3	101.6	113.5	159.7
1997-1998	121.8	164.6	107.4	94.5	113.8	165.4
1998-1999	126.5	168.7	106.7	95.8	113.7	163.4
1999-2000	129.2	175.2	105.5	99.9	113.3	158.7
ORIGINAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)						
1989-1990						
March	99.5	101.1	100.0	101.4	100.7	102.0
June	102.2	102.9	102.0	103.0	102.4	103.1
1990-1991						
September	101.5	104.9	102.7	103.6	103.3	104.3
December	102.5	108.4	104.4	104.5	105.2	109.2
March	104.7	109.9	104.9	103.0	105.7	113.9
June	104.3	112.1	106.4	103.0	106.0	116.0
1991-1992						
September	105.0	113.6	106.0	100.9	107.0	119.2
December	105.5	114.7	106.5	100.4	107.7	125.4
March	106.1	115.2	106.3	98.1	107.4	133.3
June	106.4	116.5	106.8	96.2	108.0	125.6
1992-1993						
September	106.0	120.2	106.6	94.6	107.4	125.2
December	106.7	123.4	107.8	94.0	107.5	126.7
March	109.0	126.1	107.5	94.4	106.9	131.3
June	108.0	128.0	108.1	95.2	107.4	131.7
1993-1994						
September	108.8	130.8	107.1	94.9	107.5	131.7
December	109.5	133.1	106.8	93.6	107.4	132.1
March	109.8	134.5	106.3	93.7	107.9	136.8
June	109.5	136.2	106.4	94.4	108.2	138.0
1994-1995						
September	110.4	137.4	106.6	94.9	108.2	140.1
December	110.9	139.1	106.8	97.5	108.9	140.3
March	113.2	141.1	106.2	102.8	109.3	143.9
June	113.7	146.4	107.2	104.7	110.2	146.4
1995-1996						
September	115.4	151.4	106.7	105.4	111.0	146.8
December	115.7	155.3	107.1	106.1	111.6	149.0
March	115.9	157.8	106.8	105.7	111.6	152.5
June	117.1	159.8	107.4	106.3	112.5	152.6
1996-1997						
September	118.3	160.4	107.2	106.1	113.1	154.1
December	119.4	161.2	107.5	103.2	113.6	156.4
March	120.2	161.7	107.0	100.2	113.5	161.8
June	120.8	162.1	107.3	96.9	113.9	166.4
1997-1998						
September	120.8	161.9	107.1	95.9	113.4	158.5
December	121.1	164.3	107.8	94.2	113.8	164.6
March	122.1	165.4	107.4	93.4	113.8	167.1
June	123.1	166.7	107.3	94.5	114.0	171.4
1998-1999						
September	124.7	167.5	107.0	94.8	113.9	172.4
December	126.0	167.9	106.9	95.5	114.1	171.3
March	127.5	169.2	106.3	96.2	113.0	154.6
June	127.8	170.3	106.7	96.6	113.6	155.2
1999-2000						
September	128.5	170.8	106.2	98.1	113.0	156.8
December	128.9	174.2	105.2	99.6	113.3	156.5
March	129.1	177.1	104.8	100.7	112.8	160.2
June	130.2	178.6	105.7	101.2	114.1	161.3
2000-2001						
September	132.4	190.2	113.5	107.4	116.4	162.1

(a) Weighted average of eight capital cities

(b) Minor change to composition with introduction of 14th series CPI in September quarter 2000.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0).

TABLE 5.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: BY GROUP (a) — *continued*

Period	Transportation	Communication	Recreation	Education	Miscellaneous	All groups
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)						
1978–1979	38.7	61.2	na	na	na	41.0
1979–1980	43.7	62.2				45.2
1980–1981	47.8	63.1				49.4
1981–1982	52.7	67.6		22.4		54.6
1982–1983	59.4	74.3		47.8		60.9
1983–1984	64.4	80.5		53.6		65.0
1984–1985	68.6	84.1		58.9		67.8
1985–1986	74.4	88.4		64.3		73.5
1986–1987	82.7	91.7		70.9		80.4
1987–1988	89.1	99.0		78.7		86.3
1988–1989	92.5	100.8		88.3		92.6
1989–1990	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990–1991	106.9	102.7	104.5	112.1	106.2	105.3
1991–1992	108.8	107.1	105.7	122.1	108.8	107.3
1992–1993	111.3	106.9	107.1	129.4	111.3	108.4
1993–1994	113.8	106.2	109.4	134.5	115.2	110.4
1994–1995	117.5	107.6	111.7	139.9	120.7	113.9
1995–1996	122.6	107.3	114.2	147.0	128.0	118.7
1996–1997	124.3	106.5	115.0	156.0	133.4	120.3
1997–1998	123.5	106.6	117.8	165.6	138.5	120.3
1998–1999	122.1	102.9	119.4	174.1	143.5	121.8
1999–2000	128.9	97.8	120.4	182.4	153.2	124.7
ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)						
1989–1990						
March	101.7	100.3	100.9	106.6	100.8	100.9
June	102.3	100.4	102.0	106.6	102.5	102.5
1990–1991						
September	104.3	102.6	102.4	106.6	105.3	103.3
December	111.3	102.7	106.2	106.6	106.2	106.0
March	106.2	102.7	105.2	117.5	105.9	105.8
June	105.6	102.8	104.3	117.5	107.3	106.0
1991–1992						
September	107.6	106.9	105.5	117.5	105.4	106.6
December	109.3	106.9	106.7	117.5	109.3	107.6
March	109.3	107.7	105.3	126.7	110.1	107.6
June	108.9	107.0	105.2	126.7	110.5	107.3
1992–1993						
September	110.9	106.8	105.7	126.7	110.8	107.4
December	110.9	107.2	107.1	126.7	111.0	107.9
March	111.3	107.2	107.4	132.1	111.2	108.9
June	112.1	106.4	108.0	132.1	112.1	109.3
1993–1994						
September	113.2	105.8	108.4	132.1	112.9	109.8
December	113.5	105.6	109.8	132.1	113.8	110.0
March	113.2	106.7	109.1	136.8	116.3	110.4
June	115.2	106.7	110.1	136.8	117.9	111.2
1994–1995						
September	117.0	106.7	110.2	136.8	119.2	111.9
December	116.8	107.9	111.7	136.8	119.8	112.8
March	117.3	107.9	112.1	142.9	121.2	114.7
June	118.8	107.7	112.8	142.9	122.4	116.2
1995–1996						
September	122.0	107.8	113.0	142.9	125.4	117.6
December	122.3	107.8	114.4	142.9	127.6	118.5
March	122.4	106.8	115.2	151.1	129.1	119.0
June	123.8	106.7	114.0	151.1	129.9	119.8
1996–1997						
September	123.4	106.7	114.0	151.1	131.1	120.1
December	124.5	106.3	114.7	151.1	132.4	120.3
March	125.2	106.4	115.8	160.8	134.2	120.5
June	123.9	106.4	115.5	160.8	135.9	120.2
1997–1998						
September	124.4	106.5	116.7	160.8	137.0	119.7
December	124.0	106.8	117.1	160.8	138.1	120.0
March	122.9	106.8	118.6	170.3	138.8	120.3
June	122.8	106.1	118.7	170.3	140.0	121.0
1998–1999						
September	122.3	105.2	118.1	170.3	142.1	121.3
December	121.9	104.1	119.3	170.3	143.0	121.9
March	121.2	101.2	120.2	177.8	144.0	121.8
June	122.9	100.9	119.8	177.8	145.0	122.3
1999–2000						
September	126.9	97.7	120.4	177.8	147.1	123.4
December	126.4	97.3	121.0	177.8	150.2	124.1
March	130.1	97.5	120.2	187.0	155.3	125.2
June	132.1	98.8	120.0	187.0	160.3	126.2
2000–2001						
September	135.6	105.6	124.8	187.3	163.5	130.9

(a) Weighted average of eight capital cities

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0).

TABLE 5.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: SPECIAL SERIES AND ALL GROUPS

Period	<i>All groups excluding -</i>				<i>Hospital and medical services</i>	<i>All groups goods component</i>	<i>All groups services component</i>	<i>Utilities</i>	<i>All groups</i>
	<i>Food</i>	<i>Housing</i>	<i>Transportation</i>	<i>Health</i>					
ANNUAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)									
1978-1979	41.0	41.7	na	na	40.9	42.4	38.6	36.6	41.0
1979-1980	44.7	46.1			45.0	47.0	41.8	42.0	45.2
1980-1981	48.8	50.5	49.8		49.2	51.5	45.5	47.8	49.4
1981-1982	54.2	55.7	55.0		54.0	56.2	52.2	55.4	54.6
1982-1983	60.8	62.2	61.2		59.7	61.9	59.9	67.6	60.9
1983-1984	64.8	66.4	65.2		64.5	66.7	62.8	73.0	65.0
1984-1985	67.4	68.9	67.7		68.3	70.6	63.2	77.5	67.8
1985-1986	73.2	74.7	73.4		74.0	76.5	68.5	82.2	73.5
1986-1987	80.2	81.9	79.9		80.7	83.2	75.7	86.4	80.4
1987-1988	86.5	87.9	85.7		86.3	88.6	82.4	91.7	86.3
1988-1989	92.4	93.7	92.6		92.6	94.2	90.0	96.1	92.6
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-1991	105.8	105.6	105.0	105.0	105.1	105.0	105.9	104.1	105.3
1991-1992	107.7	108.8	107.0	106.3	106.7	107.7	106.7	110.4	107.3
1992-1993	108.7	111.0	107.9	107.3	107.7	110.4	105.4	115.1	108.4
1993-1994	110.6	113.5	109.7	109.1	109.5	113.0	106.3	117.8	110.4
1994-1995	114.4	116.5	113.3	112.5	112.9	115.7	111.2	118.7	113.9
1995-1996	119.3	121.1	118.0	117.2	117.5	119.9	117.0	119.5	118.7
1996-1997	120.5	123.9	119.6	118.5	118.8	122.0	117.7	121.3	120.3
1997-1998	120.0	125.4	119.7	118.2	118.6	122.6	116.8	122.6	120.3
1998-1999	120.8	126.9	121.8	119.8	120.2	124.0	118.6	121.0	121.8
1999-2000	123.7	129.4	124.1	122.9	123.4	127.0	121.3	122.3	124.7
ORIGINAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)									
1989-1990									
March	101.2	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.6	101.4	100.4	100.9
June	102.6	102.4	102.6	102.5	102.5	102.3	102.9	100.5	102.5
1990-1991									
September	103.7	103.2	103.1	103.2	103.2	102.7	104.2	98.8	103.3
December	106.9	106.3	105.1	105.8	105.9	105.8	106.6	105.5	106.0
March	106.1	106.3	105.8	105.4	105.6	105.5	106.4	106.0	105.8
June	106.4	106.6	106.1	105.5	105.7	105.8	106.4	105.9	106.0
1991-1992									
September	107.0	107.7	106.5	105.9	106.3	107.0	106.2	110.0	106.6
December	108.1	108.9	107.3	106.6	106.9	107.6	107.7	110.4	107.6
March	108.0	109.4	107.3	106.2	106.7	107.8	107.4	110.6	107.6
June	107.5	109.3	107.0	106.3	106.7	108.4	105.6	110.6	107.3
1992-1993									
September	107.8	109.8	106.8	106.4	106.8	109.0	104.9	112.4	107.4
December	108.3	110.6	107.4	106.9	107.2	109.9	104.9	114.8	107.9
March	108.9	111.6	108.4	107.7	108.1	111.0	105.6	116.6	108.9
June	109.6	112.0	108.8	108.1	108.6	111.5	106.0	116.7	109.3
1993-1994									
September	110.0	112.6	109.2	108.6	109.0	112.3	106.0	117.7	109.8
December	110.1	113.2	109.4	108.8	109.2	112.7	105.9	117.8	110.0
March	110.6	113.6	109.9	109.1	109.5	113.1	106.3	117.9	110.4
June	111.6	114.4	110.4	109.8	110.2	113.9	106.9	117.9	111.2
1994-1995									
September	112.2	115.1	110.9	110.5	110.9	114.5	107.9	118.5	111.9
December	113.3	115.7	112.1	111.4	111.8	114.9	109.6	118.6	112.8
March	115.1	116.9	114.3	113.2	113.7	116.0	112.8	118.8	114.7
June	116.8	118.3	115.7	114.7	115.1	117.3	114.5	118.9	116.2
1995-1996									
September	118.1	119.8	116.8	116.1	116.5	118.9	115.6	119.4	117.6
December	119.1	120.8	117.8	117.0	117.3	119.5	116.9	119.4	118.5
March	119.7	121.5	118.4	117.4	117.8	119.9	117.6	119.5	119.0
June	120.4	122.3	119.1	118.2	118.5	121.1	117.8	119.5	119.8
1996-1997									
September	120.6	122.7	119.5	118.5	118.8	121.3	118.3	121.0	120.1
December	120.6	123.6	119.6	118.6	118.9	122.0	117.8	121.2	120.3
March	120.6	124.5	119.7	118.6	118.9	122.3	117.8	121.5	120.5
June	120.0	124.8	119.5	118.1	118.5	122.3	116.9	121.4	120.2
1997-1998									
September	119.5	124.4	118.9	117.9	118.3	122.0	116.2	122.6	119.7
December	119.8	125.2	119.3	117.9	118.3	122.5	116.3	122.6	120.0
March	120.0	125.7	119.9	118.2	118.6	122.6	116.8	122.5	120.3
June	120.6	126.3	120.7	118.7	119.2	123.1	117.8	122.6	121.0
1998-1999									
September	120.6	126.6	121.2	119.0	119.4	123.3	118.5	120.3	121.3
December	121.0	127.1	121.9	119.6	119.9	123.7	119.2	121.3	121.9
March	120.5	126.7	121.9	120.0	120.5	124.2	118.1	121.5	121.8
June	121.1	127.3	122.2	120.5	121.1	124.8	118.4	120.8	122.3
1999-2000									
September	122.3	128.3	122.9	121.6	122.1	125.8	119.8	121.7	123.4
December	123.0	128.6	123.7	122.3	122.8	126.3	120.8	122.5	124.1
March	124.3	129.7	124.4	123.3	123.9	127.4	121.8	122.8	125.2
June	125.3	130.8	125.2	124.3	124.8	128.4	122.8	122.3	126.2
2000-2001									
September	130.5	134.9	130.1	129.1	129.6	132.7	128.3	133.1	130.9

(a) Weighted average of eight capital cities

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0).

TABLE 5.3 CHAIN PRICE INDEXES : EXPENDITURE ON GDP

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital formation		Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	GDP
	Household	Government	Private	Public			
ANNUAL (1997-1998 = 100.0)							
1985-1986	60.5	65.0	76.7	84.5	84.3	81.1	65.8
1986-1987	65.8	68.7	83.4	90.5	86.1	90.3	70.0
1987-1988	71.4	71.4	88.4	93.9	92.5	89.8	75.8
1988-1989	76.1	75.6	94.1	97.1	97.8	83.6	82.2
1989-1990	80.4	80.6	98.3	101.6	102.1	87.6	86.7
1991-1992	85.6	84.8	98.2	103.5	99.4	90.7	89.8
1990-1991	88.4	88.9	96.8	102.5	96.9	91.1	91.6
1992-1993	90.7	91.3	98.5	103.0	99.7	98.3	93.0
1993-1994	92.4	92.3	99.9	103.1	98.3	100.0	93.9
1994-1995	93.4	92.8	100.0	102.8	99.9	98.6	95.1
1995-1996	96.0	94.8	101.1	103.4	102.4	98.8	97.7
1996-1997	97.9	96.4	98.8	100.8	99.0	92.8	99.2
1997-1998	99.3	97.7	99.1	100.4	103.5	97.4	100.2
1998-1999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1999-2000	101.1	102.2	100.3	99.5	102.6	99.6	101.6
ORIGINAL (1997-1998 = 100.0)							
1990-1991							
December	85.9	84.7	98.4	103.7	101.8	93.0	89.9
March	86.3	85.2	98.4	103.6	99.5	92.7	90.0
June	86.7	85.4	98.0	103.5	96.7	90.3	90.3
1991-1992							
September	87.6	87.4	97.3	103.1	96.0	89.3	91.1
December	88.2	89.1	96.8	102.5	96.2	90.3	91.6
March	88.6	89.4	96.5	102.2	98.0	92.5	91.7
June	89.1	89.7	96.6	102.2	97.4	92.2	92.0
1992-1993							
September	89.6	90.3	97.6	102.7	99.6	96.2	92.3
December	90.3	90.5	98.2	102.8	100.3	98.6	92.6
March	91.1	91.8	99.0	103.2	100.4	98.6	93.5
June	91.6	92.8	99.1	103.3	98.5	99.7	93.5
1993-1994							
September	92.0	91.9	99.6	103.2	100.3	102.3	93.5
December	92.5	92.7	100.1	103.1	100.3	102.8	93.9
March	92.4	92.2	100.2	103.2	96.5	97.7	94.1
June	92.7	92.3	99.9	102.9	95.8	97.3	94.2
1994-1995							
September	92.6	92.2	99.9	102.4	96.3	97.3	94.2
December	92.9	92.4	100.0	102.6	97.8	96.5	94.8
March	93.5	92.8	99.8	102.9	101.0	97.9	95.5
June	94.4	93.7	100.5	103.3	104.5	102.8	96.1
1995-1996							
September	95.2	93.8	101.4	103.9	104.3	101.8	97.0
December	95.6	94.7	101.4	103.7	102.5	100.2	97.3
March	96.2	94.9	101.1	103.3	102.6	98.6	97.9
June	96.8	95.8	100.5	102.7	100.1	94.6	98.7
1996-1997							
September	97.1	95.7	99.8	101.6	99.4	93.7	98.7
December	97.6	96.4	98.8	100.7	98.4	92.9	98.9
March	98.3	96.6	98.6	100.6	98.9	92.8	99.4
June	98.5	97.0	98.0	100.3	99.2	92.0	99.7
1997-1998							
September	98.8	97.5	98.2	100.1	101.3	93.8	100.0
December	99.2	97.4	99.0	100.3	104.3	97.2	100.3
March	99.5	97.8	99.5	100.6	103.6	98.5	100.3
June	99.8	98.2	99.8	100.7	104.7	100.3	100.4
1998-1999							
September	99.7	99.3	100.3	100.8	104.8	103.4	100.0
December	99.8	99.6	100.1	100.4	100.4	101.6	99.6
March	100.1	100.5	100.3	99.9	98.9	98.8	100.2
June	100.4	100.6	99.4	98.9	96.0	96.2	100.2
1999-2000							
September	100.6	101.4	99.6	99.4	97.4	96.3	100.8
December	100.7	101.9	99.9	99.1	101.0	98.4	101.2
March	101.3	102.5	100.4	99.3	103.2	99.2	102.0
June	101.8	102.9	101.4	100.1	108.9	104.7	102.5
2000-2001							
September	105.1	103.8	103.3	99.6	112.2	106.0	105.3

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0)

TABLE 5.4 IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS: COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Period	Credits					Debits					
	Total goods and services	Total goods	Rural goods	Non-rural and other goods	Services	Total goods and services	Total goods	Consumption goods	Capital goods	Intermediate and other goods	Services
ANNUAL (1998-1999 = 100.0)											
1979-1980	61.5	na	na	na	na	55.0	na	na	na	na	na
1980-1981	66.4					59.9					
1981-1982	67.9					62.3					
1982-1983	73.1					68.0					
1983-1984	76.5					69.5					
1984-1985	82.0					75.8					
1985-1986	86.1	90.6	84.4	94.3	70.2	87.9	95.0	74.0	118.7	96.3	68.3
1986-1987	88.6	92.1	86.2	95.6	76.4	95.8	103.5	85.7	134.5	100.5	74.5
1987-1988	94.9	99.0	103.1	97.6	80.4	95.1	102.4	85.1	128.2	100.9	74.8
1988-1989	99.9	104.6	113.4	101.0	83.8	88.2	94.5	78.4	116.1	94.1	70.2
1989-1990	104.7	109.5	113.4	107.8	88.4	92.3	98.0	80.6	118.7	98.7	75.4
1990-1991	102.0	104.8	94.7	108.3	92.6	95.3	99.9	82.2	119.5	101.1	81.0
1991-1992	99.0	100.4	95.8	101.8	94.4	95.1	99.2	85.6	120.1	97.5	82.2
1992-1993	101.8	103.8	99.0	105.4	95.0	102.2	106.6	93.2	131.4	103.3	88.0
1993-1994	100.2	101.4	98.2	102.3	96.1	103.4	107.9	96.7	133.2	103.2	89.1
1994-1995	100.9	102.9	106.9	101.5	94.3	101.5	105.4	95.0	125.1	102.4	88.9
1995-1996	103.4	105.6	111.9	103.4	96.3	101.0	104.3	95.5	116.9	103.5	90.2
1996-1997	99.3	99.9	101.7	99.2	97.6	94.2	96.1	91.3	101.0	96.7	87.8
1997-1998	103.6	105.0	108.4	103.9	99.2	98.3	99.3	95.5	102.8	99.8	94.9
1998-1999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1999-2000	103.0	103.0	98.1	104.6	103.1	98.8	98.6	97.5	94.0	101.9	99.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1998-1999 = 100.0)											
1990-1991											
March	102.2	104.9	92.2	109.0	92.9	97.2	102.2	84.3	122.4	103.3	82.2
June	98.3	100.0	88.2	105.0	93.2	95.0	99.6	84.0	119.5	99.4	80.5
1991-1992											
September	98.1	99.6	91.9	102.5	93.2	93.8	98.1	83.4	118.5	97.2	80.2
December	98.5	99.5	94.1	101.3	94.8	94.3	98.2	84.6	117.4	97.1	82.0
March	100.2	101.9	99.7	102.3	94.4	96.8	101.0	88.2	122.9	98.6	83.6
June	99.1	100.6	98.0	101.2	94.3	96.2	100.4	87.8	122.1	97.7	82.8
1992-1993											
September	101.5	103.4	97.2	105.4	95.1	100.4	104.2	91.2	127.6	101.2	88.0
December	102.9	104.9	100.7	106.2	96.0	102.3	106.9	93.2	130.7	104.1	87.8
March	102.6	104.8	100.1	106.3	95.3	102.9	107.7	94.1	133.0	104.4	87.7
June	100.6	102.2	96.4	104.2	95.0	103.6	108.3	95.5	133.9	104.2	89.0
1993-1994											
September	102.7	104.9	99.4	106.7	95.3	106.7	111.1	98.4	137.8	106.7	93.1
December	102.5	103.9	100.0	105.0	97.8	105.6	110.1	98.6	136.3	105.1	91.6
March	98.5	99.0	94.4	100.5	96.5	101.3	106.1	95.9	129.7	101.3	85.9
June	97.7	98.5	98.8	98.1	94.9	100.5	105.2	95.3	129.3	100.1	85.7
1994-1995											
September	97.8	99.1	100.3	98.5	93.4	100.5	105.0	94.6	126.4	101.2	86.0
December	99.4	100.5	106.0	98.6	95.3	98.8	102.7	93.7	122.0	99.3	86.4
March	102.0	104.6	110.5	102.6	93.9	101.1	104.8	94.4	123.8	102.1	89.2
June	105.3	108.3	114.3	106.5	95.9	106.0	109.6	98.6	127.8	107.6	94.4
1995-1996											
September	105.2	107.9	113.5	106.1	96.6	104.2	108.0	97.4	122.7	107.2	92.0
December	103.7	105.8	112.3	103.6	96.6	102.6	105.9	96.2	120.6	104.8	91.5
March	103.5	105.9	111.5	103.8	95.8	101.0	104.4	96.0	116.8	103.6	90.2
June	101.0	102.4	107.6	100.6	96.4	96.8	99.6	93.1	109.2	99.0	87.4
1996-1997											
September	100.4	101.2	106.5	99.3	97.8	95.1	97.4	92.2	104.3	97.2	87.2
December	98.7	99.1	99.8	98.9	97.2	94.0	95.9	91.1	100.8	96.4	87.5
March	99.0	99.4	98.8	99.7	98.0	94.2	95.7	91.0	99.8	96.6	88.8
June	99.1	99.5	101.3	98.8	98.3	93.0	94.4	90.6	97.6	95.2	88.0
1997-1998											
September	101.6	102.4	106.4	101.0	98.9	94.9	96.1	92.3	99.7	96.7	90.6
December	104.7	106.5	110.2	105.2	98.9	98.2	99.3	95.2	102.6	100.1	94.0
March	103.7	105.2	108.9	103.9	99.0	99.5	100.6	97.2	103.9	101.0	95.4
June	105.2	106.8	109.4	105.9	99.8	101.2	101.6	98.5	105.1	101.7	100.2
1998-1999											
September	105.1	106.7	108.7	106.1	99.9	104.4	104.5	102.1	107.3	104.6	104.3
December	100.5	100.9	99.8	101.3	99.4	101.9	101.8	101.5	102.4	101.5	102.2
March	98.7	98.3	98.6	98.2	100.0	98.5	98.3	99.7	97.7	97.6	99.2
June	95.9	94.3	94.9	94.1	101.0	95.4	95.3	97.1	93.2	95.4	95.3
1999-2000											
September	97.5	96.0	95.8	96.1	102.7	96.2	96.1	96.2	93.4	97.5	96.9
December	101.1	100.6	96.2	102.1	102.7	97.7	97.6	97.2	93.4	99.9	98.3
March	103.8	104.1	97.2	106.5	102.4	97.8	97.8	97.0	92.3	101.5	97.6
June	110.0	111.7	104.0	114.2	104.4	103.3	103.4	100.8	97.0	108.3	102.9
2000-2001											
September	112.4	114.0	108.1	116.1	107.7	104.4	104.3	100.8	95.1	111.6	104.9

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia (Cat. no. 5302.0)

TABLE 5.5 RBA INDEX OF COMMODITY PRICES

Period	All items			Rural component			Non-rural component			of which: Base metals		
	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar
	ANNUAL (1994-95 = 100.0)											
1982-1983	103.4	129.0	111.0	108.5	135.4	116.5	99.9	124.6	107.2	109.1	136.3	117.5
1983-1984	104.0	129.3	110.8	109.5	136.1	116.7	100.2	124.5	106.7	106.9	133.0	114.2
1984-1985	104.6	129.0	110.6	110.5	136.2	116.7	100.6	124.1	106.3	104.5	128.9	110.5
1985-1986	105.4	128.6	110.3	111.2	135.7	116.4	101.3	123.7	106.0	102.5	125.2	107.2
1986-1987	105.9	128.4	110.1	111.6	135.3	116.0	102.0	123.7	106.0	101.3	122.9	105.3
1987-1988	106.3	128.4	110.0	111.9	135.1	115.9	102.4	123.7	106.0	99.9	120.7	103.3
1988-1989	106.4	127.9	110.0	112.0	134.6	115.8	102.4	123.2	105.9	98.2	118.1	101.4
1989-1990	105.9	127.1	109.8	111.1	133.3	115.2	102.3	122.7	106.1	97.1	116.5	100.6
1990-1991	96.6	110.1	102.2	87.6	99.8	92.6	102.2	116.4	108.1	90.0	102.6	95.3
1991-1992	94.8	106.8	98.2	89.6	100.9	92.7	97.9	110.3	101.4	74.3	83.7	76.9
1992-1993	98.4	98.7	93.2	91.1	91.3	86.2	102.8	103.2	97.3	78.2	78.4	74.0
1993-1994	98.8	98.3	92.0	95.7	95.2	89.1	100.5	99.9	93.5	75.4	75.1	70.3
1994-1995	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1995-1996	100.7	104.0	102.9	95.5	98.5	97.5	103.3	106.7	105.6	96.8	99.7	98.8
1996-1997	95.2	105.8	100.3	88.5	98.4	93.3	98.5	109.5	103.9	85.6	95.2	90.2
1997-1998	101.8	102.9	93.2	94.8	95.9	86.9	105.3	106.4	96.4	92.8	94.0	85.2
1998-1999	96.7	89.2	81.5	86.7	80.0	73.2	101.6	93.7	85.7	84.0	77.5	70.8
1999-2000	96.2	89.8	81.4	89.3	83.3	75.5	99.7	93.1	84.3	101.1	94.3	85.4
	ORIGINAL (1994-95 = 100.0)											
1995-1996												
April	97.5	106.4	103.3	91.3	99.7	96.8	100.5	109.8	106.6	90.9	99.2	96.3
May	96.9	107.7	104.0	92.3	102.5	99.1	99.2	110.2	106.5	90.6	100.6	97.2
June	96.2	106.2	102.5	91.3	100.8	97.2	98.6	109.0	105.1	83.9	92.7	89.4
1996-1997												
July	95.3	104.6	101.3	89.6	98.3	95.3	98.2	107.7	104.4	81.3	89.2	86.4
August	96.3	104.2	101.7	90.3	97.6	95.3	99.4	107.5	104.9	82.7	89.4	87.2
September	94.3	103.9	100.7	87.5	96.4	93.4	97.6	107.6	104.3	79.4	87.4	84.7
October	93.6	103.7	99.9	86.6	96.0	92.4	97.1	107.6	103.6	76.7	85.0	81.8
November	92.6	102.2	99.3	84.0	92.7	90.1	96.9	106.9	103.9	81.0	89.4	86.8
December	92.1	102.8	99.0	82.5	92.0	88.7	96.9	108.1	104.1	82.0	91.4	88.0
January	94.4	104.3	99.1	85.1	94.0	89.3	99.0	109.4	103.9	88.3	97.5	92.6
February	96.4	107.4	99.6	88.3	98.5	91.3	100.4	111.9	103.8	90.8	101.2	93.8
March	95.8	110.5	101.8	90.5	104.4	96.2	98.4	113.5	104.6	91.2	105.0	96.8
April	96.3	110.1	101.0	92.5	105.8	97.1	98.2	112.3	103.0	88.5	101.2	92.8
May	97.0	109.5	101.3	92.3	104.1	96.4	99.3	112.1	103.7	92.2	104.0	96.2
June	98.0	106.9	99.4	92.6	101.0	94.0	100.6	109.8	102.2	93.4	101.9	94.8
1997-1998												
July	97.9	106.2	97.9	91.9	99.6	91.9	100.9	109.4	100.9	96.0	104.0	95.9
August	98.9	108.9	98.8	93.9	103.4	93.8	101.3	111.7	101.3	99.0	109.1	98.9
September	100.2	107.4	97.7	95.0	101.8	92.5	102.9	110.3	100.3	97.1	104.1	94.6
October	99.3	105.3	96.5	93.9	99.5	91.2	102.0	108.2	99.1	93.7	99.3	90.9
November	102.2	104.0	95.7	97.8	99.5	91.6	104.3	106.2	97.7	94.1	95.7	88.0
December	104.8	103.2	93.5	100.0	98.5	89.2	107.2	105.6	95.7	93.7	92.3	83.6
January	103.7	101.7	91.4	96.7	94.8	85.2	107.2	105.2	94.5	92.3	90.4	81.3
February	101.0	101.5	91.6	92.7	93.1	84.0	105.1	105.6	95.4	87.9	88.2	79.6
March	101.4	101.7	91.5	93.7	93.9	84.5	105.3	105.6	95.0	88.4	88.6	79.7
April	102.7	100.5	90.3	92.3	90.3	81.1	107.9	105.6	94.8	91.1	89.1	80.0
May	104.0	98.3	88.4	95.0	89.8	80.8	108.4	102.5	92.2	90.1	85.1	76.6
June	105.4	95.9	85.6	94.8	86.3	77.0	110.6	100.7	89.8	90.1	82.0	73.1
1998-1999												
July	101.9	95.3	84.8	92.1	86.2	76.7	106.8	99.9	88.9	88.2	82.5	73.4
August	105.4	94.5	83.8	93.5	83.8	74.5	111.2	99.7	88.4	91.6	82.1	72.8
September	104.0	90.5	82.5	89.8	78.1	71.2	111.1	96.7	88.1	92.6	80.5	73.4
October	99.9	88.5	83.2	86.3	76.4	71.8	106.7	94.5	88.8	85.1	75.3	70.8
November	97.7	89.5	83.5	86.0	78.7	73.4	103.5	94.8	88.4	83.1	76.1	71.0
December	99.6	88.7	83.1	87.1	77.6	72.6	105.8	94.3	88.3	82.2	73.1	68.5
January	96.4	87.1	81.9	86.1	77.8	73.2	101.5	91.7	86.2	79.4	71.7	67.4
February	94.3	88.0	81.3	83.5	77.8	71.9	99.8	93.0	86.0	78.5	73.2	67.6
March	95.3	88.7	80.9	85.0	79.1	72.1	100.4	93.5	85.2	79.9	74.3	67.7
April	91.2	87.0	78.8	83.8	79.9	72.4	94.9	90.5	82.0	82.7	78.8	71.4
May	88.1	87.0	78.5	82.1	81.2	73.3	91.0	90.0	81.2	82.9	81.9	73.9
June	89.0	87.7	78.6	84.5	83.3	74.7	91.2	89.9	80.6	81.9	80.6	72.3
1999-2000												
July	88.5	87.6	78.4	84.2	83.3	74.6	90.7	89.7	80.3	87.9	86.9	77.8
August	92.0	87.7	80.0	88.9	84.6	77.2	93.6	89.2	81.3	92.5	88.1	80.3
September	91.8	87.2	80.2	87.3	82.9	76.3	94.0	89.3	82.2	96.3	91.4	84.1
October	93.4	88.2	81.9	84.8	80.0	74.4	97.6	92.2	85.7	94.8	89.4	83.1
November	93.6	87.6	80.6	85.9	80.3	73.9	97.4	91.2	83.9	97.3	91.0	83.8
December	93.0	87.4	80.2	83.2	78.2	71.8	97.8	91.9	84.4	101.6	95.4	87.6
January	92.7	89.6	82.1	82.5	79.8	73.1	97.8	94.5	86.6	104.0	100.4	92.0
February	98.1	92.3	83.1	87.4	82.3	74.1	103.4	97.3	87.6	108.4	102.0	91.8
March	99.7	91.2	81.9	91.4	83.6	75.1	103.9	95.0	85.3	109.2	99.7	89.6
April	102.2	91.7	82.3	96.0	86.2	77.3	105.3	94.5	84.8	105.1	94.3	84.5
May	105.6	93.8	82.2	101.1	89.8	78.8	107.8	95.8	84.0	110.5	98.2	86.1
June	104.4	93.7	83.4	99.1	89.0	79.2	107.0	96.1	85.5	106.1	95.2	84.7
2000-2001												
July	105.7	94.6	83.8	101.4	90.8	80.4	107.8	96.5	85.5	110.0	98.4	87.1
August	106.6	95.4	83.5	103.8	92.8	81.3	108.0	96.7	84.6	110.8	99.1	86.7
September	111.9	96.4	83.5	106.6	91.8	79.5	114.6	98.9	85.5	122.1	105.2	91.1
October	116.9	96.7	83.2	112.7	93.2	80.2	119.0	98.4	84.7	119.6	98.8	85.0
November	117.0	95.9	82.3	113.4	93.0	79.8	118.7	97.4	83.5	117.7	96.4	82.7
December	113.2	96.5	83.5	109.4	93.2	80.7	115.2	98.2	84.9	116.7	99.4	86.0

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

TABLE 5.6 INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

Period	Prices received by farmers						Total
	Crops		Livestock slaughterings		Livestock products		
	All	Wheat	All	Cattle	All	Wool	
	ANNUAL (1987-88 = 100.0)						
1978-1979	69.4	76.6	62.3	57.6	39.2	33.8	55.6
1979-1980	81.1	92.5	78.5	77.7	45.6	40.4	66.2
1980-1981	90.1	93.5	76.9	71.9	49.0	41.7	70.4
1981-1982	87.4	96.3	70.8	61.2	53.9	43.8	69.7
1982-1983	92.8	106.5	74.6	69.8	56.4	45.0	73.2
1983-1984	92.8	99.1	83.1	82.0	58.3	48.3	76.8
1984-1985	92.8	103.7	88.5	89.2	60.3	52.5	78.9
1985-1986	92.8	101.9	85.4	87.8	62.3	53.3	85.2
1986-1987	93.7	88.8	95.4	97.1	70.6	62.9	85.2
1987-1988	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1988-1989	123.0	128.3	109.0	107.0	100.0	97.0	112.0
1989-1990	103.2	102.0	108.7	129.2	118.7	131.9	109.3
1990-1991	84.9	69.0	102.9	123.2	98.1	99.7	93.6
1991-1992	93.4	103.8	99.1	117.9	90.6	86.7	94.5
1992-1993	91.9	93.4	102.4	117.0	87.4	75.1	93.7
1993-1994	92.5	88.3	113.9	134.1	98.1	75.2	97.4
1994-1995	115.2	124.9	109.9	126.1	105.8	115.4	112.0
1995-1996	118.2	136.3	106.5	104.9	100.8	93.3	111.2
1996-1997	104.1	107.5	101.0	93.0	98.1	91.9	101.6
1997-1998	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998-1999	96.3	93.0	102.5	105.3	88.3	79.8	96.3
1999-2000	92.2	91.9	109.7	112.2	91.9	93.1	96.5

Period	Prices paid by farmers						Farmers' terms of trade (a)
	Materials and services	Labour	Overheads	Marketing expenses	Capital	Total	
	ANNUAL (1987-88 = 100.0)						
1977-1978	44.3	50.3	38.7	46.6	40.0	43.0	106.4
1978-1979	48.1	52.8	40.3	50.3	42.4	45.9	121.1
1979-1980	56.0	57.1	43.5	55.9	46.7	51.2	129.4
1980-1981	65.6	62.1	50.1	62.1	52.7	58.1	121.1
1981-1982	70.1	69.6	59.7	68.3	58.2	64.5	108.0
1982-1983	77.4	76.4	70.7	73.9	65.0	71.5	102.4
1983-1984	82.6	81.4	73.9	80.7	70.8	77.3	99.3
1984-1985	86.6	87.6	80.0	84.5	75.9	82.0	96.2
1985-1986	89.7	91.9	91.7	89.4	83.7	88.4	89.3
1986-1987	94.5	95.7	101.5	95.0	92.5	95.9	88.8
1987-1988	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1988-1989	106.0	107.0	118.0	110.0	111.1	109.0	102.8
1989-1990	83.2	78.9	126.5	86.4	80.7	90.1	121.4
1990-1991	85.3	82.7	119.9	87.4	83.0	90.8	103.0
1991-1992	87.4	86.5	109.4	88.7	84.6	90.7	104.2
1992-1993	87.8	89.7	96.7	88.7	88.0	89.5	104.8
1993-1994	90.2	91.0	94.5	91.0	91.9	91.1	106.9
1994-1995	94.1	92.3	101.4	92.9	94.4	94.9	118.1
1995-1996	98.7	95.1	109.4	96.2	97.1	99.4	111.9
1996-1997	98.6	97.0	106.4	96.1	98.7	99.3	102.3
1997-1998	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1998-1999	98.8	103.7	96.5	102.3	103.0	100.0	97.1
1999-2000	100.9	106.0	100.3	104.7	105.3	102.4	94.2

(a) Ratio of index of prices received by farmers and index of prices paid by farmers.

Source: *Index of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers* — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE).

TABLE 5.7 SELECTED HOUSING PRICE AND RELATED INDEXES : ORIGINAL (a)

PRICES

Period	Established houses	Project homes	Materials used in house building	Award rates of pay, construction industry	Total hourly rates of pay excluding bonuses construction industry (b)	National accounts housing investment deflator
ANNUAL						
1986-1987	62.5	71.9	77.9	85.1	na	71.6
1987-1988	69.5	77.0	83.8	88.9		76.0
1988-1989	92.2	91.4	92.8	94.1		88.7
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
1990-1991	100.8	102.1	104.6	104.6		104.3
1991-1992	104.6	102.1	104.9	107.3		105.1
1992-1993	106.0	103.0	106.9	108.0		105.7
1993-1994	109.1	105.8	112.0	109.3		107.7
1994-1995	112.6	108.1	115.4	111.4		110.5
1995-1996	112.7	109.5	115.7	113.8		112.4
1996-1997	115.1	109.2	116.1	115.5		112.6
1997-1998	122.8	110.3	118.2	na	101.6	113.0
1998-1999	130.4	113.1	119.5		105.1	115.0
1999-2000	142.3	120.7	122.8		108.2	121.3
ORIGINAL						
1988-89						
September	81.9	85.3	89.5	91.8	na	82.6
December	90.1	89.7	91.8	93.9		86.7
March	97.4	93.9	93.9	94.2		91.0
June	99.3	96.8	96.2	96.5		94.7
1989-90						
September	99.3	98.7	97.8	96.9		97.3
December	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.6		99.4
March	100.1	100.4	100.5	100.8		101.1
June	101.0	101.1	102.4	102.7		102.2
1990-91						
September	100.1	101.7	103.3	104.1		103.1
December	100.7	102.4	104.3	104.5		103.9
March	100.6	102.5	105.3	104.8		104.7
June	101.8	101.9	105.6	104.8		105.2
1991-92						
September	104.9	102.2	105.2	106.4		105.1
December	104.9	102.1	104.7	107.4		105.1
March	104.2	102.1	104.6	107.6		105.1
June	104.5	102.0	105.1	107.7		105.1
1992-93						
September	104.6	102.5	105.6	107.8		105.0
December	105.6	103.0	105.9	107.8		105.2
March	106.6	103.1	107.0	108.2		105.7
June	107.3	103.5	109.2	108.2		106.0
1993-94						
September	107.4	105.4	110.7	108.5		106.3
December	108.4	105.3	111.7	108.7		107.2
March	109.6	105.7	112.4	109.7		108.0
June	110.9	106.9	113.3	110.3		108.3
1994-95						
September	112.6	107.4	114.1	110.8		109.2
December	112.1	108.3	115.2	111.0		109.9
March	113.2	108.0	115.9	111.5		110.7
June	112.4	108.7	116.5	112.4		111.1
1995-96						
September	112.6	109.6	116.2	112.5		111.4
December	112.4	109.4	115.7	112.6		112.1
March	112.2	109.5	115.3	112.9		112.4
June	113.6	109.6	115.5	113.6		112.6
1996-97						
September	114.0	109.4	115.6	114.0		112.7
December	114.3	109.1	115.8	114.2		112.6
March	115.3	109.2	116.1	115.5		112.4
June	116.8	109.2	117.0	116.0		112.3
1997-1998						
September	118.9	109.9	117.3	na	100.0	112.4
December	121.2	110.0	117.9		101.0	112.9
March	124.2	110.4	118.7		102.3	113.2
June	126.9	110.8	119.0		103.1	113.5
1998-1999						
September	126.9	111.4	119.4		104.1	113.9
December	129.0	112.3	119.7		104.8	114.4
March	131.3	113.8	119.5		105.3	115.3
June	134.3	114.8	119.2		106.0	116.5
1999-2000						
September	136.8	117.0	120.5		106.8	117.8
December	141.3	120.6	121.5		107.5	119.5
March	143.9	122.4	123.8		108.8	122.5
June	147.3	122.9	125.5		109.8	125.3
2000-2001						
September	147.1	134.3	124.5		111.5	nya

(a) Base of each index — 1989-1990 = 100.0.
 (b) Base of index — September quarter 1997 = 100.0

Source: House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities (6416.0)

TABLE 5.8 PRICE INDEXES FOR BUILDING MATERIALS: SELECTED ANZSIC GROUPS (a)

Period	Wood and wood products	Ceramics	Cement, plaster and concrete products	Iron and steel products	Structural metal products	Electrical equipment and appliances	Industrial machinery and equipment	Total other than house building	Used in house building
ANNUAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)									
1979-1980	40.9	41.6	47.0	43.0	46.4	36.8	40.7	43.1	43.3
1980-1981	46.7	47.5	53.1	48.7	52.9	40.4	45.2	48.7	49.1
1981-1982	51.7	52.5	58.8	54.5	58.7	45.0	50.5	54.1	54.0
1982-1983	57.1	57.8	67.2	59.6	64.0	50.6	56.9	60.2	59.2
1983-1984	61.2	62.0	70.4	61.9	66.7	53.6	59.7	63.6	63.7
1984-1985	66.9	66.1	74.6	65.2	68.9	56.8	63.9	67.1	68.7
1985-1986	72.5	70.9	77.1	70.6	73.5	62.3	74.7	72.4	73.7
1986-1987	77.0	76.0	80.2	75.7	79.3	69.2	84.4	78.0	77.9
1987-1988	83.2	81.1	84.2	82.4	85.5	81.2	88.8	84.9	83.8
1988-1989	92.3	90.7	91.9	91.0	93.1	90.9	92.6	92.7	92.8
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-1991	104.0	104.2	108.5	105.9	103.5	107.0	103.0	105.1	104.6
1991-1992	104.9	105.3	106.9	108.3	102.6	108.5	106.1	105.7	104.9
1992-1993	106.5	106.2	105.0	110.4	103.4	107.9	105.3	106.0	106.9
1993-1994	112.8	107.7	107.1	112.1	105.1	105.5	106.1	107.5	112.0
1994-1995	115.0	109.8	111.7	113.3	107.0	111.0	107.1	110.4	115.4
1995-1996	114.6	111.4	110.6	116.0	109.9	117.2	110.4	112.7	115.7
1996-1997	115.5	112.2	110.5	117.7	111.1	114.4	110.8	113.2	116.1
1997-1998	117.6	115.8	112.3	119.5	112.0	114.1	110.7	114.2	118.2
1998-1999	119.1	117.5	113.0	120.3	112.2	115.3	115.3	115.2	119.5
1999-2000	122.1	119.7	112.7	121.1	111.4	118.1	116.6	116.1	122.8
ORIGINAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)									
1990-1990									
March	104.5	104.6	110.3	106.0	103.9	106.5	103.4	105.7	105.3
June	104.4	105.1	110.3	107.7	103.4	107.8	105.4	106.2	105.6
1991-1992									
September	105.1	104.6	110.5	108.4	101.7	108.5	106.3	106.1	105.2
December	105.1	105.0	108.2	108.3	102.7	108.6	106.6	106.0	104.7
March	104.9	105.6	105.5	108.3	102.9	108.5	106.6	105.6	104.6
June	104.6	105.8	103.2	108.2	103.0	108.5	104.9	105.2	105.1
1992-1993									
September	105.0	106.1	104.3	109.1	103.0	108.9	104.5	105.5	105.6
December	105.2	106.2	104.7	109.7	103.1	108.6	105.9	105.7	105.9
March	106.7	106.2	104.8	110.9	103.4	107.7	105.5	106.1	107.0
June	109.2	106.4	106.0	111.7	103.9	106.4	105.4	106.5	109.2
1993-1994									
September	110.9	107.3	106.3	112.1	104.6	105.6	106.0	107.0	110.7
December	112.0	108.2	105.9	111.3	104.9	105.0	106.4	107.2	111.7
March	113.5	107.5	106.7	111.3	105.3	105.0	106.0	107.5	112.4
June	114.6	107.6	109.6	113.5	105.6	106.2	105.9	108.4	113.3
1994-1995									
September	114.9	108.6	111.2	113.6	105.7	107.6	106.6	109.2	114.1
December	114.9	109.8	111.5	113.3	106.5	109.7	106.5	109.9	115.2
March	115.0	110.3	111.9	113.1	107.7	112.2	107.3	110.9	115.9
June	115.2	110.6	112.2	113.2	108.2	114.4	107.9	111.6	116.5
1995-1996									
September	114.9	111.6	111.7	114.6	109.2	117.3	108.8	112.4	116.2
December	114.3	111.7	110.9	114.6	110.1	117.4	110.2	112.7	115.7
March	114.4	111.7	110.2	117.6	110.1	117.4	110.7	112.8	115.3
June	114.7	110.6	109.4	117.2	110.0	116.7	111.7	112.7	115.5
1996-1997									
September	115.2	111.1	109.6	116.0	110.4	114.1	112.0	112.7	115.6
December	114.9	111.6	110.0	116.1	111.0	113.7	110.8	112.8	115.8
March	115.5	112.8	110.7	118.7	111.3	114.8	110.3	113.4	116.1
June	116.2	113.2	111.6	120.0	111.8	115.1	110.0	113.9	117.0
1997-1998									
September	116.7	114.1	111.7	119.8	111.7	115.5	109.9	114.0	117.3
December	117.4	115.4	111.8	119.7	112.1	114.1	110.2	114.0	117.9
March	118.4	116.7	112.4	119.4	112.0	113.2	110.6	114.1	118.7
June	118.0	117.1	113.2	119.2	112.1	113.6	112.0	114.5	119.0
1998-1999									
September	118.7	117.2	113.2	120.0	112.1	113.9	112.9	114.8	119.4
December	119.3	116.9	113.0	120.5	112.4	115.0	115.9	115.2	119.7
March	119.4	117.4	112.9	120.5	112.2	115.9	116.1	115.2	119.5
June	119.0	118.3	113.0	120.3	112.2	116.3	116.2	115.4	119.2
1999-2000									
September	119.8	118.1	112.9	119.4	110.4	116.5	116.6	115.2	120.5
December	120.2	119.0	112.7	120.0	110.7	117.8	116.0	115.4	121.5
March	123.1	120.3	112.6	121.4	111.8	118.6	116.3	116.4	123.8
June	125.1	121.5	112.7	123.7	112.6	119.3	117.4	117.4	125.5
2000-2001									
September	126.2	119.6	112.1	123.8	112.5	116.0	109.2	115.5	124.5

(a) Weighted average of six state capital cities.

Source: Price Index of Materials Used in Building Other than House Building, Six State Capital Cities (Cat. no. 6407.0), and Price Index of Materials Used in House Building, Six State Capital Cities (Cat. no. 6408.0).

TABLE 5.9 PRICE INDEXES OF MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Period	Manu- facturing division	Source of materials		ANZSIC subdivision							
		Imported materials	Domestic materials	Food, beverages and tobacco	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals	Non-metalli c mineral products	Basic metal products	Fabricated metal products	Transport equipment and parts	Electronic equipment and other machinery
1979-1980	64.0	58.7	66.8	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1980-1981	70.3	66.2	72.4								
1981-1982	71.4	69.8	72.3								
1982-1983	77.2	74.5	78.7								
1983-1984	80.0	75.8	82.2								
1984-1985	84.1	82.6	84.8								
1985-1986	88.4	92.3	85.8	79.0	132.2	86.8	81.0	74.5	75.1	79.7	78.9
1986-1987	88.7	96.9	84.1	84.4	99.4	89.5	86.5	75.8	79.5	91.3	85.9
1987-1988	93.6	99.1	90.6	88.6	102.7	92.5	91.6	85.5	87.7	95.8	93.0
1988-1989	95.0	96.2	94.4	97.1	84.2	96.9	94.7	95.6	97.1	97.1	96.9
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-1991	104.1	103.0	104.6	97.9	130.9	103.2	110.3	99.3	102.3	102.4	102.4
1991-1992	101.4	101.8	101.2	100.0	112.6	106.2	115.2	95.4	101.4	101.9	99.8
1992-1993	106.4	107.8	105.7	104.3	121.7	105.7	116.6	94.7	100.9	108.1	101.8
1993-1994	104.7	108.8	102.5	107.7	101.9	103.5	109.8	87.6	100.8	115.0	102.7
1994-1995	107.6	112.7	104.9	111.0	100.2	107.8	114.3	94.0	104.4	116.2	106.5
1995-1996	110.1	117.6	106.0	111.7	103.5	113.9	113.7	99.4	108.7	115.1	107.8
1996-1997	106.0	109.4	104.2	106.2	117.2	110.7	113.1	93.1	106.2	110.1	102.7
1997-1998	107.0	112.2	104.1	110.0	108.4	111.9	112.6	93.4	107.3	113.5	104.6
1998-1999	105.9	113.5	101.5	110.5	94.4	111.4	111.3	91.7	106.2	116.8	103.7
1999-2000	115.8	118.8	114.5	110.8	157.8	114.0	110.7	92.5	106.1	120.5	103.4
ORIGINAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)											
1990-1991											
March	102.6	103.2	102.3	98.1	120.5	104.8	112.0	98.7	102.1	103.6	102.8
June	99.7	101.0	98.9	98.5	105.6	104.9	113.1	96.9	102.8	103.0	101.7
1991-1992											
September	100.5	100.6	100.4	99.2	109.8	104.2	114.8	95.3	102.0	102.3	101.1
December	100.9	101.4	100.7	97.3	119.1	105.5	114.7	95.4	101.6	101.1	99.3
March	101.3	102.6	100.6	100.8	108.3	107.8	115.3	94.9	100.8	102.3	99.1
June	103.0	102.6	103.1	102.6	113.1	107.3	115.9	95.9	101.0	102.0	99.6
1992-1993											
September	106.5	106.5	106.5	103.1	126.7	107.3	116.7	97.3	101.6	104.7	101.7
December	107.2	108.1	106.7	104.3	124.5	106.2	116.8	96.5	101.6	107.6	101.9
March	106.3	108.0	105.3	105.2	117.9	105.6	116.9	93.5	100.4	108.7	101.9
June	105.7	108.6	104.2	104.5	117.7	103.6	115.9	91.3	100.1	111.2	101.8
1993-1994											
September	107.1	111.0	105.1	107.8	113.6	104.4	110.5	89.1	100.9	115.8	103.3
December	105.8	111.3	102.7	107.6	106.1	105.1	110.0	86.4	100.6	116.9	102.7
March	102.6	106.6	100.5	107.3	93.1	102.2	109.3	86.9	100.9	113.8	102.3
June	103.3	106.2	101.8	107.9	94.6	102.4	109.5	88.1	100.8	113.6	102.4
1994-1995											
September	105.1	108.9	103.1	108.0	100.0	103.8	112.5	89.5	102.0	114.5	103.8
December	105.0	110.2	102.2	109.3	93.6	105.3	113.7	91.3	103.2	114.6	105.3
March	108.0	112.2	105.7	111.5	100.8	108.4	115.2	96.5	105.7	115.3	107.4
June	112.4	119.6	108.5	115.3	106.3	113.8	115.8	98.8	106.7	120.2	109.4
1995-1996											
September	111.3	119.9	106.6	114.4	98.0	115.4	113.0	100.8	107.2	119.2	109.6
December	110.0	118.6	105.3	112.1	98.4	114.8	113.1	100.5	109.6	115.5	109.0
March	110.7	118.1	106.7	110.0	110.7	113.3	113.9	99.7	109.5	114.2	107.4
June	108.2	113.9	105.2	110.4	106.7	111.9	114.6	96.6	108.6	111.5	105.0
1996-1997											
September	106.1	110.8	103.5	107.7	109.2	111.9	113.6	93.2	106.7	110.3	103.1
December	106.1	109.6	104.2	104.9	123.8	110.5	112.5	91.7	104.9	109.8	102.3
March	106.3	108.9	105.1	105.0	125.0	110.6	113.1	93.2	106.2	109.9	102.6
June	105.4	108.1	104.0	107.3	110.7	109.8	113.0	94.3	107.1	110.2	102.6
1997-1998											
September	106.5	109.9	104.6	109.3	109.2	110.6	112.6	94.4	107.4	112.0	103.6
December	108.2	111.9	106.3	110.4	120.2	111.8	112.2	92.8	106.9	112.9	104.3
March	106.2	112.5	102.6	110.7	101.5	112.0	112.4	92.2	107.4	113.9	105.5
June	107.1	114.6	102.7	109.6	102.5	113.3	113.0	94.2	107.6	115.1	104.9
1998-1999											
September	107.5	116.6	102.2	110.5	95.3	115.9	111.9	95.0	108.2	117.0	105.1
December	105.8	113.6	101.3	109.6	94.9	111.4	111.7	92.8	107.8	116.3	104.4
March	104.2	111.6	99.9	111.5	84.6	109.4	111.1	90.3	105.3	116.6	103.2
June	106.1	112.3	102.5	110.2	102.8	108.8	110.3	88.6	103.5	117.2	102.0
1999-2000											
September	108.3	112.2	106.3	108.7	126.9	107.9	110.6	86.4	104.6	118.1	102.1
December	113.6	115.6	112.8	110.8	148.0	112.3	110.9	92.1	106.1	120.5	102.3
March	117.8	120.3	116.7	111.6	164.5	114.2	110.7	94.7	106.0	120.4	103.6
June	123.5	126.9	122.0	112.2	191.6	121.5	110.7	96.7	107.8	122.9	105.6
2000-2001											
September	127.8	129.6	127.3	116.8	205.9	122.5	111.1	97.6	109.7	123.1	106.1

Source: Price Indexes of Materials Used in Manufacturing Industries, Australia (Cat. no. 6411.0).

TABLE 5.10 PRICE INDEXES OF ARTICLES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

Period	Food, bever- ages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Basic chemicals and chemical products	Petroleum products and coal	Basic metal products	Fabric- ated metal products	Trans- port equip- ment	Other machinery and equipment (a)	All manufac- turing industry
ANNUAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)									
1979-1980	na	na	na	94.9	na	na	na	na	52.3
1980-1981				117.7		57.5			58.1
1981-1982				128.7		64.1			62.6
1982-1983	69.6	68.5	66.7	143.4	67.8	70.0	60.9	69.3	68.5
1983-1984	73.0	71.3	69.9	142.4	70.1	74.3	63.9	72.1	72.8
1984-1985	77.3	75.3	73.7	149.7	73.1	78.2	67.4	75.5	76.9
1985-1986	82.0	80.6	80.6	146.6	76.1	82.7	74.3	80.7	81.9
1986-1987	88.1	87.1	86.1	113.1	81.1	87.7	85.4	86.9	87.2
1987-1988	93.4	92.9	92.3	117.7	90.5	92.5	94.0	93.7	93.6
1988-1989	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1
1989-1990	106.9	107.3	104.3	118.4	105.6	107.9	105.6	104.2	106.5
1990-1991	109.5	112.0	109.3	150.1	106.2	113.7	109.9	107.0	111.2
1991-1992	112.3	114.9	109.9	134.3	99.9	114.3	112.7	107.0	111.7
1992-1993	116.2	116.1	111.1	143.9	100.6	114.7	116.0	109.3	114.3
1993-1994	120.5	117.2	110.3	127.3	99.9	114.8	119.1	109.9	115.5
1994-1995	123.1	118.3	113.6	120.9	107.2	116.2	120.7	111.2	118.1
1995-1996	125.9	121.5	117.0	125.0	109.9	119.2	122.3	112.4	121.1
1996-1997	127.2	122.9	116.1	130.2	103.7	120.7	121.9	113.5	121.8
1997-1998	130.4	125.0	115.5	120.4	107.9	122.0	123.1	114.3	123.4
1998-1999	131.0	126.5	115.6	102.8	104.2	122.6	124.4	113.7	123.1
1999-2000	133.6	128.3	116.6	162.9	110.7	124.3	126.2	114.5	128.4
ORIGINAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)									
1990-1991									
March	109.3	112.8	111.4	144.5	104.8	113.9	110.5	107.5	111.2
June	109.9	113.6	111.4	129.5	103.3	114.8	110.9	107.7	110.8
1991-1992									
September	111.0	114.1	110.0	134.6	101.1	114.3	111.9	107.0	111.2
December	111.7	115.0	109.9	136.5	99.5	113.9	112.5	107.0	111.5
March	112.9	115.2	109.7	131.0	99.5	114.0	112.9	106.9	111.6
June	113.5	115.2	110.1	135.2	99.6	114.9	113.5	107.2	112.3
1992-1993									
September	114.5	115.8	110.7	145.6	102.1	114.8	114.8	108.2	113.6
December	116.0	116.0	111.2	144.6	101.1	114.5	115.2	109.1	114.1
March	116.9	116.3	111.4	141.3	100.1	114.8	116.4	110.1	114.5
June	117.3	116.4	110.9	143.9	99.2	114.7	117.5	109.7	114.8
1993-1994									
September	120.4	117.0	110.4	134.6	101.0	115.2	118.2	109.8	115.6
December	120.5	116.9	110.3	133.4	100.0	114.7	118.8	109.9	115.7
March	120.3	117.2	110.4	115.7	99.3	114.6	119.4	109.9	115.0
June	120.8	117.5	110.1	125.3	99.2	114.8	119.9	109.8	115.8
1994-1995									
September	120.7	117.8	110.8	121.1	101.4	114.5	120.5	110.2	116.2
December	121.8	118.2	112.5	116.8	105.3	115.2	120.4	110.9	117.1
March	124.1	118.2	114.2	120.5	110.1	116.8	119.6	111.8	118.9
June	125.6	118.9	116.7	125.1	112.1	118.3	122.1	112.0	120.3
1995-1996									
September	125.2	120.4	118.1	124.0	113.0	118.7	122.3	111.9	120.9
December	126.3	121.5	117.2	122.0	110.4	119.0	122.1	111.8	120.9
March	126.6	122.0	116.3	126.1	109.6	119.4	122.2	112.4	121.5
June	125.4	121.9	116.5	127.8	106.7	119.7	122.6	113.4	121.1
1996-1997									
September	126.3	122.3	116.5	121.7	103.8	119.9	122.3	113.3	121.0
December	127.0	122.4	115.8	134.9	101.6	120.6	121.7	113.3	121.5
March	127.3	122.8	115.9	138.3	103.5	121.0	121.8	113.6	122.2
June	128.1	123.9	116.1	125.7	105.7	121.3	121.6	113.9	122.3
1997-1998									
September	129.0	124.9	116.0	121.2	108.2	121.4	122.1	114.2	122.9
December	130.5	124.8	115.2	130.5	108.1	121.8	122.6	114.5	123.7
March	130.9	125.1	115.5	114.3	107.2	122.1	123.3	114.3	123.3
June	131.1	125.3	115.4	115.6	107.9	122.7	124.3	114.3	123.7
1998-1999									
September	131.9	125.6	115.8	106.9	108.5	122.9	125.3	114.1	124.0
December	131.2	126.0	116.6	100.8	105.2	122.2	123.9	113.8	123.2
March	131.1	126.8	115.8	94.3	101.9	122.5	124.2	113.1	122.5
June	129.7	127.7	114.0	109.1	101.1	122.8	124.0	113.6	122.8
1999-2000									
September	131.1	128.0	114.5	141.3	103.3	122.5	124.6	113.9	125.3
December	133.5	128.1	115.3	148.7	108.1	123.8	125.9	114.3	127.0
March	133.8	128.6	117.0	171.7	113.9	124.9	126.5	114.7	129.3
June	136.1	128.4	119.4	189.7	117.3	126.0	127.9	115.1	131.8

(a) Includes household appliances.

Source: Price Indexes of Articles Produced By Manufacturing Industry, Australia (Cat. no. 6412.0).

TABLE 5.11 EXPORT PRICE INDEXES: BY SELECTED AHECC (a) SECTION

Period	Live animals, animal products	Vegetable products	Prepared foodstuffs	Mineral products	Products of chemical or allied industries	Wool and cotton fibres	Gold, diamonds and coin	Base metals and articles of base metals	Machinery and mechanical appliances	Motor vehicles, aircraft and vessels	All groups
ANNUAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)											
1982-1983	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	68.1
1983-1984											69.7
1984-1985											74.6
1985-1986											78.8
1986-1987											81.6
1987-1988											88.9
1988-1989											94.7
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-1991	96.1	77.9	91.8	108.3	100.3	77.8	96.6	92.6	97.8	100.0	95.1
1991-1992	97.6	83.1	87.9	103.1	89.6	66.6	91.8	79.7	94.8	100.3	89.6
1992-1993	105.1	94.3	94.9	108.2	90.1	60.9	99.6	81.0	98.2	105.0	93.5
1993-1994	110.3	88.6	102.3	100.9	87.5	59.0	110.4	76.3	97.6	109.3	91.8
1994-1995	105.9	82.7	104.6	95.0	84.4	80.8	104.0	96.8	97.3	108.2	94.7
1995-1996	98.8	101.2	101.3	100.9	89.5	72.7	102.3	97.0	95.8	107.3	96.1
1996-1997	92.7	98.1	99.8	103.0	86.9	67.6	92.1	86.1	88.5	103.6	92.4
1997-1998	100.0	96.3	109.7	113.7	94.9	75.8	89.8	94.1	89.1	110.0	98.9
1998-1999	100.7	90.9	102.8	114.6	95.6	61.4	93.1	85.6	90.3	113.0	95.7
1999-2000	107.8	83.9	94.9	117.0	101.5	62.5	93.5	99.3	90.9	113.2	98.0
ORIGINAL (1989-1990 = 100.0)											
1990-1991											
March	96.0	71.0	87.4	109.5	98.2	81.9	97.0	90.6	98.3	100.1	94.8
June	95.6	73.4	85.3	105.2	94.0	60.1	95.1	86.9	94.8	99.7	89.6
1991-1992											
September	95.4	76.2	87.3	102.6	92.3	68.8	91.5	81.6	93.9	100.5	89.3
December	96.3	78.8	87.4	103.0	90.7	60.0	91.6	77.7	94.4	98.6	87.9
March	99.6	86.6	88.7	103.9	88.7	68.0	92.9	78.6	95.5	100.5	90.5
June	99.0	90.9	88.2	102.9	86.6	69.5	91.1	80.7	95.3	101.7	90.8
1992-1993											
September	101.8	91.6	93.3	106.9	88.1	65.6	96.3	85.3	97.8	102.9	93.1
December	104.2	94.4	93.5	110.2	90.7	63.1	98.6	82.6	97.9	104.2	94.4
March	108.0	97.3	94.8	110.4	91.2	61.4	97.8	80.3	98.8	105.2	94.6
June	106.5	93.8	98.0	105.2	90.2	53.5	105.5	75.7	98.3	107.8	91.8
1993-1994											
September	111.6	94.2	104.8	105.9	91.3	55.1	112.7	77.3	98.6	110.0	93.9
December	110.6	92.5	104.1	105.2	90.9	56.1	113.5	74.3	98.5	110.8	93.3
March	108.7	86.4	101.2	98.4	85.5	59.5	109.5	74.8	96.5	108.6	90.4
June	110.3	81.4	99.0	94.0	82.1	65.1	106.0	78.8	96.7	107.8	89.7
1994-1995											
September	105.8	79.6	101.2	92.7	82.5	71.9	104.8	84.0	97.3	107.2	90.5
December	103.8	79.8	102.3	92.1	83.8	80.1	102.1	94.1	96.9	106.7	92.6
March	104.9	84.2	106.9	94.5	83.7	83.3	102.0	104.9	96.3	107.7	95.8
June	109.2	87.3	108.1	100.8	87.7	88.0	106.9	104.1	98.5	111.1	99.7
1995-1996											
September	103.9	91.4	101.8	100.7	89.2	84.4	103.9	104.7	97.3	109.4	98.5
December	101.0	97.5	102.7	100.2	86.8	72.8	102.4	98.7	95.5	108.4	96.0
March	99.5	107.7	101.9	102.1	91.1	68.6	105.1	94.5	96.0	106.9	96.5
June	90.9	108.0	98.8	100.4	90.9	65.0	97.7	89.9	94.5	104.4	93.4
1996-1997											
September	90.3	109.7	99.6	100.9	89.1	67.2	96.7	84.5	92.0	104.1	93.0
December	91.9	97.2	99.8	101.7	86.9	65.5	93.8	80.7	88.3	103.1	91.1
March	93.0	92.7	99.8	104.3	85.1	66.7	89.5	88.2	86.6	103.1	92.0
June	95.6	92.6	99.9	105.1	86.5	70.9	88.4	90.8	87.0	104.2	93.4
1997-1998											
September	96.3	91.7	104.1	107.9	88.4	77.8	86.7	96.0	87.6	105.8	95.9
December	100.9	95.2	110.1	113.7	93.5	77.2	88.5	96.8	89.7	109.0	99.2
March	102.2	97.2	112.0	114.5	97.6	75.9	88.5	92.7	89.3	111.4	99.4
June	100.5	101.0	112.7	118.5	100.0	72.3	95.4	91.0	89.7	113.9	100.9
1998-1999											
September	103.7	100.2	109.5	122.4	100.7	67.6	98.0	93.3	90.8	117.1	102.0
December	100.9	90.9	104.4	117.8	98.5	59.2	95.8	86.1	90.3	112.9	96.9
March	99.6	88.6	103.3	110.8	93.5	58.8	92.5	80.6	90.9	111.6	93.1
June	98.5	83.9	94.0	107.4	89.8	60.0	86.2	82.3	89.3	110.2	90.6
1999-2000											
September	102.7	80.8	93.1	108.3	93.2	60.5	83.1	87.3	89.3	110.5	91.5
December	105.0	83.4	95.3	112.6	96.3	62.1	94.4	94.0	90.5	111.5	95.4
March	107.8	83.1	95.9	119.9	104.2	60.2	96.0	105.5	90.7	112.4	99.5
June	115.6	88.1	95.4	127.3	112.4	67.3	100.5	110.3	93.1	118.4	105.7
2000-2001											
September	116.6	90.9	97.9	133.1	114.9	69.6	102.1	109.0	92.2	121.0	107.9

(a) Australian Harmonised Export Commodity Classification.

Source: Export Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6405.0).

TABLE 5.12 IMPORT PRICE INDEXES — BY SITC (a) SECTION

Period	Food and live animals chiefly for food	Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	Mineral fuels, etc.	Animal and vegetable oils, etc.	Chemical products	Manufactured goods, by material	Machinery and transport equipment	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Commodities and transactions n.e.s.	All groups
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)											
1981–1982	65.5	50.1	57.5	131.3	92.4	65.2	56.6	55.2	56.8	na	62.9
1982–1983	73.1	60.6	60.3	143.3	90.5	69.6	61.9	61.9	63.7	0.0	69.4
1983–1984	80.6	64.6	62.1	136.8	125.5	69.6	64.7	65.5	67.5	87.2	71.9
1984–1985	91.2	70.1	69.6	154.1	135.4	75.2	72.0	71.9	74.4	88.3	79.5
1985–1986	102.9	82.6	78.2	132.6	102.5	86.5	85.3	87.0	88.4	97.3	90.4
1986–1987	117.1	95.0	85.1	91.0	92.3	94.9	95.7	105.7	100.9	125.2	100.4
1987–1988	106.4	96.4	88.2	98.6	97.4	99.7	98.0	106.0	101.4	126.9	101.8
1988–1989	98.2	91.8	93.0	79.2	94.7	99.2	94.9	97.7	95.5	100.4	95.3
1989–1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990–1991	98.7	107.2	94.6	119.0	96.3	100.4	102.1	102.6	103.0	96.0	103.2
1991–1992	98.1	115.7	90.8	92.5	116.6	100.5	103.3	104.8	105.7	91.4	102.7
1992–1993	104.7	121.8	101.1	100.2	126.7	106.2	109.3	116.8	114.9	98.7	112.1
1993–1994	106.8	111.5	116.3	93.5	120.9	103.3	112.2	123.1	117.0	110.4	115.6
1994–1995	116.6	106.6	121.9	90.2	140.4	108.8	110.4	121.1	113.5	104.4	114.8
1995–1996	115.9	109.8	125.8	89.8	170.1	115.1	115.7	117.4	114.2	103.7	115.0
1996–1997	112.8	114.3	110.2	98.1	158.8	107.5	109.6	108.5	111.2	93.6	108.6
1997–1998	129.0	126.0	119.1	93.4	156.4	112.9	116.7	115.5	120.3	90.5	115.4
1998–1999	125.1	130.5	119.8	84.9	178.2	114.2	122.6	121.9	127.9	91.9	119.9
1999–2000	116.9	127.0	124.9	135.4	138.5	111.0	120.2	119.4	126.1	89.8	120.2
ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)											
1990–1991											
September	97.4	103.9	97.3	106.3	94.0	96.1	99.7	98.7	99.9	95.1	99.3
December	98.7	105.5	94.6	152.4	95.7	98.6	102.1	103.8	103.8	98.2	106.1
March	99.0	108.8	93.7	122.9	94.9	103.6	103.3	105.1	104.5	96.1	105.2
June	99.7	110.6	92.6	94.4	100.4	103.4	103.4	102.9	103.6	94.5	102.0
1991–1992											
September	97.9	113.0	92.1	94.2	104.6	100.5	102.2	102.5	102.9	90.7	101.1
December	96.4	115.2	89.3	96.1	110.8	100.1	102.3	103.6	104.0	90.9	101.8
March	98.2	116.7	89.4	88.7	122.1	100.8	105.3	106.8	108.0	93.8	104.1
June	99.8	117.9	92.4	90.8	128.8	100.4	103.3	106.2	107.9	90.2	103.7
1992–1993											
September	102.2	119.7	95.8	99.7	132.1	104.7	106.5	112.3	112.4	95.5	108.7
December	104.7	119.6	98.5	103.0	127.7	106.9	108.9	116.7	114.4	97.6	112.0
March	105.9	123.9	100.4	99.2	124.5	107.3	110.9	118.4	115.5	96.3	113.2
June	106.0	124.0	109.6	98.7	122.3	105.9	110.8	119.9	117.2	105.4	114.3
1993–1994											
September	107.1	120.2	116.7	97.9	124.7	106.3	113.4	124.9	119.8	112.5	117.6
December	108.5	111.0	120.4	97.1	126.6	105.1	114.7	125.6	119.3	113.3	118.1
March	106.2	107.9	114.1	88.1	117.0	101.7	111.0	120.9	114.9	109.5	113.5
June	105.2	107.0	113.9	91.0	115.3	100.0	109.5	120.9	114.0	106.1	113.0
1994–1995											
September	107.7	106.0	115.6	96.5	123.8	101.9	109.1	120.6	113.4	105.0	113.4
December	117.3	106.4	118.6	85.0	135.3	103.3	108.7	118.6	112.1	102.7	112.2
March	119.4	105.9	122.5	86.4	142.4	110.7	109.7	119.0	112.5	102.4	113.7
June	122.1	108.0	130.9	92.7	160.1	119.3	114.0	126.1	115.8	107.5	119.8
1995–1996											
September	121.1	109.6	130.4	86.4	163.0	119.5	117.2	123.0	115.4	104.6	118.6
December	117.6	110.2	128.3	86.3	167.9	116.2	117.4	118.7	115.5	103.8	116.1
March	113.9	110.2	127.4	93.8	175.3	114.1	115.8	116.4	114.6	107.0	114.8
June	111.0	109.3	117.2	92.6	174.3	110.6	112.5	111.4	111.1	99.3	110.5
1996–1997											
September	112.2	109.8	112.2	92.2	167.2	109.2	110.2	110.1	111.9	98.0	109.4
December	110.9	112.5	108.2	101.0	166.8	107.5	109.5	108.5	110.7	95.7	108.5
March	112.3	115.7	110.0	103.9	155.6	107.1	109.5	107.9	110.9	90.9	108.4
June	115.8	119.2	110.4	95.3	145.4	106.3	109.3	107.6	111.4	89.6	107.9
1997–1998											
September	125.4	122.0	114.7	94.2	141.7	108.3	111.9	110.8	114.3	87.6	110.8
December	129.4	125.0	118.4	104.3	151.8	112.0	116.1	114.9	119.8	89.0	115.4
March	129.8	127.4	120.9	88.4	154.8	113.7	118.3	117.6	122.3	89.3	116.7
June	131.5	129.6	122.5	86.5	177.1	117.7	120.3	118.8	124.9	96.1	118.5
1998–1999											
September	130.6	132.0	127.6	86.1	180.6	120.8	125.6	123.7	130.9	97.1	122.9
December	126.3	130.3	119.3	85.1	185.8	116.4	124.9	123.9	129.1	94.9	121.7
March	123.1	130.0	117.2	75.4	179.7	112.2	122.2	122.4	127.5	91.2	119.1
June	120.5	129.8	114.9	93.0	166.5	107.4	117.6	117.6	123.9	84.2	115.9
1999–2000											
September	116.6	126.3	115.8	111.3	148.9	105.7	117.2	116.5	122.9	79.9	115.8
December	116.0	126.6	120.2	128.4	147.9	106.6	118.4	118.6	123.9	92.1	118.3
March	116.3	127.7	127.0	143.7	126.8	111.4	119.7	118.4	125.5	92.2	120.1
June	118.7	127.5	136.6	158.3	130.3	120.3	125.4	124.2	132.0	95.0	126.7
2000–2001											
September	117.8	125.1	140.5	184.2	126.6	120.5	125.1	123.8	133.5	96.5	128.4

(a) Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3.

Source: *Import Price Index, Australia*. (Cat. no. 6414.0).

TABLE 5.13 TERMS OF TRADE AND INDEXES OF COMPETITIVENESS

Period	Terms of Trade (1998-1999 = 100.0)	Indexes of prices and unit labour costs adjusted for exchange rate changes(a) (b) (1998-1999 = 100.0)		
		Adjusted CPI(c)	Adjusted GDP deflator (d)	Adjusted unit labour costs/h(e)
ANNUAL				
1978-1979	107.9	143.8	144.5	146.4
1979-1980	111.8	142.6	147.4	145.0
1980-1981	110.8	146.1	152.7	153.0
1981-1982	109.1	156.2	165.7	169.2
1982-1983	107.5	149.8	157.7	165.4
1983-1984	110.0	151.0	159.0	162.6
1984-1985	108.2	138.7	147.9	152.2
1985-1986	98.0	117.2	122.1	125.5
1986-1987	92.4	104.2	105.2	106.2
1987-1988	99.7	110.9	113.4	111.1
1988-1989	113.3	129.5	134.4	129.9
1989-1990	113.5	132.1	135.1	133.5
1991-1992	107.1	128.3	130.1	130.0
1990-1991	104.1	123.6	125.2	123.4
1992-1993	99.7	108.2	110.0	106.5
1993-1994	96.9	103.4	104.6	100.9
1994-1995	99.4	105.9	105.1	103.1
1995-1996	102.4	114.6	112.7	111.0
1996-1997	105.4	123.2	122.3	124.1
1997-1998	105.4	109.1	110.3	110.0
1998-1999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1999-2000	104.3	98.6	98.5	98.0
ORIGINAL				
1991-1992				
September	104.6	129.6	130.8	129.3
December	104.4	125.9	127.4	125.6
March	103.5	119.8	120.9	118.9
June	103.0	119.3	121.6	119.9
1992-1993				
September	101.2	111.4	113.3	111.5
December	100.5	108.6	110.5	107.0
March	99.7	108.2	109.8	105.1
June	97.1	104.6	106.4	102.5
1993-1994				
September	96.2	99.8	100.9	97.4
December	97.1	100.4	101.8	97.5
March	97.2	106.5	107.7	103.2
June	97.2	107.0	108.2	105.6
1994-1995				
September	97.4	106.7	106.7	103.7
December	100.6	109.3	109.1	106.5
March	100.9	107.8	106.5	105.2
June	99.4	100.0	98.0	97.1
1995-1996				
September	101.0	108.1	106.0	104.2
December	101.1	112.5	110.5	108.7
March	102.4	115.8	113.6	111.7
June	104.4	122.2	120.6	119.6
1996-1997				
September	105.6	122.3	120.5	122.4
December	105.0	123.8	122.7	125.1
March	105.2	124.7	123.7	125.9
June	106.5	121.8	122.2	123.1
1997-1998				
September	107.0	116.0	117.5	116.7
December	106.7	110.3	112.1	111.7
March	104.3	107.4	108.3	108.1
June	104.0	102.8	103.5	103.4
1998-1999				
September	100.7	98.8	98.8	99.3
December	98.7	97.5	97.3	97.3
March	100.2	99.3	99.4	98.8
June	100.5	104.1	104.2	104.3
1999-2000				
September	101.3	102.6	102.1	101.5
December	103.4	99.1	98.6	98.5
March	106.1	99.2	99.3	98.8
June	106.6	93.7	94.1	93.4
2000-2001				
September	107.7	92.8	94.7	93.6

(a) Original data provided.

(b) The weights used are based on the average share of Australia's imports from the US, Japan, UK and West Germany from 1984-1985 to 1987-1988. The four countries are the source for about 60 per cent of Australia's imports. Observations are quarterly averages. A rise (fall) implies a deterioration (improvement) in Australian costs and prices relative to our four major trading partners after adjusting for exchange rate changes.

(c) The adjusted CPI index is the ratio of the Australian consumer price index to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted consumer price indexes of Australia's four major trading partners.

(d) The adjusted GDP deflator index is the ratio of the GDP deflator for Australia to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted GDP deflators of Australia's four major trading partners.

(e) The adjusted unit labour cost index is the ratio of unit labour costs in the non-farm sector of the Australian economy to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted unit labour cost indexes estimated for the business sectors of Australia's four major trading partners.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

PRICES

TABLE 5.14 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — ANALYTICAL SERIES(a)

Period	All groups	All groups excluding housing (b)	All groups excluding 'volatile items' (c)	Market goods and services excluding 'volatile items' (d)			Tradables (e)	Non-tradables
				Goods	Services	Total		
ANNUAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)								
1978–1979	41.0	41.7	na	na	na	na	na	na
1979–1980	45.2	46.1						
1980–1981	49.4	50.5						
1981–1982	54.6	55.7						
1982–1983	60.9	62.2						
1983–1984	65.0	66.4						
1984–1985	67.8	68.9						
1985–1986	73.5	74.7						
1986–1987	80.4	81.9						
1987–1988	86.3	87.9	88.0	88.8	85.8	88.0		
1988–1989	92.6	93.7	94.0	94.6	92.4	94.1		
1989–1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1990–1991	105.3	105.6	105.5	104.7	106.0	105.1		
1991–1992	107.3	108.8	109.3	107.9	108.0	107.9		
1992–1993	108.4	111.0	112.1	110.9	109.0	110.4		
1993–1994	110.4	113.5	115.2	113.9	110.8	113.1		
1994–1995	113.9	116.5	118.1	116.2	114.0	115.7		
1995–1996	118.7	121.1	122.4	120.6	118.6	120.1		
1996–1997	120.3	123.9	125.2	122.5	122.4	122.4		
1997–1998	120.3	125.4	127.2	123.5	126.1	124.2		
1998–1999	121.8	126.9	129.0	124.9	129.4	126.1	100.4	101.0
1999–2000	124.7	129.4	131.5	127.1	133.8	128.9	102.1	104.0
ORIGINAL (1989–1990 = 100.0)								
1990–1991								
September	103.3	103.2	103.2	102.9	103.9	103.2	na	na
December	106.0	106.3	105.4	104.4	106.7	105.0		
March	105.8	106.3	106.1	105.1	106.7	105.5		
June	106.0	106.6	107.2	106.5	106.7	106.5		
1991–1992								
September	106.6	107.7	108.0	107.0	106.8	106.9		
December	107.6	108.9	109.3	107.8	108.8	108.0		
March	107.6	109.4	109.9	108.0	108.1	108.1		
June	107.3	109.3	110.1	108.9	108.2	108.7		
1992–1993								
September	107.4	109.8	110.7	109.5	108.6	109.3		
December	107.9	110.6	111.6	110.4	109.2	110.1		
March	108.9	111.6	112.6	111.3	108.9	110.7		
June	109.3	112.0	113.4	112.2	109.3	111.5		
1993–1994								
September	109.8	112.6	114.1	113.1	109.6	112.2		
December	110.0	113.2	114.8	113.6	111.0	112.9		
March	110.4	113.6	115.6	114.1	111.0	113.3		
June	111.2	114.4	116.1	114.6	111.6	113.8		
1994–1995								
September	111.9	115.1	116.7	115.0	112.7	114.4		
December	112.8	115.7	117.5	115.7	113.7	115.2		
March	114.7	116.9	118.3	116.3	114.2	115.7		
June	116.2	118.3	119.7	117.9	115.5	117.3		
1995–1996								
September	117.6	119.8	121.0	119.4	116.8	118.7		
December	118.5	120.8	122.1	120.3	118.4	119.9		
March	119.0	121.5	122.8	120.8	119.7	120.5		
June	119.8	122.3	123.5	121.9	119.6	121.3		
1996–1997								
September	120.1	122.7	124.1	122.2	120.4	121.7		
December	120.3	123.6	124.8	122.5	121.6	122.3		
March	120.5	124.5	125.6	122.6	122.8	122.7		
June	120.2	124.8	126.1	122.8	123.4	123.0		
1997–1998								
September	119.7	124.4	126.1	122.8	124.7	123.3		
December	120.0	125.2	126.9	123.3	125.6	123.9		
March	120.3	125.7	127.6	123.8	126.7	124.5		
June	121.0	126.3	128.2	124.0	127.4	124.9	100.0	100.0
1998–1999								
September	121.3	126.6	128.6	124.3	127.7	125.2	100.1	100.5
December	121.9	127.1	129.0	124.5	129.0	125.7	100.2	101.2
March	121.8	126.7	129.0	125.1	130.1	126.4	100.2	101.0
June	122.3	127.3	129.4	125.7	130.6	126.9	101.0	101.2
1999–2000								
September	123.4	128.3	130.2	126.1	132.1	127.7	101.7	102.3
December	124.1	128.6	131.0	126.8	133.4	128.5	101.5	103.5
March	125.2	129.7	131.9	127.4	134.1	129.2	102.0	104.8
June	126.2	130.8	132.7	128.0	135.5	130.0	103.0	105.5
2000–2001								
September	130.9	134.9	137.4	131.5	143.3	134.8	105.2	110.9

(a) See the Explanatory Notes, Consumer Price Index (Cat. no. 6401.0).

(b) This series cover approximately 80 per cent of the total CPI basket.

(c) Comprises the All Groups CPI excluding: Fruit and vegetables and Automotive fuel. The resulting series covers approximately 95 per cent of the total CPI basket.

(d) Comprises the All Groups CPI excluding: items in (c), Utilities, Property rates and charges, Health, Other motoring charges, Urban transport fares, Postal, Education and Child care. The resulting series covers approximately 80 per cent of the total CPI basket.

(e) Comprises all items whose prices are largely determined on the world market. The resulting series covers approximately 45 per cent of the CPI by weight. Base: June quarter 1998 = 100.0.

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0).

6 LABOUR FORCE AND DEMOGRAPHY

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian Demographic Statistics (Cat. no. 3101.0)

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (Cat. no. 3401.0)

The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 6202.0)

The Labour Force, Australia (Cat. no. 6203.0)

Industrial Disputes, Australia (Cat. no. 6321.0)

Job Vacancies, Australia (Cat. no. 6354.0)

TABLE 6.1 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : PERSONS

Period	Thousands						Per cent			
	Employed					Unemp- loyed	Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (a)	Unempl- oyment rate	Partici- pation rate
	Full-time			Part- time	Total					
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+	Total							
ANNUAL AVERAGE										
1980-1981	539.9	4,794.4	5,334.3	1,026.9	6,361.2	395.9	6,757.1	11,026.9	5.9	61.3
1981-1982	518.7	4,881.0	5,399.8	1,040.2	6,439.9	423.4	6,863.4	11,255.3	6.2	61.0
1982-1983	457.6	4,785.1	5,242.7	1,086.2	6,328.9	624.9	6,953.8	11,473.8	9.0	60.6
1983-1984	427.0	4,854.8	5,281.8	1,105.8	6,387.6	680.1	7,067.6	11,680.7	9.6	60.5
1984-1985	429.3	4,983.8	5,413.1	1,166.2	6,579.3	619.4	7,198.7	11,891.9	8.6	60.5
1985-1986	438.8	5,164.8	5,603.5	1,256.4	6,860.0	591.5	7,451.4	12,130.1	7.9	61.4
1986-1987	430.7	5,258.2	5,688.9	1,355.4	7,044.3	635.1	7,679.5	12,390.7	8.3	62.0
1987-1988	425.9	5,396.8	5,822.6	1,433.6	7,256.3	610.5	7,866.8	12,652.5	7.8	62.2
1988-1989	445.2	5,588.1	6,033.3	1,515.4	7,548.6	534.6	8,083.3	12,908.5	6.6	62.6
1989-1990	434.9	5,757.3	6,192.2	1,639.7	7,832.0	513.7	8,345.6	13,139.8	6.2	63.5
1990-1991	356.8	5,736.5	6,093.3	1,689.1	7,782.4	709.0	8,491.4	13,343.4	8.4	63.6
1991-1992	271.6	5,613.0	5,884.5	1,752.2	7,636.7	881.6	8,518.3	13,527.5	10.4	63.0
1992-1993	247.4	5,589.8	5,837.1	1,796.8	7,633.9	940.5	8,574.4	13,691.0	11.0	62.6
1993-1994	231.9	5,697.3	5,929.2	1,851.3	7,780.5	915.4	8,696.0	13,853.5	10.5	62.8
1994-1995	245.1	5,873.2	6,118.2	1,974.4	8,092.6	793.7	8,886.3	14,031.6	8.9	63.3
1995-1996	238.2	6,022.0	6,260.2	2,041.0	8,301.2	764.3	9,065.5	14,242.6	8.4	63.7
1996-1997	227.8	6,043.6	6,271.4	2,109.2	8,380.6	792.4	9,173.1	14,455.3	8.6	63.5
1997-1998	221.8	6,102.6	6,324.5	2,171.9	8,496.4	764.2	9,260.6	14,664.8	8.3	63.1
1998-1999	223.6	6,204.1	6,427.6	2,253.1	8,680.8	718.2	9,399.0	14,879.0	7.6	63.2
1999-2000	240.1	6,346.3	6,586.4	2,330.2	8,916.6	661.4	9,577.9	15,106.9	6.9	63.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
1996-1997										
October	235.9	6,045.1	6,281.0	2,089.4	8,370.5	799.8	9,170.3	14,412.1	8.7	63.6
November	231.5	6,046.0	6,277.5	2,091.8	8,369.3	774.0	9,143.3	14,431.2	8.5	63.4
December	227.8	6,046.8	6,274.6	2,101.0	8,375.6	802.0	9,177.6	14,450.3	8.7	63.5
January	232.0	6,047.8	6,279.8	2,123.6	8,403.4	792.8	9,196.2	14,466.4	8.6	63.6
February	223.8	6,044.2	6,268.0	2,130.4	8,398.3	807.3	9,205.7	14,482.4	8.8	63.6
March	217.3	6,037.8	6,255.1	2,141.4	8,396.5	797.8	9,194.3	14,498.4	8.7	63.4
April	223.2	6,041.3	6,264.5	2,140.6	8,405.1	796.4	9,201.5	14,515.4	8.7	63.4
May	217.3	6,044.9	6,262.2	2,122.1	8,384.3	800.2	9,184.5	14,532.4	8.7	63.2
June	213.1	6,036.2	6,249.3	2,146.1	8,395.3	782.9	9,178.2	14,549.5	8.5	63.1
1997-1998										
July	220.5	6,045.4	6,266.0	2,144.5	8,410.5	786.6	9,197.1	14,565.3	8.6	63.1
August	219.4	6,028.1	6,247.5	2,138.4	8,385.9	788.4	9,174.3	14,581.1	8.6	62.9
September	223.3	6,060.8	6,284.2	2,156.5	8,440.7	772.3	9,213.0	14,596.9	8.4	63.1
October	226.5	6,058.6	6,285.1	2,156.2	8,441.4	768.2	9,209.6	14,618.0	8.3	63.0
November	217.3	6,098.2	6,315.5	2,182.4	8,497.9	774.3	9,272.2	14,639.0	8.4	63.3
December	214.8	6,102.6	6,317.4	2,174.1	8,491.5	764.5	9,256.1	14,660.0	8.3	63.1
January	222.1	6,124.4	6,346.6	2,154.2	8,500.7	758.7	9,259.5	14,677.1	8.2	63.1
February	224.5	6,114.3	6,338.8	2,173.2	8,512.1	751.4	9,263.5	14,694.2	8.1	63.0
March	226.8	6,134.7	6,361.5	2,173.1	8,534.5	759.3	9,293.8	14,711.4	8.2	63.2
April	221.7	6,170.7	6,392.4	2,184.6	8,577.0	733.2	9,310.2	14,728.1	7.9	63.2
May	223.7	6,137.3	6,361.0	2,208.6	8,569.6	747.1	9,316.7	14,744.8	8.0	63.2
June	222.3	6,162.5	6,384.7	2,211.0	8,595.8	771.0	9,366.7	14,761.7	8.2	63.5
1998-1999										
July	210.3	6,188.8	6,399.1	2,205.4	8,604.6	764.1	9,368.7	14,778.2	8.2	63.4
August	220.0	6,187.9	6,407.9	2,213.4	8,621.2	752.1	9,373.3	14,794.8	8.0	63.4
September	215.4	6,216.5	6,431.9	2,228.2	8,660.2	745.2	9,405.4	14,811.5	7.9	63.5
October	217.7	6,198.5	6,416.2	2,259.0	8,675.2	717.4	9,392.6	14,831.1	7.6	63.3
November	221.7	6,170.9	6,392.5	2,239.3	8,631.8	747.5	9,379.3	14,850.7	8.0	63.2
December	225.7	6,179.7	6,405.4	2,258.7	8,664.1	711.3	9,375.5	14,870.4	7.6	63.0
January	223.5	6,195.1	6,418.7	2,259.6	8,678.3	707.5	9,385.7	14,888.8	7.5	63.0
February	228.3	6,211.6	6,439.8	2,265.2	8,705.0	700.0	9,405.0	14,907.1	7.4	63.1
March	223.5	6,229.2	6,452.7	2,263.0	8,715.8	696.3	9,412.1	14,925.5	7.4	63.1
April	231.8	6,207.5	6,439.3	2,277.0	8,716.3	703.7	9,420.0	14,944.3	7.5	63.0
May	231.1	6,210.1	6,441.2	2,278.6	8,719.8	698.8	9,418.6	14,963.2	7.4	62.9
June	234.4	6,256.5	6,490.9	2,287.3	8,778.2	682.9	9,461.1	14,982.1	7.2	63.1
1999-2000										
July	238.8	6,251.0	6,489.8	2,299.6	8,789.4	659.3	9,448.7	15,000.5	7.0	63.0
August	238.7	6,280.0	6,518.7	2,302.1	8,820.8	677.4	9,498.2	15,018.9	7.1	63.2
September	240.2	6,283.8	6,524.0	2,305.0	8,829.0	693.7	9,522.7	15,037.4	7.3	63.3
October	237.2	6,315.7	6,552.9	2,318.9	8,871.8	675.8	9,547.6	15,059.2	7.1	63.4
November	241.0	6,318.2	6,559.1	2,313.6	8,872.8	645.9	9,518.7	15,081.0	6.8	63.1
December	239.6	6,352.3	6,591.8	2,320.5	8,912.3	672.3	9,584.7	15,102.9	7.0	63.5
January	239.9	6,331.1	6,571.0	2,332.3	8,903.4	654.8	9,558.1	15,120.3	6.9	63.2
February	241.3	6,363.7	6,605.0	2,357.4	8,962.4	643.5	9,606.0	15,137.7	6.7	63.5
March	232.0	6,400.0	6,632.0	2,338.7	8,970.7	661.8	9,632.6	15,155.1	6.9	63.6
April	238.9	6,405.6	6,644.5	2,363.6	9,008.2	656.5	9,664.6	15,172.5	6.8	63.7
May	243.0	6,410.2	6,653.2	2,367.1	9,020.3	652.1	9,672.4	15,190.0	6.7	63.7
June	251.6	6,448.7	6,700.3	2,341.7	9,042.0	643.0	9,685.1	15,207.5	6.6	63.7
2000-2001										
July	245.4	6,470.8	6,716.2	2,401.6	9,117.8	609.7	9,727.5	15,225.7	6.3	63.9
August	240.1	6,480.4	6,720.5	2,421.3	9,141.8	623.7	9,765.5	15,243.9	6.4	64.1
September	238.8	6,491.4	6,730.2	2,381.2	9,111.4	613.5	9,724.8	15,262.2	6.3	63.7
October	225.6	6,479.3	6,704.9	2,401.3	9,106.2	615.4	9,721.6	15,278.2	6.3	63.6
November	237.9	6,460.9	6,698.8	2,348.3	9,047.1	637.1	9,684.2	15,294.3	6.6	63.3
December	239.9	6,447.1	6,687.0	2,399.7	9,086.7	643.2	9,729.9	15,310.3	6.6	63.6

(a) Series is non-seasonal. Original data provided instead of seasonally adjusted and trend data.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 6202.0).

TABLE 6.2 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : MALES

Period	Thousands						Per cent			
	Employed					Unem- ployed	Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (a)	Unemp- loyment rate	Partic- ipation rate
	Full-time			Part- time	Total					
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+	Total							
ANNUAL AVERAGE										
1980-1981	306.7	3,525.0	3,831.8	213.0	4,044.8	204.9	4,249.7	5,427.3	4.8	78.3
1981-1982	299.7	3,561.8	3,861.5	217.1	4,078.6	223.8	4,302.4	5,539.6	5.2	77.7
1982-1983	260.0	3,483.0	3,743.0	241.2	3,984.2	371.5	4,355.7	5,647.3	8.5	77.1
1983-1984	236.5	3,512.8	3,749.2	242.1	3,991.3	411.0	4,402.3	5,752.0	9.3	76.5
1984-1985	240.5	3,581.4	3,821.9	251.2	4,073.1	371.5	4,444.6	5,859.3	8.4	75.9
1985-1986	246.6	3,683.7	3,930.3	267.1	4,197.4	340.7	4,538.1	5,979.7	7.5	75.9
1986-1987	244.0	3,723.4	3,967.4	286.8	4,254.1	365.9	4,620.0	6,110.1	7.9	75.6
1987-1988	244.5	3,798.8	4,043.3	311.1	4,354.3	345.0	4,699.4	6,240.2	7.3	75.3
1988-1989	260.1	3,905.6	4,165.7	323.8	4,489.5	295.5	4,785.0	6,364.2	6.2	75.2
1989-1990	256.1	3,984.8	4,240.9	367.0	4,607.9	281.4	4,889.2	6,473.9	5.8	75.5
1990-1991	211.1	3,938.8	4,149.9	384.4	4,534.2	417.3	4,951.5	6,571.5	8.4	75.3
1991-1992	166.2	3,823.1	3,989.3	427.9	4,417.2	535.7	4,952.9	6,659.0	10.8	74.4
1992-1993	152.8	3,796.4	3,949.2	447.7	4,396.9	581.5	4,978.4	6,738.3	11.7	73.9
1993-1994	149.9	3,859.0	4,008.9	463.3	4,472.3	549.0	5,021.3	6,818.2	10.9	73.6
1994-1995	155.0	3,970.4	4,125.4	503.5	4,628.8	465.5	5,094.3	6,904.6	9.1	73.8
1995-1996	153.5	4,045.4	4,198.9	519.4	4,718.3	453.4	5,171.7	7,004.9	8.8	73.8
1996-1997	147.1	4,054.5	4,201.7	555.3	4,757.0	459.4	5,216.4	7,108.4	8.8	73.4
1997-1998	145.1	4,095.1	4,240.2	578.6	4,818.9	445.5	5,264.3	7,214.3	8.5	73.0
1998-1999	144.8	4,153.6	4,298.4	615.8	4,914.2	416.1	5,330.3	7,323.7	7.8	72.8
1999-2000	152.5	4,241.1	4,393.6	629.7	5,023.3	375.4	5,398.6	7,441.1	7.0	72.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
1996-1997										
October	151.2	4,049.9	4,201.1	546.3	4,747.5	469.7	5,217.1	7,086.7	9.0	73.6
November	148.6	4,057.8	4,206.4	550.4	4,756.8	452.0	5,208.8	7,096.1	8.7	73.4
December	147.6	4,055.7	4,203.3	547.1	4,750.4	458.2	5,208.6	7,105.5	8.8	73.3
January	150.3	4,062.8	4,213.1	553.9	4,767.0	456.4	5,223.4	7,113.6	8.7	73.4
February	144.2	4,052.4	4,196.6	551.7	4,748.3	468.1	5,216.4	7,121.6	9.0	73.2
March	137.5	4,060.4	4,197.9	560.4	4,758.3	467.6	5,225.9	7,129.7	8.9	73.3
April	147.0	4,050.4	4,197.4	568.1	4,765.4	462.9	5,228.3	7,138.4	8.9	73.2
May	140.2	4,054.3	4,194.5	568.8	4,763.3	461.6	5,224.9	7,147.0	8.8	73.1
June	140.1	4,058.5	4,198.5	573.3	4,771.8	452.1	5,223.9	7,155.7	8.7	73.0
1997-1998										
July	141.8	4,058.9	4,200.6	571.1	4,771.7	464.3	5,236.0	7,163.6	8.9	73.1
August	141.0	4,049.9	4,190.9	571.3	4,762.2	454.0	5,216.2	7,171.4	8.7	72.7
September	144.8	4,069.7	4,214.5	569.7	4,784.2	455.7	5,239.9	7,179.3	8.7	73.0
October	149.1	4,072.1	4,221.2	573.6	4,794.8	448.4	5,243.2	7,190.1	8.6	72.9
November	146.6	4,090.2	4,236.8	584.2	4,821.0	454.6	5,275.7	7,200.9	8.6	73.3
December	138.8	4,098.5	4,237.4	587.2	4,824.5	445.5	5,270.0	7,211.6	8.5	73.1
January	145.5	4,118.6	4,264.1	565.6	4,829.6	436.5	5,266.1	7,220.5	8.3	72.9
February	146.3	4,101.5	4,247.8	581.6	4,829.4	440.5	5,269.9	7,229.4	8.4	72.9
March	148.0	4,112.3	4,260.3	580.7	4,841.0	440.9	5,281.9	7,238.2	8.3	73.0
April	143.8	4,136.1	4,279.9	578.5	4,858.5	421.1	5,279.6	7,246.8	8.0	72.9
May	149.0	4,117.0	4,266.0	589.4	4,855.4	438.1	5,293.5	7,255.5	8.3	73.0
June	148.4	4,118.4	4,266.8	587.0	4,853.7	449.4	5,303.1	7,264.1	8.5	73.0
1998-1999										
July	137.7	4,133.0	4,270.6	586.1	4,856.7	448.3	5,305.0	7,272.4	8.5	72.9
August	145.3	4,128.2	4,273.5	580.7	4,854.2	444.1	5,298.3	7,280.7	8.4	72.8
September	141.1	4,161.9	4,303.0	600.4	4,903.4	432.6	5,336.0	7,289.0	8.1	73.2
October	144.7	4,152.0	4,296.7	606.9	4,903.6	418.5	5,322.1	7,299.1	7.9	72.9
November	144.8	4,135.9	4,280.7	613.3	4,894.0	428.7	5,322.7	7,309.2	8.1	72.8
December	146.0	4,127.7	4,273.7	621.9	4,895.6	415.0	5,310.6	7,319.3	7.8	72.6
January	142.5	4,139.8	4,282.3	625.3	4,907.5	413.6	5,321.1	7,328.7	7.8	72.6
February	151.2	4,158.3	4,309.5	628.0	4,937.4	407.4	5,344.8	7,338.0	7.6	72.8
March	142.9	4,187.8	4,330.7	627.2	4,957.8	389.3	5,347.1	7,347.4	7.3	72.8
April	146.4	4,168.6	4,314.9	631.4	4,946.4	406.8	5,353.1	7,357.2	7.6	72.8
May	147.4	4,165.6	4,313.1	630.6	4,943.7	404.4	5,348.0	7,367.0	7.6	72.6
June	148.4	4,185.6	4,334.0	636.5	4,970.5	389.2	5,359.6	7,376.8	7.3	72.7
1999-2000										
July	153.1	4,195.8	4,348.9	628.4	4,977.3	375.2	5,352.6	7,386.0	7.0	72.5
August	153.7	4,220.1	4,373.8	619.0	4,992.7	390.5	5,383.2	7,395.3	7.3	72.8
September	156.0	4,217.1	4,373.1	613.3	4,986.4	392.2	5,378.6	7,404.6	7.3	72.6
October	151.7	4,217.8	4,369.4	620.2	4,989.7	390.9	5,380.6	7,416.0	7.3	72.6
November	152.1	4,228.8	4,381.0	610.4	4,991.4	366.0	5,357.4	7,427.4	6.8	72.1
December	151.2	4,239.0	4,390.2	616.5	5,006.7	388.9	5,395.6	7,438.7	7.2	72.5
January	152.4	4,214.7	4,367.1	636.0	5,003.0	377.4	5,380.5	7,448.0	7.0	72.2
February	151.6	4,260.7	4,412.2	644.4	5,056.6	360.1	5,416.7	7,457.2	6.6	72.6
March	143.6	4,266.6	4,410.2	635.6	5,045.8	366.3	5,412.1	7,466.4	6.8	72.5
April	151.7	4,265.2	4,416.9	656.8	5,073.7	368.3	5,441.9	7,475.5	6.8	72.8
May	152.5	4,278.8	4,431.3	649.1	5,080.4	362.7	5,443.1	7,484.6	6.7	72.7
June	161.8	4,290.0	4,451.8	626.5	5,078.3	365.8	5,444.1	7,493.8	6.7	72.6
2000-2001										
July	156.4	4,298.0	4,454.4	663.6	5,118.1	352.7	5,470.7	7,503.0	6.4	72.9
August	145.7	4,304.1	4,449.9	659.6	5,109.4	359.1	5,468.6	7,512.2	6.6	72.8
September	148.3	4,302.5	4,450.8	658.7	5,109.5	359.1	5,468.6	7,521.5	6.6	72.7
October	139.4	4,297.6	4,437.0	667.8	5,104.8	366.7	5,471.6	7,529.8	6.7	72.7
November	146.7	4,284.6	4,431.2	658.0	5,089.3	367.7	5,457.0	7,538.0	6.7	72.4
December	147.8	4,290.3	4,438.1	656.5	5,094.7	376.7	5,471.4	7,546.3	6.9	72.5

(a) For civilian population aged 15+ seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are not available. Original data provided.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 6202.0).

TABLE 6.3 LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : FEMALES

Period	Thousands						Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (a)	Per cent	
	Employed			Part-time	Total	Unemployed			Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Full-time		Total							
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+		Total						
ANNUAL AVERAGE										
1980-1981	233.2	1,269.4	1,502.5	813.8	2,316.4	191.0	2,507.4	5,599.6	7.6	44.8
1981-1982	219.0	1,319.2	1,538.2	823.1	2,361.4	199.6	2,561.0	5,715.7	7.8	44.8
1982-1983	197.5	1,302.1	1,499.7	845.0	2,344.7	253.4	2,598.1	5,826.6	9.8	44.6
1983-1984	190.5	1,342.1	1,532.6	863.7	2,396.3	269.0	2,665.3	5,928.7	10.1	45.0
1984-1985	188.8	1,402.4	1,591.2	915.0	2,506.2	247.9	2,754.1	6,032.6	9.0	45.7
1985-1986	192.2	1,481.0	1,673.2	989.3	2,662.5	250.8	2,913.3	6,150.4	8.6	47.4
1986-1987	186.7	1,534.8	1,721.5	1,068.7	2,790.2	269.2	3,059.5	6,280.6	8.8	48.7
1987-1988	181.4	1,598.0	1,779.4	1,122.5	2,901.9	265.5	3,167.4	6,412.3	8.4	49.4
1988-1989	185.1	1,682.5	1,867.6	1,191.5	3,059.1	239.2	3,298.3	6,544.3	7.3	50.4
1989-1990	178.8	1,772.5	1,951.3	1,272.8	3,224.1	232.3	3,456.4	6,665.9	6.7	51.9
1990-1991	145.7	1,797.7	1,943.4	1,304.7	3,248.2	291.7	3,539.9	6,771.9	8.2	52.3
1991-1992	105.4	1,789.9	1,895.2	1,324.3	3,219.5	345.9	3,565.4	6,868.5	9.7	51.9
1992-1993	94.6	1,793.3	1,888.0	1,349.0	3,237.0	359.0	3,596.0	6,952.7	10.0	51.7
1993-1994	82.0	1,838.3	1,920.3	1,388.0	3,308.3	366.4	3,674.7	7,035.2	10.0	52.2
1994-1995	90.0	1,902.8	1,992.8	1,470.9	3,463.8	328.2	3,791.9	7,127.1	8.7	53.2
1995-1996	84.7	1,976.6	2,061.3	1,521.6	3,582.9	310.9	3,893.9	7,237.7	8.0	53.8
1996-1997	80.7	1,989.0	2,069.7	1,553.9	3,623.7	333.0	3,956.7	7,347.0	8.4	53.9
1997-1998	76.7	2,007.5	2,084.2	1,593.3	3,677.5	318.8	3,996.3	7,450.5	8.0	53.6
1998-1999	78.8	2,050.5	2,129.2	1,637.3	3,766.5	302.1	4,068.7	7,555.3	7.4	53.9
1999-2000	87.6	2,105.2	2,192.8	1,700.5	3,893.3	286.0	4,179.3	7,665.8	6.8	54.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
1996-1997										
October	84.7	1,995.2	2,079.9	1,543.1	3,623.0	330.2	3,953.2	7,325.5	8.4	54.0
November	82.9	1,988.2	2,071.2	1,541.4	3,612.5	322.0	3,934.5	7,335.1	8.2	53.6
December	80.2	1,991.1	2,071.3	1,553.9	3,625.2	343.8	3,969.0	7,344.8	8.7	54.0
January	81.7	1,985.0	2,066.6	1,569.7	3,636.3	336.4	3,972.7	7,352.8	8.5	54.0
February	79.6	1,991.8	2,071.3	1,578.7	3,650.0	339.2	3,989.2	7,360.7	8.5	54.2
March	79.8	1,977.4	2,057.2	1,581.0	3,638.3	330.2	3,968.4	7,368.7	8.3	53.9
April	76.2	1,991.0	2,067.1	1,572.6	3,639.7	333.5	3,973.2	7,377.0	8.4	53.9
May	77.1	1,990.6	2,067.7	1,553.3	3,621.0	338.6	3,959.6	7,385.4	8.6	53.6
June	73.0	1,977.7	2,050.8	1,572.8	3,623.5	330.8	3,954.3	7,393.8	8.4	53.5
1997-1998										
July	78.8	1,986.6	2,065.4	1,573.5	3,638.8	322.2	3,961.0	7,401.7	8.1	53.5
August	78.4	1,978.3	2,056.6	1,567.0	3,623.6	334.4	3,958.1	7,409.7	8.4	53.4
September	78.5	1,991.1	2,069.7	1,586.8	3,656.5	316.6	3,973.0	7,417.6	8.0	53.6
October	77.4	1,986.5	2,063.9	1,582.6	3,646.5	319.9	3,966.4	7,427.9	8.1	53.4
November	70.7	2,008.0	2,078.7	1,598.1	3,676.8	319.7	3,996.5	7,438.1	8.0	53.7
December	75.9	2,004.1	2,080.1	1,586.9	3,667.0	319.1	3,986.0	7,448.4	8.0	53.5
January	76.7	2,005.8	2,082.5	1,588.6	3,671.1	322.3	3,993.4	7,456.6	8.1	53.6
February	78.2	2,012.8	2,091.1	1,591.6	3,682.7	310.9	3,993.6	7,464.9	7.8	53.5
March	78.8	2,022.4	2,101.2	1,592.3	3,693.5	318.4	4,011.9	7,473.1	7.9	53.7
April	77.8	2,034.6	2,112.4	1,606.1	3,718.5	312.1	4,030.6	7,481.3	7.7	53.9
May	74.7	2,020.3	2,095.0	1,619.2	3,714.1	309.0	4,023.1	7,489.4	7.7	53.7
June	73.9	2,044.0	2,118.0	1,624.1	3,742.0	321.6	4,063.6	7,497.5	7.9	54.2
1998-1999										
July	72.7	2,055.9	2,128.5	1,619.3	3,747.9	315.8	4,063.7	7,505.9	7.8	54.1
August	74.7	2,059.7	2,134.4	1,632.6	3,767.0	308.0	4,075.0	7,514.2	7.6	54.2
September	74.3	2,054.6	2,128.9	1,627.8	3,756.8	312.6	4,069.4	7,522.5	7.7	54.1
October	73.0	2,046.5	2,119.5	1,652.1	3,771.6	298.9	4,070.5	7,532.0	7.3	54.0
November	76.8	2,035.0	2,111.8	1,626.0	3,737.8	318.8	4,056.6	7,541.6	7.9	53.8
December	79.7	2,052.0	2,131.7	1,636.8	3,768.5	296.4	4,064.9	7,551.1	7.3	53.8
January	81.1	2,055.3	2,136.4	1,634.3	3,770.7	293.9	4,064.6	7,560.1	7.2	53.8
February	77.1	2,053.3	2,130.4	1,637.2	3,767.6	292.6	4,060.1	7,569.1	7.2	53.6
March	80.6	2,041.5	2,122.1	1,635.9	3,757.9	307.0	4,065.0	7,578.1	7.6	53.6
April	85.4	2,038.9	2,124.3	1,645.6	3,769.9	296.9	4,066.9	7,587.2	7.3	53.6
May	83.7	2,044.4	2,128.1	1,648.0	3,776.1	294.4	4,070.6	7,596.3	7.2	53.6
June	86.0	2,070.9	2,156.9	1,650.8	3,807.7	293.7	4,101.4	7,605.4	7.2	53.9
1999-2000										
July	85.7	2,055.2	2,140.9	1,671.1	3,812.0	284.1	4,096.1	7,614.5	6.9	53.8
August	85.0	2,059.9	2,144.9	1,683.1	3,828.1	287.0	4,115.0	7,623.6	7.0	54.0
September	84.2	2,066.7	2,150.8	1,691.7	3,842.6	301.6	4,144.1	7,632.7	7.3	54.3
October	85.6	2,097.9	2,183.5	1,698.7	3,882.2	284.8	4,167.0	7,643.2	6.8	54.5
November	88.8	2,089.3	2,178.2	1,703.2	3,881.4	279.9	4,161.2	7,653.7	6.7	54.4
December	88.4	2,113.2	2,201.6	1,704.0	3,905.7	283.4	4,189.1	7,664.1	6.8	54.7
January	87.6	2,116.4	2,204.0	1,696.4	3,900.3	277.4	4,177.7	7,672.3	6.6	54.5
February	89.7	2,103.1	2,192.8	1,713.0	3,905.8	283.4	4,189.3	7,680.5	6.8	54.5
March	88.4	2,133.5	2,221.9	1,703.1	3,925.0	295.5	4,220.5	7,688.7	7.0	54.9
April	87.2	2,140.4	2,227.7	1,706.8	3,934.5	288.2	4,222.7	7,697.0	6.8	54.9
May	90.5	2,131.4	2,221.9	1,718.0	3,939.9	289.4	4,229.3	7,705.3	6.8	54.9
June	89.8	2,158.7	2,248.5	1,715.2	3,963.7	277.2	4,240.9	7,713.7	6.5	55.0
2000-2001										
July	89.0	2,172.7	2,261.7	1,738.0	3,999.7	257.1	4,256.8	7,722.7	6.0	55.1
August	94.4	2,176.2	2,270.6	1,761.8	4,032.4	264.5	4,296.9	7,731.6	6.2	55.6
September	90.5	2,188.9	2,279.4	1,722.4	4,001.9	254.3	4,256.2	7,740.7	6.0	55.0
October	86.2	2,181.7	2,267.9	1,733.5	4,001.4	248.7	4,250.1	7,748.5	5.9	54.9
November	91.3	2,176.3	2,267.6	1,690.2	3,957.8	269.4	4,227.2	7,756.2	6.4	54.5
December	92.1	2,156.8	2,248.9	1,743.2	3,992.0	266.5	4,258.5	7,764.0	6.3	54.8

(a) For civilian population aged 15+ seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are not available. Original data provided.

Source: *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (Cat. no. 6202.0).

TABLE 6.4 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX AND AGE GROUP (a)

Period	Males, looking for —				Females, looking for —				Persons, looking for —			
	Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work		
		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)												
1980–1981	6.8	14.8	3.7	4.7	5.8	20.3	6.0	8.6	6.0	17.3	4.3	5.8
1981–1982	7.6	15.0	4.1	5.1	6.0	20.9	6.3	8.7	6.4	17.6	4.7	6.1
1982–1983	8.1	22.3	7.3	8.6	7.0	25.5	8.6	11.3	7.2	23.7	7.7	9.3
1983–1984	8.8	25.6	8.0	9.4	7.3	26.5	9.0	11.6	7.7	26.0	8.3	10.0
1984–1985	9.0	23.1	7.1	8.3	7.1	23.8	7.8	10.1	7.5	23.4	7.3	8.8
1985–1986	9.5	20.9	6.3	7.4	7.2	22.5	7.4	9.4	7.7	21.6	6.6	8.0
1986–1987	9.4	21.2	6.8	7.8	7.0	23.9	7.9	9.9	7.5	22.4	7.1	8.5
1987–1988	9.9	19.1	6.2	7.1	6.8	22.3	7.6	9.3	7.5	20.5	6.6	7.8
1988–1989	9.1	15.0	5.3	5.9	6.2	18.5	6.6	7.9	6.8	16.5	5.7	6.6
1989–1990	8.5	14.3	4.9	5.5	5.8	17.9	6.1	7.3	6.4	15.8	5.3	6.1
1990–1991	10.2	21.8	7.4	8.3	6.5	24.5	7.9	9.4	7.4	22.9	7.6	8.6
1991–1992	9.4	29.1	10.0	11.0	6.6	33.8	10.0	11.8	7.3	31.0	10.0	11.2
1992–1993	10.1	30.3	10.9	11.9	6.9	35.1	10.4	12.1	7.7	32.2	10.8	11.9
1993–1994	9.6	29.3	10.2	11.1	7.0	37.3	10.4	12.0	7.6	32.3	10.3	11.4
1994–1995	9.2	24.4	8.4	9.1	6.6	32.7	8.7	10.1	7.3	27.7	8.5	9.5
1995–1996	9.3	25.8	7.9	8.7	6.2	31.2	8.0	9.3	7.0	27.8	7.9	8.9
1996–1997	9.5	26.4	7.9	8.7	6.6	31.2	8.6	9.8	7.4	28.2	8.1	9.1
1997–1998	9.3	25.2	7.6	8.3	6.1	32.0	8.2	9.4	7.0	27.7	7.8	8.7
1998–1999	8.7	23.6	7.0	7.7	6.2	28.5	7.4	8.4	6.9	25.4	7.1	7.9
1999–2000	9.1	20.1	6.1	6.6	5.9	25.2	6.6	7.5	6.8	22.0	6.3	6.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)												
1995–1996												
May	9.2	26.5	7.6	8.5	6.8	29.4	8.2	9.3	7.4	27.6	7.8	8.8
June	9.8	27.3	7.6	8.5	6.8	28.4	7.9	9.0	7.6	27.7	7.7	8.6
1996–1997												
July	9.5	24.7	7.6	8.4	6.8	28.7	8.5	9.6	7.5	26.2	7.9	8.8
August	9.6	26.2	8.1	8.9	6.6	30.6	8.4	9.5	7.4	27.8	8.2	9.1
September	8.8	25.9	8.0	8.8	6.5	31.8	8.5	9.7	7.2	28.1	8.1	9.1
October	10.1	26.8	8.0	8.9	6.6	32.1	8.3	9.6	7.6	28.8	8.1	9.1
November	9.3	27.0	7.7	8.6	6.4	31.6	8.2	9.5	7.2	28.7	7.9	8.9
December	10.1	27.8	7.7	8.6	7.0	33.9	8.5	9.9	7.8	30.1	8.0	9.0
January	9.9	24.5	7.9	8.6	6.3	32.2	8.8	10.0	7.3	27.4	8.2	9.1
February	9.3	28.0	8.1	8.9	6.6	29.9	8.8	9.9	7.3	28.7	8.3	9.2
March	9.7	28.3	8.0	8.8	6.4	30.1	8.7	9.7	7.3	29.0	8.2	9.1
April	9.7	25.6	8.0	8.7	6.3	31.9	8.8	10.0	7.2	27.9	8.3	9.1
May	9.1	26.8	8.0	8.8	6.9	28.1	8.9	9.8	7.5	27.3	8.3	9.1
June	9.3	25.8	7.8	8.6	6.4	32.3	8.7	9.8	7.2	28.2	8.1	9.0
1997–1998												
July	9.0	26.4	8.1	8.8	6.2	29.2	8.5	9.5	7.0	27.5	8.2	9.1
August	8.5	25.9	8.0	8.7	6.6	30.0	8.8	9.8	7.1	27.4	8.3	9.1
September	10.2	25.1	7.8	8.5	6.1	29.1	8.3	9.4	7.2	26.6	8.0	8.8
October	9.4	25.1	7.7	8.4	6.2	30.8	8.4	9.5	7.0	27.2	7.9	8.8
November	10.3	24.4	7.7	8.4	6.1	33.7	8.2	9.4	7.3	27.7	7.9	8.7
December	9.8	25.6	7.5	8.3	6.2	32.1	8.2	9.4	7.2	28.0	7.7	8.6
January	9.1	24.9	7.5	8.2	6.3	35.3	8.0	9.4	7.0	28.8	7.6	8.6
February	9.9	24.5	7.4	8.1	5.8	32.0	8.0	9.2	7.0	27.3	7.6	8.5
March	8.7	26.5	7.5	8.3	5.9	33.5	8.1	9.4	6.7	29.1	7.7	8.7
April	9.0	23.9	7.2	7.8	6.1	31.6	7.8	8.9	6.9	26.8	7.4	8.2
May	8.9	25.2	7.4	8.2	5.5	32.6	8.1	9.3	6.4	27.8	7.7	8.6
June	9.0	25.0	7.7	8.4	6.5	32.1	7.9	9.0	7.1	27.5	7.7	8.6
1998–1999												
July	8.9	27.5	7.6	8.4	6.0	33.7	7.9	9.1	6.8	29.8	7.7	8.6
August	9.7	26.4	7.4	8.2	5.8	31.4	7.8	8.9	6.8	28.2	7.5	8.4
September	8.3	26.8	7.3	8.1	6.0	30.9	7.8	8.9	6.6	28.3	7.5	8.4
October	8.6	24.5	7.0	7.8	6.1	30.9	7.2	8.3	6.8	26.8	7.1	7.9
November	8.8	24.2	7.2	7.9	6.7	29.6	7.7	8.7	7.3	26.1	7.4	8.2
December	8.1	23.2	7.1	7.8	5.9	27.1	7.4	8.3	6.5	24.6	7.2	8.0
January	8.1	23.3	7.1	7.7	5.7	26.6	7.5	8.4	6.4	24.5	7.2	7.9
February	8.4	21.3	6.9	7.5	6.1	28.1	7.0	8.0	6.8	23.7	7.0	7.7
March	8.8	22.6	6.4	7.1	6.7	26.3	7.3	8.2	7.3	24.0	6.7	7.4
April	9.0	22.1	6.8	7.4	6.1	26.6	7.2	8.2	7.0	23.8	6.9	7.6
May	9.6	20.7	6.7	7.3	6.3	27.3	6.9	7.9	7.2	23.3	6.8	7.5
June	8.2	21.2	6.5	7.1	6.2	25.9	6.9	7.9	6.8	23.0	6.7	7.4
1999–2000												
July	9.3	19.0	6.1	6.7	6.3	26.2	6.4	7.4	7.1	21.7	6.2	6.9
August	10.1	19.0	6.3	6.8	6.1	26.2	6.6	7.6	7.3	21.7	6.4	7.1
September	9.8	19.6	6.4	6.9	6.3	27.4	7.1	8.1	7.2	22.5	6.6	7.3
October	9.4	20.1	6.4	7.0	5.7	26.1	6.8	7.7	6.7	22.4	6.5	7.2
November	8.4	21.5	6.0	6.6	5.6	25.4	6.6	7.6	6.4	23.0	6.2	6.9
December	9.2	21.7	6.3	6.9	5.6	25.4	6.7	7.7	6.6	23.1	6.4	7.2
January	8.6	21.6	6.1	6.8	5.7	23.3	6.6	7.4	6.5	22.2	6.3	7.0
February	8.6	21.8	5.7	6.4	5.9	23.3	6.6	7.4	6.7	22.4	6.0	6.7
March	8.9	21.0	5.9	6.5	5.9	23.5	7.0	7.8	6.8	22.0	6.3	6.9
April	9.1	19.3	5.9	6.4	5.9	25.0	6.6	7.5	6.8	21.5	6.1	6.8
May	8.4	18.4	5.9	6.4	5.5	26.1	6.8	7.8	6.4	21.4	6.2	6.9
June	9.1	17.0	5.9	6.4	6.4	25.0	5.7	6.7	7.1	20.0	5.8	6.5
2000–2001												
July	9.2	18.4	5.5	6.0	5.5	25.2	5.5	6.4	6.6	21.0	5.5	6.2
August	8.3	19.2	5.8	6.3	5.7	22.4	5.7	6.5	6.4	20.5	5.8	6.4
September	8.8	18.7	5.7	6.2	5.5	21.2	5.6	6.4	6.4	19.6	5.7	6.3
October	8.2	20.9	5.9	6.5	5.3	20.9	5.6	6.3	6.1	20.9	5.8	6.4
November	8.2	23.2	5.8	6.5	5.8	20.7	6.1	6.8	6.5	22.3	5.9	6.6
December	8.9	20.8	6.0	6.6	5.5	22.4	6.1	6.9	6.4	21.4	6.0	6.7

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6.4 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX AND AGE GROUP (a) — *continued*

Period	Males, looking for —				Females, looking for —				Persons, looking for —			
	Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work		
		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total
TREND (PER CENT)												
1995–1996												
February	9.1	25.9	7.9	8.7	6.2	30.4	8.1	9.3	7.0	27.5	8.0	8.9
March	9.3	26.0	7.9	8.7	6.4	29.8	8.1	9.3	7.2	27.4	8.0	8.9
April	9.5	26.1	7.8	8.6	6.6	29.3	8.2	9.3	7.4	27.3	7.9	8.9
May	9.5	26.2	7.8	8.6	6.7	29.2	8.2	9.3	7.5	27.3	7.9	8.8
June	9.5	26.1	7.8	8.6	6.8	29.3	8.3	9.4	7.5	27.3	7.9	8.8
1996–1997												
July	9.5	26.1	7.8	8.6	6.7	29.6	8.3	9.4	7.5	27.4	8.0	8.9
August	9.5	26.2	7.8	8.6	6.7	30.3	8.3	9.5	7.4	27.7	8.0	8.9
September	9.5	26.2	7.9	8.7	6.6	31.2	8.3	9.6	7.4	28.1	8.0	9.0
October	9.6	26.4	7.9	8.7	6.6	32.0	8.4	9.6	7.4	28.5	8.1	9.0
November	9.7	26.7	7.9	8.7	6.6	32.3	8.5	9.7	7.4	28.8	8.1	9.1
December	9.7	26.9	7.9	8.7	6.6	32.3	8.5	9.8	7.4	28.9	8.1	9.1
January	9.8	27.0	7.9	8.7	6.5	31.9	8.6	9.8	7.4	28.8	8.1	9.1
February	9.7	26.9	7.9	8.7	6.6	31.3	8.7	9.9	7.4	28.6	8.2	9.1
March	9.6	26.9	8.0	8.8	6.5	30.8	8.8	9.9	7.3	28.3	8.2	9.1
April	9.4	26.7	8.0	8.8	6.5	30.4	8.8	9.9	7.3	28.1	8.3	9.1
May	9.3	26.6	8.0	8.8	6.5	30.1	8.8	9.8	7.2	27.9	8.3	9.1
June	9.1	26.3	8.0	8.8	6.4	29.9	8.7	9.8	7.2	27.6	8.2	9.1
1997–1998												
July	9.2	25.9	8.0	8.7	6.4	29.9	8.7	9.7	7.1	27.4	8.2	9.0
August	9.3	25.6	7.9	8.6	6.3	30.0	8.6	9.6	7.1	27.2	8.1	9.0
September	9.5	25.4	7.8	8.6	6.3	30.5	8.5	9.5	7.1	27.2	8.0	8.9
October	9.7	25.1	7.7	8.5	6.2	31.3	8.4	9.5	7.1	27.4	7.9	8.8
November	9.8	25.0	7.6	8.4	6.2	32.2	8.2	9.4	7.2	27.6	7.8	8.7
December	9.8	25.0	7.5	8.3	6.1	32.9	8.1	9.4	7.1	27.9	7.7	8.6
January	9.6	25.0	7.5	8.2	6.1	33.3	8.1	9.3	7.0	28.1	7.7	8.6
February	9.4	25.0	7.4	8.1	6.0	33.2	8.0	9.3	6.9	28.1	7.6	8.5
March	9.1	25.0	7.4	8.1	6.0	33.0	8.0	9.2	6.8	28.0	7.6	8.5
April	9.0	25.2	7.4	8.2	6.0	32.7	8.0	9.2	6.8	28.0	7.6	8.5
May	9.0	25.5	7.5	8.2	5.9	32.6	8.0	9.1	6.8	28.1	7.6	8.5
June	9.0	25.9	7.5	8.3	6.0	32.5	7.9	9.1	6.8	28.3	7.6	8.5
1998–1999												
July	9.0	26.2	7.5	8.2	6.0	32.3	7.8	9.0	6.8	28.4	7.6	8.5
August	8.9	26.2	7.4	8.2	6.1	31.9	7.8	8.9	6.8	28.3	7.5	8.4
September	8.8	25.9	7.3	8.1	6.1	31.2	7.7	8.8	6.8	27.8	7.4	8.3
October	8.6	25.2	7.2	8.0	6.1	30.2	7.6	8.6	6.8	27.0	7.4	8.2
November	8.4	24.3	7.2	7.9	6.1	29.1	7.5	8.5	6.8	26.1	7.3	8.1
December	8.4	23.5	7.1	7.7	6.1	28.1	7.4	8.4	6.7	25.2	7.2	7.9
January	8.4	22.8	7.0	7.6	6.2	27.4	7.4	8.3	6.8	24.5	7.1	7.8
February	8.5	22.4	6.9	7.5	6.2	27.0	7.3	8.2	6.8	24.1	7.0	7.7
March	8.7	22.0	6.8	7.4	6.2	26.7	7.2	8.1	6.9	23.8	6.9	7.6
April	8.8	21.5	6.6	7.2	6.3	26.6	7.1	8.0	7.0	23.5	6.8	7.5
May	9.0	20.9	6.5	7.1	6.3	26.6	6.9	7.9	7.1	23.1	6.7	7.4
June	9.2	20.3	6.5	7.0	6.3	26.5	6.8	7.8	7.1	22.7	6.6	7.3
1999–2000												
July	9.4	19.8	6.4	6.9	6.2	26.5	6.8	7.8	7.1	22.4	6.5	7.2
August	9.5	19.6	6.3	6.9	6.1	26.5	6.7	7.7	7.1	22.3	6.5	7.2
September	9.4	19.8	6.3	6.9	6.0	26.4	6.7	7.7	6.9	22.3	6.4	7.1
October	9.3	20.4	6.3	6.8	5.9	26.0	6.7	7.7	6.8	22.5	6.4	7.1
November	9.1	21.0	6.2	6.8	5.7	25.4	6.7	7.6	6.7	22.7	6.4	7.1
December	8.9	21.5	6.1	6.7	5.7	24.7	6.7	7.6	6.6	22.7	6.3	7.0
January	8.8	21.6	6.0	6.7	5.7	24.2	6.7	7.6	6.6	22.6	6.3	7.0
February	8.7	21.2	5.9	6.6	5.8	24.0	6.8	7.6	6.6	22.3	6.2	6.9
March	8.8	20.4	5.9	6.5	5.9	24.3	6.7	7.6	6.7	21.9	6.2	6.8
April	8.9	19.5	5.8	6.4	5.9	24.7	6.6	7.5	6.7	21.5	6.1	6.8
May	8.9	18.6	5.8	6.3	5.9	25.0	6.3	7.3	6.7	21.1	6.0	6.6
June	8.9	18.1	5.8	6.3	5.8	24.8	6.0	7.0	6.7	20.7	5.9	6.5
2000–2001												
July	8.8	18.2	5.8	6.2	5.7	24.1	5.8	6.7	6.6	20.5	5.8	6.4
August	8.7	18.9	5.8	6.3	5.7	23.1	5.7	6.5	6.5	20.5	5.7	6.3
September	8.6	19.7	5.8	6.3	5.6	22.2	5.7	6.4	6.4	20.7	5.7	6.4
October	8.5	20.6	5.8	6.4	5.5	21.5	5.7	6.5	6.4	20.9	5.8	6.4
November	8.5	21.3	5.9	6.5	5.5	21.1	5.8	6.5	6.3	21.2	5.9	6.5
December	8.4	21.9	5.9	6.5	5.5	20.9	6.0	6.7	6.3	21.5	5.9	6.6

(a) For unemployment rates for total males, females and persons, use Tables 6.1, 6.2 and 6.3.

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 6202.0).

TABLE 6.5 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT, DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, AND PROPORTION WITH DEPENDANTS

Period	Reason for unemployment (per cent of unemployed) (a)					Duration of unemployment (b)			Proportion with dependants (per cent)
	Job loser	Job leaver	Stood down	Looking for first job	Former workers	Average (weeks)	Median (weeks)	Proportion unemployed long-term (per cent)	
ANNUAL AVERAGE									
1980-1981	na	na	na	na	na	na	12	19.6	na
1981-1982							12	19.1	
1982-1983							15	20.4	
1983-1984							22	29.8	
1984-1985							21	31.1	26.3
1985-1986							19	29.1	26.1
1986-1987							19	27.8	28.6
1987-1988							18	27.7	28.7
1988-1989	29.5	20.3	2.6	19.1	28.5	48.8	16	27.2	29.5
1989-1990	30.7	22.1	3.1	17.9	26.2	42.1	12	22.7	29.0
1990-1991	39.9	18.9	3.0	16.8	21.4	39.1	14	21.1	28.9
1991-1992	42.6	14.7	2.5	17.0	23.2	45.4	23	29.0	29.8
1992-1993	38.0	12.7	2.2	18.1	28.9	53.6	27	35.8	30.4
1993-1994	33.2	13.2	2.3	18.7	32.6	57.3	28	36.6	30.5
1994-1995	30.1	14.6	2.5	20.0	32.8	57.5	24	34.4	31.8
1995-1996	31.4	16.1	3.0	20.2	29.3	51.6	20	29.5	29.9
1996-1997	32.5	15.7	2.9	20.5	28.4	51.1	20	29.2	29.5
1997-1998	31.8	15.0	2.9	20.2	30.2	53.6	22	31.6	29.2
1998-1999	28.8	14.6	3.1	21.1	32.4	55.6	21	31.9	29.3
1999-2000	26.4(c)	15.7(c)	3.5	21.9	32.7	52.1	17	28.7	29.6
ORIGINAL									
1996-1997									
October	32.7	15.3	2.9	20.6	28.5	52.2	24	29.7	30.8
November	32.8	15.6	2.6	19.9	29.1	53.8	22	29.8	31.5
December	30.0	13.7	3.1	25.7	27.4	50.6	16	28.0	26.2
January	32.6	14.6	3.0	24.0	25.8	47.2	14	27.1	26.3
February	31.7	15.5	2.5	21.6	28.8	49.2	16	29.1	26.4
March	32.5	15.8	2.3	22.0	27.4	49.2	16	28.9	28.3
April	31.9	15.9	3.3	20.1	28.8	52.2	17	29.9	29.4
May	34.0	15.6	3.1	18.2	29.1	52.5	21	30.0	30.1
June	32.6	15.3	2.8	18.6	30.7	55.2	23	31.8	30.4
1997-1998									
July	33.9	16.2	4.2	18.2	27.5	52.7	25	31.4	29.9
August	34.3	14.6	2.3	18.4	30.3	54.7	25	30.7	30.7
September	31.7	14.7	3.1	19.0	31.5	57.7	26	33.6	30.0
October	31.5	14.6	2.8	20.5	30.5	58.1	26	33.4	30.0
November	31.7	14.7	2.6	19.8	31.2	56.2	26	33.6	30.5
December	30.1	13.4	2.8	24.7	28.9	53.2	22	32.6	27.1
January	32.2	15.1	3.1	23.4	26.2	46.9	15	29.1	26.4
February	31.3	15.8	3.0	20.1	29.9	50.3	16	31.2	29.8
March	30.8	15.9	2.6	20.5	30.2	52.4	17	30.6	29.3
April	30.3	14.9	3.0	19.3	32.4	55.3	18	32.0	30.1
May	31.3	14.6	2.5	18.7	32.9	54.2	21	31.3	28.0
June	32.1	15.4	2.9	18.8	30.8	52.7	23	30.4	28.7
1998-1999									
July	30.5	14.6	3.8	18.3	32.9	55.9	26	32.8	30.0
August	31.2	15.1	2.5	18.4	32.8	59.5	26	33.6	30.7
September	29.1	14.2	3.4	19.9	33.4	58.5	26	33.5	30.0
October	28.7	14.3	3.4	19.8	33.8	59.4	26	33.7	30.1
November	28.6	12.8	2.2	20.8	35.7	62.2	29	34.3	29.4
December	26.3	14.3	2.4	25.7	31.2	54.8	20	32.0	28.4
January	29.0	13.7	3.1	24.7	29.4	52.2	13	31.5	26.6
February	28.7	14.3	2.3	22.2	32.6	53.1	14	31.2	28.5
March	26.4	15.8	3.6	22.6	31.5	51.7	15	30.0	28.4
April	28.0	15.3	4.3	21.1	31.3	52.9	17	29.7	28.7
May	29.3	14.4	2.7	21.4	32.2	55.0	19	30.8	30.2
June	29.7	16.2	4.3	18.5	31.4	52.6	21	29.5	31.0
1999-2000									
July	28.4	13.9	4.7	20.7	32.2	54.3	21	30.0	29.6
August	27.6	15.1	2.6	21.2	33.5	52.8	22	29.4	30.4
September	27.2	16.0	3.8	20.9	32.2	52.2	19	29.7	29.5
October	26.9	15.7	3.5	20.3	33.6	54.8	19	30.5	29.1
November	26.0	14.9	2.9	21.7	34.5	56.2	21	30.9	29.0
December	25.7	14.2	2.8	25.4	31.9	50.6	14	28.4	26.9
January	25.8	15.3	4.8	23.8	30.3	48.5	12	26.8	27.5
February	25.3	15.9	4.0	22.8	32.0	49.8	12	27.3	29.2
March	na	na	3.4	22.1	32.5	50.7	12	27.0	30.0
April			3.7	22.2	33.3	52.7	15	28.5	31.5
May	27.0	16.9	2.5	20.2	33.5	52.4	18	28.4	31.3
June	na	na	3.4	20.7	32.9	51.2	18	27.7	31.6
2000-2001									
July			5.4	18.7	32.6	51.2	18	27.9	30.1
August	28.2	17.1	3.7	20.1	30.8	51.9	16	27.9	27.8
September	27.0	15.5	4.9	20.0	32.6	50.6	16	25.7	29.9
October	29.1	15.5	4.4	20.5	30.5	52.0	16	27.4	28.8
November	29.6	15.0	3.2	20.1	32.0	49.8	14	25.6	28.9

(a) Reason for leaving last full-time job unless looking for first job.

(b) Long-term unemployed are those persons classified as unemployed for 52 weeks or more.

(c) Annual average based on quarterly data.

Source: Labour Force, Australia (Cat. no. 6203.0).

TABLE 6.6 EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY(a)

Period	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufac- turing	Electricity, gas and water supply	Construction	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Accom- modation, cafes and restaurants
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)								
1985-1986	427.9	105.8	1,128.7	144.2	477.3	425.9	947.7	228.3
1986-1987	422.1	101.0	1,124.5	133.0	503.0	433.7	971.8	247.5
1987-1988	418.4	97.7	1,159.1	124.2	506.9	450.6	1,017.2	268.9
1988-1989	435.0	97.9	1,201.4	119.3	570.5	483.6	1,061.8	287.4
1989-1990	428.4	103.8	1,201.1	108.7	602.3	511.1	1,118.7	309.9
1990-1991	434.9	95.0	1,143.4	103.3	572.6	511.1	1,097.3	321.8
1991-1992	408.1	89.6	1,086.0	106.2	517.0	489.2	1,090.5	342.1
1992-1993	404.1	86.8	1,086.5	97.6	533.1	486.9	1,104.1	336.1
1993-1994	408.7	89.4	1,092.3	92.2	558.1	510.5	1,114.3	347.4
1994-1995	403.3	86.1	1,115.3	86.7	589.8	493.6	1,187.0	377.2
1995-1996	418.5	85.0	1,111.5	80.5	600.2	500.1	1,226.4	380.0
1996-1997	421.9	86.1	1,129.3	66.4	585.7	493.1	1,235.4	398.0
1997-1998	430.8	82.7	1,121.2	64.4	597.1	500.0	1,244.0	402.9
1998-1999	421.8	79.6	1,082.5	64.7	634.1	506.7	1,298.5	411.3
1999-2000	437.5	78.2	1,113.1	64.5	695.4	494.9	1,324.6	432.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)								
1990-1991								
February	430.3	98.9	1,136.3	102.2	567.6	524.9	1,091.2	321.9
May	426.8	88.9	1,100.6	100.4	545.5	498.1	1,084.7	332.3
1991-1992								
August	416.7	94.1	1,087.7	102.9	512.4	493.5	1,094.1	340.1
November	411.9	85.8	1,087.4	103.2	525.1	495.6	1,071.7	345.2
February	405.3	88.7	1,083.8	108.8	514.1	486.3	1,093.5	342.3
May	399.4	89.0	1,084.9	110.2	517.0	481.0	1,102.7	341.1
1992-1993								
August	404.0	89.2	1,082.8	104.1	526.4	493.7	1,097.0	341.6
November	407.5	85.6	1,101.6	93.0	524.5	474.1	1,090.5	328.9
February	412.7	84.8	1,078.9	97.8	532.4	482.7	1,108.8	336.0
May	392.7	87.5	1,083.0	95.7	549.6	496.0	1,120.0	338.3
1993-1994								
August	415.2	89.5	1,066.4	94.1	559.5	508.6	1,086.4	340.3
November	413.1	93.8	1,087.7	94.0	554.5	512.2	1,112.1	347.5
February	397.6	88.3	1,100.0	91.4	559.5	501.8	1,116.3	355.6
May	409.1	86.2	1,116.0	89.6	558.6	518.4	1,142.6	346.4
1994-1995								
August	408.2	85.9	1,122.9	91.3	572.9	482.3	1,176.5	365.5
November	399.7	84.6	1,105.6	88.1	583.9	482.0	1,189.8	373.8
February	406.7	87.0	1,122.0	84.9	595.4	500.6	1,189.4	380.6
May	398.7	87.1	1,112.2	82.8	606.8	508.5	1,193.1	388.3
1995-1996								
August	406.0	83.9	1,116.9	83.5	598.8	505.3	1,200.3	390.4
November	424.2	81.2	1,107.5	83.0	602.6	517.9	1,211.8	391.6
February	418.3	89.5	1,112.1	83.0	602.5	485.7	1,240.8	366.6
May	424.9	85.6	1,111.0	72.8	596.9	491.4	1,253.6	370.8
1996-1997								
August	420.8	89.7	1,116.0	67.0	607.1	497.1	1,251.8	383.7
November	413.0	88.9	1,131.6	66.1	577.3	488.1	1,247.6	391.9
February	425.8	85.4	1,134.5	65.5	582.5	496.3	1,219.2	412.5
May	427.6	80.8	1,136.1	67.2	576.3	490.6	1,224.4	402.5
1997-1998								
August	417.5	80.2	1,139.4	64.7	571.4	475.2	1,210.2	400.1
November	451.9	82.3	1,130.9	64.6	589.7	499.9	1,263.3	399.7
February	432.5	83.1	1,111.5	63.8	607.3	507.5	1,256.6	396.3
May	421.0	85.4	1,103.2	64.5	620.3	516.6	1,245.6	414.3
1998-1999								
August	415.0	86.0	1,100.8	67.6	629.3	511.0	1,269.7	411.8
November	413.9	81.0	1,076.7	64.2	631.0	504.2	1,288.4	408.3
February	422.5	76.7	1,077.4	61.5	627.4	508.8	1,309.4	414.7
May	435.8	74.9	1,075.1	65.5	648.9	502.8	1,326.5	409.9
1999-2000								
August	438.0	75.0	1,063.8	65.5	680.7	539.0	1,329.4	411.4
November	434.4	77.9	1,084.0	64.9	694.5	535.1	1,313.7	437.7
February	436.2	85.1	1,122.9	61.4	697.5	479.8	1,330.8	440.6
May	441.3	75.0	1,182.9	66.1	709.0	428.0	1,324.6	440.4
2000-2001								
August	446.3	78.5	1,140.3	63.5	718.7	456.8	1,322.5	471.4
November	431.3	79.5	1,118.6	68.1	678.2	450.9	1,324.7	476.8

(a) For footnotes see end of table.

Source: Labour Force, Australia (Cat. no. 6203.0).

TABLE 6.6 EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY(a) — *continued*

Period	Transport and storage	Communi- cation services	Finance and insurance	Property and business services	Government administration and defence	Education	Health and community services	Cultural and recreational services	Personal and other services
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)									
1985-1986	363.9	151.7	294.5	451.7	330.2	452.3	571.2	126.7	221.5
1986-1987	380.0	149.1	306.7	481.4	333.6	474.4	587.4	131.8	238.6
1987-1988	374.8	143.7	331.9	503.6	346.8	479.4	599.4	138.5	258.0
1988-1989	375.3	146.2	342.6	553.7	324.8	484.7	646.1	145.6	261.4
1989-1990	384.1	149.0	360.0	603.8	344.1	520.4	644.3	157.6	274.9
1990-1991	384.7	150.9	354.8	607.2	360.4	524.4	677.8	149.5	272.8
1991-1992	374.5	140.1	334.0	618.5	349.5	531.4	693.9	163.7	289.0
1992-1993	357.9	123.2	318.3	615.8	364.2	548.0	688.7	154.7	295.1
1993-1994	362.6	132.8	317.0	641.8	368.3	552.4	709.0	167.2	291.3
1994-1995	381.4	148.4	312.9	749.8	357.3	555.6	720.2	189.2	303.7
1995-1996	388.8	158.9	316.7	797.5	378.3	585.6	757.6	187.9	315.6
1996-1997	396.8	163.9	317.8	829.2	367.6	582.0	771.0	192.6	317.7
1997-1998	394.2	148.7	313.3	897.1	339.3	583.4	799.4	203.4	339.5
1998-1999	408.7	151.4	319.9	945.0	345.3	603.5	817.4	209.3	338.7
1999-2000	407.3	169.3	327.5	988.7	345.8	609.3	828.1	217.1	352.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)									
1990-1991									
February	382.9	148.2	344.8	607.3	358.7	528.5	673.9	152.0	271.4
May	388.4	145.9	347.5	616.7	349.5	521.6	687.7	153.9	276.0
1991-1992									
August	383.4	143.3	345.7	615.2	359.8	532.1	695.2	163.0	280.5
November	380.1	138.0	339.5	611.8	342.4	517.9	702.9	169.2	277.5
February	367.1	145.8	326.4	622.6	348.7	536.0	702.2	165.0	297.1
May	366.8	132.9	324.5	624.7	347.7	540.0	675.6	157.5	300.2
1992-1993									
August	361.5	126.9	331.2	625.7	344.3	548.0	698.5	159.8	311.7
November	351.0	122.6	319.2	634.2	368.2	543.3	694.3	147.9	286.8
February	360.6	118.4	315.4	598.5	377.2	547.9	680.7	150.0	289.6
May	357.8	125.0	307.3	604.9	367.0	552.9	681.1	161.0	292.1
1993-1994									
August	355.7	126.7	302.9	611.3	394.5	555.4	696.0	160.4	288.6
November	360.8	135.4	325.0	624.2	363.7	557.7	704.7	162.5	294.7
February	364.5	138.9	323.3	661.7	360.0	548.4	717.0	167.6	290.1
May	368.6	129.8	316.7	670.3	355.8	547.9	718.1	178.2	291.4
1994-1995									
August	373.7	137.8	312.5	715.1	350.3	547.1	700.1	181.6	297.2
November	381.8	149.3	312.2	727.9	354.8	549.8	711.4	189.0	310.6
February	386.0	151.8	309.3	761.3	353.7	558.4	725.9	193.7	311.1
May	383.7	154.4	317.1	795.3	370.4	567.0	742.5	192.5	295.5
1995-1996									
August	383.5	150.4	319.7	794.5	382.4	588.0	757.4	195.9	300.6
November	390.5	147.8	312.4	794.9	383.5	583.8	752.2	192.6	322.0
February	386.7	170.8	315.4	794.7	382.5	586.1	756.6	186.2	318.2
May	394.2	166.8	319.0	805.6	365.0	584.4	763.3	177.2	321.7
1996-1997									
August	398.2	168.5	314.9	808.5	376.6	582.2	767.4	193.0	311.3
November	397.1	166.5	319.4	835.0	368.7	588.3	783.1	176.6	304.0
February	397.9	159.3	322.5	832.2	368.7	581.2	766.6	201.1	316.9
May	393.9	161.6	314.4	841.3	356.5	576.2	766.0	199.9	339.1
1997-1998									
August	395.6	155.1	315.1	882.4	344.1	575.4	783.6	201.1	340.5
November	393.7	145.9	308.7	872.0	348.5	579.3	794.8	206.5	339.0
February	393.4	148.9	307.5	910.7	335.8	584.3	803.3	201.9	340.4
May	394.4	145.0	321.9	923.8	328.5	594.5	815.1	203.6	338.4
1998-1999									
August	384.5	153.9	325.3	935.3	335.6	594.5	814.0	205.3	346.7
November	408.0	151.5	332.7	940.8	337.3	597.9	812.9	208.8	345.8
February	426.9	145.7	321.4	947.1	347.7	612.2	835.7	206.8	333.7
May	414.9	154.4	300.2	957.2	360.2	609.8	806.8	215.9	328.7
1999-2000									
August	419.6	151.9	311.5	966.7	350.7	618.9	798.6	213.1	349.2
November	402.9	163.4	321.4	974.8	342.6	613.0	822.4	210.2	350.4
February	390.2	183.1	342.5	986.5	343.9	604.0	838.1	228.2	361.8
May	416.9	179.0	334.5	1,027.1	346.4	601.2	852.8	216.9	347.6
2000-2001									
August	423.4	177.8	332.9	1,064.6	356.7	625.6	859.2	227.2	336.3
November	421.1	177.3	331.4	1,076.2	361.2	618.0	847.2	225.1	329.7

(a) Data from February 2000 onwards are not strictly comparable with earlier data. See the November 1999 issue of *Labour Force, Australia* (Cat.no. 6203.0).

Source: *Labour Force, Australia* (Cat. no. 6203.0).

TABLE 6.7 JOB VACANCIES

Period	Job vacancies ('000)				Job Vacancies per thousand unemployed
	Manufacturing(a)	All Industries	Total		
			Private Sector	Public Sector	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
1979-1980	na	39.4	25.6	13.9	59.6
1980-1981		39.5	26.5	13.0	98.7
1981-1982		38.5	25.3	13.2	93.8
1982-1983		30.0	19.9	10.1	50.1
1983-1984		41.2	30.8	10.3	59.6
1984-1985		57.1	42.6	14.5	91.5
1985-1986		65.6	48.3	17.3	110.3
1986-1987		65.4	48.1	17.3	103.4
1987-1988		69.4	52.8	16.5	113.4
1988-1989		84.6	65.5	19.2	157.3
1989-1990		71.7	53.0	18.8	141.9
1990-1991		40.3	26.9	13.4	60.6
1991-1992		30.7	21.8	8.8	35.4
1992-1993	1.0	35.9	28.7	7.2	38.5
1993-1994	7.0	53.3	44.0	9.3	58.6
1994-1995	12.8	76.6	65.6	11.0	95.2
1995-1996	10.3	73.4	62.8	10.6	96.0
1996-1997	8.2	77.4	68.4	9.0	97.9
1997-1998	8.9	90.0	79.7	10.2	118.2
1998-1999	9.6	90.1	78.3	11.8	124.5
1999-2000	14.2	108.2	91.4	16.8	163.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED					
1990-1991	na	55.9	40.3	15.6	94.7
August		40.8	26.2	14.6	62.7
November		32.9	20.3	12.6	46.6
February		31.0	20.2	10.8	38.3
May					
1991-1992		29.2	19.7	9.5	35.8
August		30.3	21.7	8.6	35.2
November		32.5	24.1	8.4	36.6
February		30.9	22.1	8.8	34.0
May					
1992-1993		32.1	24.2	7.9	33.9
August		36.2	29.0	7.2	38.6
November		36.0	29.2	6.8	38.0
February	1.0	40.5	33.4	7.1	43.6
May	4.0				
1993-1994		45.0	36.5	8.5	47.6
August	5.1	47.2	38.6	8.6	49.9
November	6.4	56.0	46.8	9.2	61.3
February	8.1	67.0	56.1	10.9	75.7
May	8.4				
1994-1995		79.6	67.9	11.7	93.6
August	16.5	82.7	71.7	11.0	102.0
November	14.0	70.0	59.1	10.9	88.1
February	13.1	73.7	63.5	10.2	97.0
May	7.7				
1995-1996		71.9	62.5	9.4	96.0
August	11.0	69.6	58.2	11.4	90.2
November	7.6	78.9	67.4	11.5	103.9
February	11.8	72.8	62.6	10.2	94.0
May	10.7				
1996-1997		74.0	65.9	8.1	95.5
August	7.8	78.9	70.4	8.5	99.6
November	7.9	77.9	68.4	9.5	97.3
February	9.7	78.9	68.9	10.0	99.2
May	7.5				
1997-1998		80.5	69.6	10.9	102.8
August	9.2	86.0	75.3	10.7	110.4
November	8.6	95.1	85.7	9.4	125.6
February	9.6	99.6	89.7	9.9	134.0
May	8.3				
1998-1999		84.8	74.1	10.7	112.0
August	6.4	98.3	86.8	11.5	131.8
November	9.5	82.7	70.6	12.1	117.2
February	10.3	95.3	82.4	12.9	136.9
May	12.2				
1999-2000		101.8	87.1	14.7	152.7
August	14.1	104.5	89.2	15.3	153.5
November	14.0	112.9	95.3	17.6	171.6
February	16.4	114.2	94.7	19.5	174.9
May	12.2				
2000-2001		118.0	103.0	15.0	188.7
August	13.1	119.8	103.5	16.3	192.6
November	9.3				

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided

Source: *Job Vacancies, Australia* (Cat. no. 6354.0).

TABLE 6.8 INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES BY INDUSTRY : WORKING DAYS LOST

Period	Mining		Manufacturing		Const- ruction	Transport and storage, Communi- cation services	Education Health and Community services	Other industries (a)	All industries
	Coal	Other	Metal product, Machinery and equipment	Other					
ANNUAL									
1982-1983	4,171	2,015	488	411	937	725	na	56	297
1983-1984	3,262	5,380	283	323	1,042	323	—	64	245
1984-1985	7,030	1,878	394	309	573	435	103	70	242
1985-1986	10,743	2,866	375	309	688	400	125	32	256
1986-1987	5,144	2,417	432	365	446	98	127	40	194
1987-1988	14,292	1,121	715	234	910	236	114	85	282
1988-1989	10,471	1,556	515	260	418	178	97	59	206
1989-1990	5,054	620	285	216	317	338	216	64	185
1990-1991	3,953	1,246	2,124	214	206	73	77	24	238
1991-1992	4,239	1,005	583	276	261	213	163	58	182
1992-1993	2,908	290	600	208	110	185	181	64	159
1993-1994	6,093	235	142	101	61	44	65	30	82
1994-1995	3,124	1,089	166	159	105	137	94	17	86
1995-1996	4,981	556	73	113	636	75	175	14	115
1996-1997	7,245	32	203	86	405	42	91	14	90
1997-1998	3,426	1	147	118	594	105	53	8	82
1998-1999	2,200	37	103	104	269	97	50	9	56
1999-2000	2,024	64	310	131	389	75	208	9	104
WORKING DAYS LOST PER '000 EMPLOYEES (b)									
1996-1997									
July	6,342	490	79	98	799	76	184	19	130
August	7,214	361	169	106	858	80	191	17	141
September	7,109	220	169	115	894	82	183	16	140
October	7,707	128	153	75	887	53	181	16	133
November	6,625	95	150	69	890	42	186	17	130
December	7,171	73	146	70	892	43	187	17	131
January	7,369	71	145	80	899	42	186	16	132
February	7,095	37	142	76	905	38	179	14	128
March	6,833	26	146	74	907	38	157	12	122
April	6,568	20	165	81	921	42	126	11	117
May	6,934	30	199	87	677	42	102	13	105
June	7,245	32	203	86	405	42	91	14	90
1997-1998									
July	6,269	32	197	82	263	49	84	9	75
August	5,150	18	111	64	248	52	73	9	63
September	5,522	18	129	54	215	70	70	13	65
October	5,332	19	165	86	247	89	71	13	73
November	4,750	19	175	102	281	91	74	11	75
December	4,206	19	189	107	290	101	73	11	75
January	3,991	20	190	101	257	102	73	11	73
February	4,244	20	189	112	252	111	78	11	76
March	4,752	20	188	120	300	104	55	11	76
April	4,562	14	174	114	320	105	48	10	74
May	4,055	3	150	120	465	102	43	8	76
June	3,426	1	147	118	594	105	53	8	82
1998-1999									
July	3,023	2	160	119	575	95	49	8	80
August	2,913	7	154	118	563	154	51	9	83
September	2,488	7	141	132	604	149	53	6	82
October	2,132	7	99	106	536	128	51	6	71
November	1,995	21	77	106	521	124	48	7	69
December	2,732	23	71	106	524	114	57	7	72
January	2,961	22	75	106	515	112	57	8	72
February	2,688	22	77	97	513	103	72	8	73
March	2,043	25	78	103	525	100	71	9	72
April	2,248	34	85	102	518	97	70	9	73
May	2,202	36	78	98	377	97	59	9	62
June	2,200	37	103	104	269	97	50	9	56
1999-2000									
July	2,300	40	114	114	308	95	51	8	59
August	2,708	42	187	154	336	40	72	8	69
September	2,668	42	259	138	318	32	80	8	72
October	2,503	43	261	130	341	36	89	8	74
November	2,454	29	274	121	388	42	158	7	88
December	1,445	35	282	120	381	42	165	7	87
January	1,448	72	286	126	383	45	166	7	89
February	1,429	76	299	132	417	72	150	7	91
March	1,362	75	319	131	415	75	154	7	92
April	1,364	67	323	132	382	76	161	7	93
May	1,581	65	329	125	399	76	191	7	100
June	2,024	64	310	131	389	75	208	9	104
2000-2001									
July	2,032	61	295	128	350	74	207	9	100
August	1,831	53	241	101	316	64	186	8	87
September	1,873	54	186	103	305	59	181	9	83

(a) Comprises Agriculture, forestry and fishing; Electricity, gas and water supply; Wholesale trade; Retail trade; Accommodation, cafes and restaurants; Finance and insurance; Property and business services; Government administration and defence, and Personal and other services.

(b) Monthly figures relate to twelve months ending in reference month.

Source: *Industrial Disputes, Australia*, (Cat. no. 6321.0).

TABLE 6.9 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

Period	Components of population change (a)					Population at end of period			
	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Net immigration	Total increase	Total (b)	Age group		
							0-14	15-64	65+
ANNUAL ('000)									
1981-1982	237.1	111.0	126.1	128.1	254.2	15,184.2	3,725.5	9,742.7	1,455.0
1982-1983	241.8	112.9	128.8	73.3	202.1	15,393.5	3,745.0	9,940.5	1,498.8
1983-1984	240.5	110.9	129.7	49.1	178.8	15,579.4	3,751.0	10,106.7	1,535.8
1984-1985	241.8	114.2	127.6	73.7	201.3	15,788.3	3,735.8	10,269.8	1,573.8
1985-1986	239.1	116.1	123.0	100.4	223.4	16,018.3	3,725.5	10,441.7	1,621.0
1986-1987	242.8	116.1	126.7	125.7	252.4	16,263.9	3,699.5	10,636.7	1,682.1
1987-1988	246.2	120.5	125.7	149.3	275.1	16,532.2	3,687.3	10,837.2	1,739.3
1988-1989	250.2	118.8	131.4	157.4	288.8	16,814.4	3,699.0	11,041.8	1,791.4
1989-1990	257.5	125.1	132.4	124.6	257.1	17,065.0	3,724.9	11,243.0	1,846.5
1990-1991	261.2	119.6	141.6	86.4	228.0	17,284.0	3,755.0	11,416.8	1,893.4
1991-1992	259.2	120.8	138.4	68.6	206.9	17,494.7	3,785.5	11,547.8	1,950.7
1992-1993	260.0	121.3	138.6	30.0	168.7	17,667.1	3,816.3	11,674.7	2,003.6
1993-1994	258.3	123.5	134.8	46.5	181.4	17,854.7	3,837.5	11,773.2	2,056.4
1994-1995	258.2	126.2	132.0	80.1	212.1	18,071.8	3,860.0	11,889.1	2,105.6
1995-1996	250.4	126.4	124.0	104.1	228.2	18,310.7	3,888.1	12,032.2	2,151.4
1996-1997	253.7	127.3	126.4	87.1	213.4	18,524.2	3,911.3	12,196.3	2,243.8
1997-1998	249.1	129.3	119.9	86.4	206.2	18,730.4	3,919.7	12,528.8	2,281.7
1998-1999	250.0	128.3	121.7	85.1	206.8	18,937.2	3,920.2	12,695.9	2,321.0
1999-2000	248.5	127.7	120.8	99.1	219.9	19,157.0	3,921.3	12,875.5	2,360.2
QUARTERLY ('000)									
1990-1991									
March	64.9	28.6	36.3	33.1	69.4	17,237.4	na	na	na
June	66.3	29.3	37.0	13.5	50.5	17,284.0			
1991-1992									
September	65.2	33.0	32.1	25.8	57.9	17,342.9			
December	62.7	28.8	33.9	9.3	43.2	17,387.0			
March	65.6	27.3	38.3	27.1	65.4	17,453.3			
June	65.7	31.7	34.0	6.4	40.4	17,494.7			
1992-1993									
September	67.1	34.4	32.7	15.1	47.8	17,543.4			
December	63.7	29.6	34.2	2.8	36.9	17,581.3			
March	64.1	27.1	37.0	18.5	55.5	17,637.8			
June	65.0	30.3	34.7	-6.3	28.4	17,667.1			
1993-1994									
September	65.9	33.5	32.4	17.8	50.2	17,720.4			
December	63.6	29.9	33.7	4.9	38.5	17,760.0			
March	65.1	28.5	36.6	19.5	56.1	17,817.2			
June	63.8	31.6	32.2	4.4	36.5	17,854.7			
1994-1995									
September	65.9	36.7	29.2	27.8	56.9	17,912.9			
December	63.7	30.2	33.5	3.9	37.4	17,951.5			
March	64.4	27.8	36.6	24.7	61.3	18,014.0			
June	64.2	31.5	32.7	23.8	56.5	18,071.8			
1995-1996									
September	65.2	35.0	30.2	29.1	59.4	18,133.8			
December	61.1	30.8	30.3	29.2	59.5	18,196.1			
March	62.2	28.9	33.3	25.1	58.5	18,257.2			
June	61.9	31.7	30.2	20.6	50.8	18,310.7			
1996-1997									
September	65.1	37.1	28.1	32.3	60.4	18,371.1			
December	63.6	30.5	33.2	19.4	52.5	18,423.6			
March	61.4	28.4	33.1	29.4	62.4	18,486.0			
June	63.4	31.4	32.1	6.1	38.1	18,524.2			
1997-1998									
September	64.4	38.0	26.4	28.0	54.4	18,578.5			
December	61.9	31.0	30.9	8.9	39.8	18,618.3			
March	60.8	28.4	32.3	31.7	64.1	18,682.4			
June	62.1	31.8	30.3	17.7	48.0	18,730.4			
1998-1999									
September	64.1	36.4	27.7	31.6	59.3	18,789.6			
December	61.3	30.8	30.5	22.1	52.6	18,842.2			
March	62.0	28.8	33.2	14.1	47.3	18,889.5			
June	62.5	32.2	30.3	17.3	47.6	18,937.2			
1999-2000									
September	62.5	36.4	26.2	28.9	55.1	18,992.3			
December	63.6	31.9	31.8	28.0	59.8	19,052.0			
March	58.8	29.2	29.7	23.7	53.4	19,105.4			
June	63.5	30.3	33.2	18.4	51.6	19,157.0			

(a) Total population increase is equal to the change in population. Prior to 1992 this is not equal to natural increase (live births less deaths) plus net immigration because of the distribution of the intercensal discrepancy. There is now an intercensal discrepancy for 1986-91.
(b) Includes Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Christmas Island and Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993.

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics (Cat. no. 3101.0).

TABLE 6.10 OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

Period	Original										Seasonally adjusted	
	Arrivals					Departures					Short-term overseas visitor arrivals	Short-term Australian resident departures
	Per- manent	Long- term	Short- term Australian residents	Short- term overseas visitors	Total	Per- manent	Long- term	Short- term Australian residents	Short- term overseas visitors	Total		
ANNUAL												
1980-1981	110.7	94.1	1,187.7	913.6	2,306.0	19.5	66.7	1,194.5	877.7	2,158.4	905.9	1,205.7
1981-1982	118.0	92.6	1,200.0	951.6	2,362.3	20.9	66.8	1,248.2	918.8	2,254.6	953.4	1,252.3
1982-1983	93.0	79.7	1,241.0	930.3	2,343.9	24.7	72.5	1,259.1	907.6	2,263.9	931.7	1,255.5
1983-1984	68.8	76.5	1,261.0	992.3	2,398.8	24.3	74.4	1,309.8	967.2	2,375.7	989.0	1,306.4
1984-1985	77.5	85.8	1,461.2	1,061.9	2,686.2	20.4	74.9	1,497.8	1,032.2	2,625.5	1,055.0	1,494.8
1985-1986	92.6	93.8	1,485.7	1,263.5	2,935.6	18.1	74.4	1,496.1	1,225.4	2,814.1	1,258.3	1,491.6
1986-1987	113.5	90.9	1,523.8	1,589.3	3,317.7	19.9	75.4	1,568.6	1,524.5	3,188.4	1,584.5	1,578.6
1987-1988	143.5	98.8	1,617.3	1,990.3	3,850.0	20.5	78.6	1,652.5	1,907.2	3,658.9	1,990.5	1,639.0
1988-1989	145.3	104.6	1,763.5	2,220.3	4,233.8	21.7	91.0	1,836.9	2,157.9	4,107.3	2,217.3	1,836.1
1989-1990	121.2	110.7	2,026.1	2,147.3	4,405.0	27.9	100.2	2,087.8	2,092.8	4,309.0	2,148.8	2,089.0
1990-1991	121.7	114.7	2,054.1	2,227.4	4,517.9	31.1	110.5	2,115.6	2,193.8	4,450.9	2,239.5	2,107.4
1991-1992	107.4	126.8	2,072.5	2,519.7	4,826.3	29.1	115.2	2,173.4	2,473.6	4,791.4	2,507.9	2,177.2
1992-1993	76.3	127.4	2,218.3	2,785.6	5,207.9	27.9	113.2	2,299.5	2,730.5	5,171.4	2,795.8	2,289.6
1993-1994	69.8	137.6	2,245.5	3,168.7	5,621.7	27.3	112.7	2,304.0	3,119.0	5,562.9	3,158.9	2,296.0
1994-1995	87.5	151.1	2,387.0	3,535.3	6,160.8	27.0	118.5	2,422.2	3,486.6	6,053.9	3,553.5	2,417.9
1995-1996	99.1	163.6	2,569.6	3,966.2	6,798.2	28.7	124.4	2,624.3	3,910.1	6,687.6	3,960.5	2,601.3
1996-1997	85.8	175.3	2,786.1	4,252.8	7,299.7	29.9	136.8	2,837.2	4,216.9	7,220.8	4,257.4	2,826.4
1997-1998	77.4	188.1	3,020.1	4,220.1	7,505.4	32.0	154.3	3,032.0	4,198.4	7,416.5	4,239.8	3,039.1
1998-1999	84.2	187.8	3,191.7	4,288.1	7,751.6	35.2	140.3	3,188.9	4,279.2	7,643.2	4,299.9	3,201.9
1999-2000	92.3	212.9	3,300.0	4,651.8	8,255.8	41.1	156.8	3,332.2	4,635.4	8,165.2	4,671.3	3,338.2
MONTHLY												
1996-1997												
July	7.5	19.8	261.3	358.2	646.9	2.3	10.9	236.8	323.1	573.1	346.1	226.7
August	7.7	10.8	226.3	329.2	574.1	2.4	10.3	222.4	367.5	602.7	348.0	229.4
September	7.4	11.0	251.1	309.2	578.7	2.1	8.7	281.5	292.2	584.5	343.9	225.7
October	7.5	12.6	302.1	350.4	672.5	2.0	7.9	214.1	322.9	546.8	340.5	229.4
November	7.6	11.9	214.1	375.6	609.3	2.5	11.5	218.2	362.3	594.5	357.1	236.0
December	7.8	16.9	168.7	465.2	658.6	2.7	17.8	295.0	384.4	699.9	359.1	235.1
January	7.3	22.8	330.8	342.9	703.8	3.0	15.8	194.4	434.3	647.6	357.3	238.1
February	6.6	25.9	194.8	408.0	635.3	2.5	10.8	180.2	371.1	564.6	371.0	239.6
March	7.4	12.7	208.2	390.9	619.2	2.7	11.8	250.4	385.1	650.1	359.8	243.5
April	6.5	10.8	209.2	325.9	552.4	2.7	10.2	212.7	365.7	591.2	353.4	227.5
May	6.1	9.0	197.5	289.1	501.7	2.4	9.4	251.3	305.4	568.4	359.0	248.3
June	6.2	10.9	222.0	308.2	547.2	2.5	11.8	280.2	302.9	597.4	362.2	247.1
1997-1998												
July	6.5	21.7	285.1	397.4	710.7	2.7	12.9	249.3	351.1	616.0	374.2	237.5
August	6.5	11.9	244.2	330.4	593.0	2.6	11.9	240.0	378.1	632.5	353.4	244.8
September	6.3	12.2	270.6	330.9	620.0	2.1	10.1	304.2	303.2	619.6	371.3	251.2
October	6.0	13.5	324.2	366.5	710.2	2.2	9.3	236.9	336.2	584.5	366.2	254.1
November	6.2	12.6	235.5	379.5	633.8	2.3	12.9	232.5	381.9	629.6	354.2	244.2
December	6.7	17.8	175.2	448.3	647.9	2.7	19.5	300.7	366.1	689.0	353.9	249.4
January	7.0	23.0	336.0	346.2	712.2	3.3	17.5	207.3	422.7	650.8	348.4	243.1
February	6.2	28.2	223.8	353.6	611.7	2.4	11.3	196.9	341.2	551.8	336.4	262.1
March	6.4	12.7	217.2	338.6	574.8	2.8	12.4	246.6	349.1	610.8	318.4	251.4
April	6.4	12.6	237.7	341.1	597.8	2.8	12.2	262.5	361.2	638.7	357.0	273.2
May	6.2	10.1	233.3	283.4	532.9	2.7	11.3	272.8	308.4	595.2	354.5	269.3
June	7.0	11.8	237.3	304.2	560.4	3.4	13.2	282.3	299.2	598.0	351.9	258.8
1998-1999												
July	7.4	21.8	295.1	372.3	696.7	2.5	12.0	271.1	323.7	609.2	359.8	261.2
August	6.9	12.4	271.0	323.7	614.1	3.1	12.0	265.6	371.3	651.9	344.0	263.5
September	6.7	12.3	285.9	323.9	628.7	2.3	9.3	313.5	296.3	621.4	362.5	263.0
October	6.9	13.6	355.8	354.8	731.0	2.5	9.2	268.0	337.3	616.9	346.8	272.6
November	6.6	12.3	251.4	367.9	638.2	2.5	10.6	256.5	365.3	634.8	346.3	273.2
December	7.4	16.6	199.3	457.6	680.9	3.2	15.3	318.1	374.7	711.3	356.1	265.6
January	7.9	24.0	371.5	351.0	754.3	4.6	16.6	232.7	448.6	702.6	362.7	270.3
February	6.9	26.2	221.7	398.6	653.4	2.9	11.0	198.5	362.8	575.1	362.4	270.6
March	7.1	13.3	226.3	389.0	635.7	3.2	12.0	268.9	381.6	665.6	373.1	280.6
April	6.7	12.4	248.7	334.1	601.9	3.1	10.7	244.3	381.7	639.8	349.0	256.8
May	6.9	10.8	234.2	298.1	550.0	2.7	10.6	262.4	319.2	594.9	368.9	255.1
June	6.7	12.1	230.8	317.1	566.7	2.7	11.0	289.3	316.7	619.7	368.3	269.4
1999-2000												
July	7.6	24.6	314.3	388.5	734.8	3.2	12.4	286.6	336.0	638.2	374.5	269.7
August	7.8	13.5	268.5	355.6	645.3	3.7	12.5	281.1	402.0	699.3	384.9	291.5
September	7.6	14.2	299.3	353.1	674.0	2.9	10.9	330.7	331.2	675.6	392.9	271.7
October	7.5	15.8	356.0	397.0	776.0	2.9	10.2	262.0	364.6	639.7	387.8	267.4
November	7.3	15.8	246.7	416.7	686.3	2.9	12.3	244.3	412.7	672.2	389.0	271.6
December	12.5	34.0	460.8	366.6	0.0	6.1	31.7	255.8	722.5	0.0	379.6	270.6
January	10.0	25.2	357.5	360.8	753.4	5.5	19.0	246.9	452.0	723.4	371.4	282.8
February	7.2	30.6	236.5	434.6	708.9	3.1	12.5	211.8	397.4	624.8	382.2	281.5
March	7.2	13.7	230.8	411.9	663.5	3.3	13.0	263.1	422.8	702.2	396.8	272.8
April	7.8	14.5	279.6	405.6	707.5	3.7	12.7	307.7	417.1	741.1	418.4	304.2
May	7.0	12.1	256.1	319.3	594.5	3.5	11.9	284.9	361.0	661.3	400.8	289.9
June	7.3	13.7	246.4	347.9	615.3	2.9	12.2	303.8	346.0	664.9	406.0	279.3
2000-2001												
July	8.2	26.5	330.4	429.0	794.2	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	409.5	nya
August	nya	nya	nya	368.3	nya						398.6	
September				406.5							465.3	
October				435.6							421.7	
November				460.9							435.3	

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia, (Cat. no. 3401.0).

7 INCOMES AND LABOUR COSTS

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Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (Cat. no. 6302.0)

Wage Cost Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6345.0)

TABLE 7.1 HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT : SOURCES OF INCOME

<i>Period</i>	<i>Compensation of employees</i>	<i>Gross operating surplus and mixed income</i>	<i>Property income</i>	<i>Social benefits receivable</i>	<i>Non-life insurance claims</i>	<i>Current transfers to non-profit institutions</i>	<i>Other current transfers</i>	<i>Total gross income</i>
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1978-1979	58,338	22,760	9,804	8,757	2,745	888	129	103,421
1979-1980	64,939	26,138	11,177	9,534	3,151	1,029	185	116,153
1980-1981	75,053	28,140	13,416	11,128	3,504	1,298	222	132,761
1981-1982	87,017	30,473	17,827	12,740	4,495	1,563	250	154,365
1982-1983	96,415	30,101	21,215	15,768	5,468	1,904	287	171,159
1983-1984	102,067	37,410	23,249	18,307	5,834	2,322	343	189,532
1984-1985	112,265	39,837	25,213	20,139	6,007	2,691	366	206,518
1985-1986	123,435	44,923	30,784	21,918	6,406	2,972	472	230,910
1986-1987	133,802	49,733	36,429	23,704	7,372	3,331	574	254,945
1987-1988	146,998	57,503	38,174	25,224	7,566	3,436	652	279,553
1988-1989	164,125	69,120	46,690	26,146	7,671	3,887	733	318,372
1989-1990	183,874	74,545	54,906	28,192	8,678	4,353	751	355,299
1990-1991	191,493	73,628	53,994	32,630	9,518	4,607	787	366,659
1991-1992	194,847	74,390	44,607	37,581	9,298	5,329	802	366,853
1992-1993	201,271	78,266	38,933	40,555	8,751	5,929	806	374,512
1993-1994	210,972	80,151	36,282	43,445	9,770	6,554	827	388,000
1994-1995	225,624	82,990	43,232	45,146	11,357	7,348	888	416,585
1995-1996	240,987	89,631	45,889	48,383	12,005	8,255	919	446,069
1996-1997	257,332	93,235	43,141	52,015	11,585	8,685	1,043	467,036
1997-1998	268,601	100,151	43,594	51,739	11,946	9,543	1,039	486,613
1998-1999	286,704	104,805	45,827	54,713	12,239	9,902	996	515,186
1999-2000	302,973	110,247	51,512	57,726	13,213	11,702	1,064	548,441
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1991-1992								
March	48,938	18,907	11,065	9,809	2,318	1,254	200	92,491
June	49,229	18,939	10,106	9,718	2,283	1,369	201	91,846
1992-1993								
September	49,913	19,241	10,056	9,947	2,190	1,566	200	93,114
December	50,098	19,355	9,848	10,117	2,156	1,456	203	93,234
March	50,094	20,183	9,539	10,206	2,171	1,408	201	93,804
June	51,174	19,360	9,441	10,421	2,234	1,488	202	94,321
1993-1994								
September	51,212	19,522	8,434	10,536	2,329	1,562	204	93,798
December	51,974	20,046	9,199	10,725	2,393	1,591	206	96,135
March	53,051	20,284	9,151	10,865	2,474	1,643	207	97,675
June	54,718	20,275	9,451	10,757	2,574	1,745	210	99,730
1994-1995								
September	54,908	20,351	10,167	11,055	2,720	1,748	215	101,162
December	55,918	20,638	10,939	11,329	2,819	1,649	218	103,509
March	57,246	20,733	10,982	11,403	2,889	2,035	225	105,515
June	58,167	21,148	11,079	11,549	2,929	1,901	230	107,001
1995-1996								
September	59,105	21,879	11,567	11,788	2,926	2,031	232	109,528
December	59,798	22,430	11,054	12,033	2,966	2,096	229	110,606
March	60,653	22,616	11,874	12,233	3,022	2,120	229	112,747
June	61,442	22,683	11,550	12,495	3,091	1,992	229	113,483
1996-1997								
September	63,522	23,202	11,238	12,924	2,848	2,002	260	115,997
December	63,993	23,123	10,861	12,966	2,885	2,149	259	116,236
March	64,768	23,200	10,522	13,207	2,915	2,224	260	117,096
June	65,559	23,829	10,486	13,193	2,937	2,296	264	118,566
1997-1998								
September	65,301	24,538	10,904	13,006	2,955	2,358	259	119,322
December	66,832	24,651	10,697	12,887	2,977	2,341	260	120,644
March	67,658	25,271	10,911	13,047	2,998	2,445	259	122,588
June	68,815	25,676	11,083	12,977	3,016	2,387	261	124,216
1998-1999								
September	70,424	25,868	11,300	13,460	3,011	2,594	237	126,893
December	71,185	26,127	11,476	13,607	3,029	2,168	237	127,831
March	72,272	26,287	11,211	13,933	3,039	2,546	261	129,549
June	72,829	26,529	11,664	13,767	3,160	2,588	261	130,799
1999-2000								
September	73,504	26,789	12,788	14,450	3,218	2,713	261	133,722
December	75,053	27,245	12,503	14,347	3,279	2,828	261	135,515
March	76,655	27,916	12,756	14,417	3,304	2,785	271	138,105
June	77,799	28,421	13,492	14,558	3,412	3,373	271	141,327
2000-2001								
September	79,725	28,266	13,510	16,418	3,420	2,645	271	144,256

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

TABLE 7.2 HOUSEHOLD INCOME ACCOUNT : USES OF INCOME

Period	Consumer debt interest	Other property income payable	Income tax payable	Social contributions for workers compensation	Other current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Other current transfers	Gross disposable income	Households final consumption expenditure	Consumption of fixed capital	Net saving
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1978-1979	1,200	3,526	12,790	862	358	316	81,752	64,792	5,359	11,601
1979-1980	1,387	4,069	15,033	897	363	300	90,891	72,829	6,226	11,836
1980-1981	1,685	4,877	17,532	1,030	352	369	103,095	82,878	7,293	12,924
1981-1982	2,183	6,289	21,206	1,414	445	444	118,099	95,078	8,304	14,717
1982-1983	2,710	7,300	22,944	1,866	502	524	130,618	107,249	8,761	14,607
1983-1984	2,915	7,345	24,671	2,213	593	588	145,939	117,497	9,940	18,502
1984-1985	2,518	8,074	29,256	2,667	624	610	156,994	127,419	11,225	18,350
1985-1986	3,583	11,166	32,673	3,269	631	663	173,058	143,069	12,978	17,010
1986-1987	4,041	13,522	38,000	3,340	711	702	188,250	157,188	14,855	16,207
1987-1988	3,909	14,123	41,811	3,440	788	750	207,897	175,885	18,025	13,986
1988-1989	5,181	19,189	47,433	3,294	890	823	233,979	195,895	21,740	16,344
1989-1990	7,515	23,947	49,931	3,720	1,033	862	260,754	217,217	21,644	21,893
1990-1991	5,761	25,203	50,156	3,859	900	990	272,017	232,411	21,606	18,001
1991-1992	3,712	19,740	46,830	3,663	1,208	1,057	282,162	244,211	22,370	15,581
1992-1993	2,451	17,305	47,527	3,889	1,372	1,083	291,861	255,330	23,585	12,946
1993-1994	2,484	15,373	50,570	3,704	1,543	1,109	303,475	266,279	25,344	11,853
1994-1995	3,244	18,335	54,634	4,414	1,600	1,152	323,321	282,799	26,281	14,240
1995-1996	3,952	20,634	61,150	4,699	1,672	1,308	341,742	301,776	27,329	12,637
1996-1997	3,796	18,690	66,550	5,311	1,782	1,332	358,166	315,235	27,896	15,035
1997-1998	4,072	19,211	70,615	5,390	1,917	1,415	372,079	335,049	29,995	7,035
1998-1999	4,314	20,154	75,658	5,330	2,109	1,415	393,485	353,757	31,454	8,274
1999-2000	5,037	23,737	80,770	5,342	2,127	1,383	416,581	373,319	34,130	9,133
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)										
1992-1993										
September	647	4,378	11,799	966	329	281	72,513	62,903	5,765	3,845
December	621	4,320	11,850	981	321	267	72,640	63,454	5,841	3,345
March	600	4,315	12,497	945	350	269	72,554	64,080	5,934	2,540
June	585	4,305	12,068	996	372	272	73,405	64,952	6,045	2,408
1993-1994										
September	631	3,822	12,766	901	365	274	72,653	65,119	6,197	1,337
December	622	3,740	12,683	900	390	281	75,089	66,445	6,307	2,337
March	608	3,818	12,631	935	389	280	76,556	67,214	6,391	2,951
June	625	4,003	12,367	967	402	281	78,618	67,599	6,449	4,570
1994-1995										
September	732	3,991	13,414	1,078	392	281	78,844	69,061	6,479	3,304
December	779	4,459	13,184	1,081	415	286	80,867	69,715	6,538	4,614
March	847	4,895	13,805	1,119	401	295	81,676	71,162	6,600	3,914
June	879	5,000	13,912	1,135	393	296	82,844	72,785	6,664	3,395
1995-1996										
September	989	5,029	14,618	1,159	417	326	84,351	73,849	6,749	3,753
December	992	5,143	15,536	1,166	415	329	84,320	74,932	6,815	2,573
March	975	5,231	15,153	1,182	413	329	86,703	75,921	6,865	3,917
June	991	5,238	15,230	1,190	422	331	87,274	76,971	6,900	3,403
1996-1997										
September	984	5,178	15,921	1,321	429	335	89,035	77,179	6,873	4,983
December	945	4,854	16,547	1,328	426	322	88,980	78,174	6,908	3,898
March	920	4,385	16,700	1,325	458	324	90,111	79,395	6,992	3,724
June	942	4,271	17,164	1,334	470	357	91,124	80,606	7,123	3,395
1997-1998										
September	1,010	4,697	16,973	1,334	467	379	91,541	82,105	7,322	2,114
December	1,023	4,682	17,520	1,348	480	339	92,299	83,515	7,453	1,331
March	1,008	4,863	17,932	1,348	480	343	93,621	84,191	7,564	1,866
June	1,024	4,966	18,504	1,358	491	357	94,470	85,319	7,656	1,495
1998-1999										
September	1,094	4,902	19,281	1,335	518	374	96,282	86,710	7,689	1,883
December	1,071	5,025	18,924	1,330	525	373	97,426	87,651	7,780	1,995
March	1,075	5,066	18,593	1,334	533	353	99,390	89,540	7,909	1,941
June	1,072	5,156	19,013	1,330	536	332	100,108	90,084	8,076	1,948
1999-2000										
September	1,227	5,271	19,601	1,325	528	349	102,126	91,332	8,289	2,505
December	1,210	5,585	20,020	1,331	533	349	103,145	92,858	8,456	1,831
March	1,259	6,248	20,374	1,344	534	358	104,599	93,822	8,616	2,161
June	1,334	6,627	20,474	1,342	533	336	107,246	95,101	8,769	3,376
2000-2001										
September	1,516	7,190	18,331	1,437	549	326	111,412	98,375	8,910	4,127

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (Cat. no. 5206.0).

TABLE 7.3 COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX, BY BROAD INDUSTRY(a)

<i>Period</i>	<i>Mining</i>	<i>Manufac- turing</i>	<i>Cons- truction</i>	<i>Wholesale trade</i>	<i>Retail trade</i>	<i>Transport and storage</i>	<i>Services to finance and insurance</i>	<i>Property and business services</i>	<i>Other services</i>	<i>Total</i>
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$MILLION)										
1993-1994										
June	1,189	3,188	103	482	516	202	212	-13	291	6,170
1994-1995										
September	1,195	3,248	101	704	530	193	236	162	350	6,719
December	1,079	3,190	103	778	475	135	380	-82	315	6,373
March	1,239	3,429	119	626	459	126	49	-228	160	5,979
June	1,178	3,193	198	644	482	197	253	-188	306	6,263
1995-1996										
September	1,428	3,062	149	614	476	233	158	158	549	6,827
December	1,506	2,893	155	607	409	256	71	-291	403	6,009
March	1,397	2,737	170	709	384	192	144	65	495	6,293
June	1,691	1,979	142	609	357	192	231	53	508	5,762
1996-1997										
September	1,352	2,345	157	535	370	158	154	-66	485	5,490
December	1,811	2,603	148	607	409	224	70	-9	388	6,251
March	1,461	2,471	133	566	384	291	62	-85	247	5,530
June	1,256	2,615	298	620	449	243	-32	-13	254	5,690
1997-1998										
September	1,483	2,851	189	889	323	274	63	-17	288	6,343
December	1,111	2,852	138	623	441	82	-271	23	286	5,285
March	1,479	2,830	264	580	355	290	75	14	334	6,221
June	1,068	3,122	253	789	377	276	-42	-71	397	6,169
1998-1999										
September	1,429	2,896	219	662	539	280	101	123	488	6,737
December	1,007	2,947	222	635	609	316	333	78	649	6,796
March	996	2,988	204	733	797	339	253	88	805	7,203
June	1,428	2,018	265	789	727	528	418	222	770	7,165
1999-2000										
September	1,680	3,198	262	861	644	413	222	124	639	8,043
December	2,448	3,396	217	692	570	485	258	125	983	9,174
March	2,733	2,390	300	956	552	407	167	248	1,161	8,914
June	3,577	3,502	302	893	520	486	43	157	1,235	10,715
2000-2001										
September	2,903	3,508	231	538	400	474	162	48	1,434	9,698
TREND (\$ MILLION)										
1993-1994										
June	1,168	3,099	96	566	522	199	263	72	278	6,263
1994-1995										
September	1,160	3,246	101	676	514	181	262	39	316	6,495
December	1,161	3,304	107	710	488	147	242	-78	273	6,354
March	1,170	3,303	116	689	475	120	213	-137	260	6,209
June	1,196	3,229	130	628	472	215	169	-133	327	6,233
1995-1996										
September	1,442	3,078	147	618	459	229	136	-83	425	6,451
December	1,467	2,892	157	644	422	231	134	-45	483	6,385
March	1,489	2,691	159	644	381	209	147	-26	492	6,186
June	1,530	2,522	156	619	366	179	178	0	497	6,047
1996-1997										
September	1,592	2,449	149	581	372	186	162	2	468	5,961
December	1,578	2,461	143	567	396	223	92	-48	374	5,786
March	1,506	2,543	146	590	404	257	52	-51	289	5,736
June	1,388	2,659	161	616	400	267	-2	-32	253	5,710
1997-1998										
September	1,311	2,757	192	624	392	262	-57	-4	266	5,743
December	1,295	2,867	229	616	375	264	-85	1	296	5,858
March	1,288	2,933	250	607	375	273	-69	-6	331	5,982
June	1,274	2,968	250	614	414	278	20	13	396	6,227
1998-1999										
September	1,195	2,978	229	636	511	281	138	44	513	6,525
December	1,089	2,947	215	670	650	318	246	95	659	6,889
March	1,102	2,942	228	733	735	384	331	136	734	7,325
June	1,333	3,027	241	777	728	445	331	144	741	7,767
1999-2000										
September	1,781	3,196	248	800	659	465	293	159	783	8,384
December	2,371	3,404	262	844	589	453	223	175	920	9,241
March	2,880	3,523	274	854	544	448	152	176	1,117	9,968
June	3,163	3,548	278	799	493	463	118	152	1,282	10,296
2000-2001										
September	3,188	3,533	268	700	437	472	106	106	1,397	10,207

(a) Excludes public sector and unincorporated sector. Also excludes companies with 30 employees or fewer and all companies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, non-bank finance, insurance, unit trusts, land trusts, mutual funds and community services.

Source: *Company Profits, Australia* (Cat. no. 5651.0).

TABLE 7.4 AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES — FULL TIME ADULTS

Period	Full-time adults						All employees		
	Ordinary time earnings			Total earnings			Total earnings		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
ANNUAL AVERAGE (\$ PER WEEK) (a)									
1984–1985	398.60	326.80	376.20	427.80	334.80	398.70	391.40	258.70	338.50
1985–1986	422.30	348.30	399.60	455.30	356.50	425.00	416.30	272.00	358.50
1986–1987	453.00	373.80	428.00	487.50	382.80	454.50	444.70	290.10	380.70
1987–1988	481.20	398.10	454.50	518.90	408.00	483.20	470.90	310.10	403.80
1988–1989	515.70	428.50	487.30	559.50	440.80	520.90	505.50	330.50	431.10
1989–1990	552.20	458.30	521.00	598.60	471.30	556.30	542.30	352.90	459.70
1990–1991	588.30	491.40	555.40	632.70	503.60	588.90	574.10	376.90	486.70
1991–1992	615.40	516.20	580.80	655.90	528.00	611.20	590.40	393.80	500.80
1992–1993	627.20	525.80	591.00	672.60	537.90	624.60	605.20	402.40	511.00
1993–1994	646.00	542.80	609.10	695.70	556.20	645.90	622.00	414.50	525.70
1994–1995	673.00	564.10	633.90	729.30	578.10	675.10	645.10	426.70	543.80
1995–1996	705.10	585.80	662.50	761.90	599.90	704.10	664.30	435.00	557.30
1996–1997	731.40	611.80	688.20	787.40	626.30	729.30	682.40	451.90	574.00
1997–1998	763.60	637.30	716.80	819.60	651.50	757.30	708.30	466.20	592.10
1998–1999	790.00	663.10	743.30	846.10	677.10	783.80	726.20	478.30	606.50
1999–2000	816.00	687.10	768.20	868.60	701.90	806.80	744.20	490.30	619.70
ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
1990–1991									
August	574.10	476.30	541.00	619.90	488.80	575.60	562.70	365.00	474.80
November	589.20	488.90	555.60	635.80	501.20	590.60	578.20	377.90	490.60
February	597.70	499.80	564.20	642.50	511.90	597.80	585.60	385.70	496.90
May	592.00	500.50	560.80	632.70	512.40	591.70	569.90	378.90	484.30
1991–1992									
August	599.50	506.40	567.70	637.90	517.70	596.80	575.40	384.10	489.30
November	612.20	514.80	578.80	654.20	527.40	610.70	589.70	393.20	501.30
February	625.20	523.90	589.20	666.00	535.50	619.70	598.90	400.90	507.90
May	624.80	519.70	587.30	665.50	531.20	617.60	597.40	397.00	504.50
1992–1993									
August	623.20	518.70	585.80	664.90	530.10	616.60	597.70	397.40	503.90
November	623.90	520.70	586.80	670.30	532.90	621.00	599.50	395.80	504.10
February	628.60	530.60	593.70	675.60	542.80	628.30	611.20	409.90	518.30
May	632.90	533.00	597.80	679.60	545.60	632.60	612.50	406.30	517.50
1993–1994									
August	639.90	535.30	602.40	685.70	547.10	636.10	618.10	409.60	520.60
November	641.20	537.00	604.20	692.80	550.80	642.50	619.00	408.60	521.50
February	648.70	546.70	612.30	698.30	560.10	648.90	625.60	416.80	529.00
May	654.00	552.10	617.50	705.90	566.70	656.10	625.10	422.80	531.80
1994–1995									
August	656.80	552.80	620.00	712.70	566.50	661.00	634.50	421.30	537.20
November	667.80	560.60	629.20	726.10	574.70	671.60	643.10	424.90	541.50
February	679.50	567.30	639.10	735.40	581.50	680.00	650.10	430.60	548.20
May	687.80	575.50	647.30	743.00	589.80	687.80	652.70	429.90	548.10
1995–1996									
August	693.00	579.20	651.90	746.90	593.00	691.20	654.80	429.50	547.80
November	703.40	580.70	659.90	761.60	596.00	702.90	662.70	430.00	554.30
February	708.00	589.20	665.70	764.90	602.50	707.10	668.10	439.40	562.60
May	715.80	594.10	672.60	774.20	607.90	715.20	671.50	441.10	564.40
1996–1997									
August	719.80	599.40	676.60	774.80	614.20	717.20	673.80	445.10	566.70
November	727.00	611.90	685.60	787.90	627.50	730.20	679.80	447.10	570.00
February	738.00	615.60	694.10	791.20	628.80	732.90	688.70	457.80	581.60
May	740.70	620.30	696.60	795.80	634.80	736.80	687.10	457.40	577.80
1997–1998									
August	753.60	626.90	706.60	808.00	641.20	746.10	693.80	460.20	582.20
November	757.70	633.20	711.30	815.50	648.30	753.20	709.30	466.10	592.70
February	770.00	642.00	722.30	825.10	656.00	762.10	715.60	470.10	597.40
May	773.20	646.90	726.90	829.90	660.60	767.80	714.50	468.30	596.20
1998–1999									
August	784.30	653.10	736.10	839.60	666.50	776.00	721.80	473.80	602.90
November	788.30	661.40	741.30	848.60	676.70	784.90	722.80	476.00	603.70
February	789.10	668.20	744.80	842.70	681.70	783.70	727.00	480.50	608.40
May	798.40	669.60	750.80	853.40	683.50	790.60	733.00	483.00	611.10
1999–2000									
August	796.20	675.70	751.80	847.30	690.30	789.50	727.10	479.30	605.40
November	810.40	683.40	763.20	867.80	698.80	805.00	741.10	482.50	613.30
February	824.50	691.40	775.00	874.50	704.10	811.20	750.80	494.60	625.50
May	832.80	697.90	782.60	884.90	714.50	821.50	757.70	504.80	634.70
2000–2001									
August	848.30	710.90	798.10	899.30	728.50	836.80	769.60	514.10	646.80

(a) Derived as annual average of average weekly earnings in the specified pay period in each quarter.

Source: Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 6301.0) and Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (Cat. no. 6302.0).

TABLE 7.5 TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES, BY OCCUPATION: EXCLUDING BONUSES (a)

Period	Managers and administ- rators	Profess- ionals	Associate profess- ionals	Trades- persons and related workers	Advanced clerical, sales and service workers	Inter- mediate clerical, sales and service workers	Inter- mediate production and transport workers	Ele- mentary clerical, sales and service workers	Labourers and related workers	All occup- ations
QUARTERLY (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0) (a)										
1997-1998										
September	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
December	101.1	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.8
March	102.1	101.8	101.8	101.9	101.6	101.5	101.6	101.2	101.9	101.7
June	102.6	102.2	102.2	102.5	101.9	101.8	102.0	101.9	102.3	102.1
1998-1999										
September	103.6	103.6	103.3	103.6	103.5	102.9	103.2	102.8	103.3	103.3
December	104.5	104.3	103.9	104.1	104.2	103.4	103.8	103.3	104.0	103.9
March	105.2	105.5	104.9	104.8	104.8	104.2	104.5	103.9	104.7	104.8
June	105.9	106.2	105.3	105.2	105.3	104.7	105.0	104.3	105.1	105.4
1999-2000										
September	107.1	107.2	106.3	106.4	106.6	105.8	105.7	105.5	106.1	106.4
December	107.7	107.7	106.9	106.9	107.1	106.6	106.3	106.0	106.7	107.0
March	108.5	108.2	107.9	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.0	106.7	107.2	107.7
June	109.4	108.9	108.5	108.3	107.7	107.7	107.8	107.1	107.7	108.4
2000-2001										
September	110.6	110.4	109.9	109.6	109.5	109.0	108.9	108.6	109.0	109.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER										
1998-1999										
September	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2
December	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
March	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9
June	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
1999-2000										
September	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.9
December	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
March	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
June	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6
2000-2001										
September	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2

(a) The indexes in Table 7.4 combine ordinary time and overtime hourly rates and therefore include the effect of any changes in overtime penalty rates but are not affected by changes in penalty payments (which fluctuate depending on the number of hours paid at penalty rates) and allowances (which fluctuate according to how much work is performed under special work conditions e.g. height, dirt and/or heat allowances).

Source: *Wage Cost Index, Australia* (Cat. no. 6345.0).

TABLE 7.6 LABOUR COSTS

Period	Average earnings (National Accounts basis) (Dollars per week) (a)		Treasury hourly labour costs index (b) (d)	Treasury indexes of average unit labour costs (b)		
	Nominal	Real (c)		Private non-farm corporate sector (real) (e)	Non-farm sector (real) (f)	Non-farm sector (nominal) (g)
ANNUAL AVERAGE						
1979-1980	239.5	599.5	53.7	94.8	105.4	59.8
1980-1981	269.6	609.2	60.3	95.9	105.4	66.3
1981-1982	307.0	627.2	70.3	100.4	106.8	74.8
1982-1983	346.1	640.2	80.6	102.7	107.4	84.3
1983-1984	365.9	636.3	84.0	100.5	102.7	85.9
1984-1985	391.9	642.4	87.9	100.4	102.2	89.5
1985-1986	415.7	628.5	94.4	101.3	101.3	94.4
1986-1987	439.9	616.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987-1988	468.0	613.8	105.9	99.1	97.6	104.3
1988-1989	499.5	618.5	113.7	98.1	95.9	111.1
1989-1990	537.3	629.4	120.6	97.7	96.9	119.6
1990-1991	569.7	640.2	128.7	99.5	97.0	125.5
1991-1992	593.1	649.9	135.4	102.6	97.1	128.0
1992-1993	618.0	662.1	141.0	105.6	96.2	128.5
1993-1994	636.1	670.4	143.3	106.5	96.2	129.5
1994-1995	652.5	685.6	146.6	107.9	96.4	130.9
1995-1996	677.4	697.0	152.2	109.1	96.6	134.8
1996-1997	713.4	729.2	160.8	113.2	97.1	137.9
1997-1998	738.1	745.6	167.2	116.1	96.1	138.3
1998-1999	767.5	767.1	173.7	120.6	96.6	139.1
1999-2000	789.0	782.9	178.4	121.0	95.6	140.9
QUARTERLY						
1994-1995						
September	647.3	682.1	144.4	na	96.3	129.7
December	650.6	686.2	146.8		95.5	129.8
March	653.2	685.4	147.8		96.7	132.1
June	659.0	688.6	148.8		97.3	133.4
1995-1996						
September	665.2	688.6	149.1		96.4	133.3
December	671.4	689.3	150.8		97.1	134.9
March	683.2	702.2	153.6		96.7	135.2
June	689.7	708.1	155.4		96.3	135.9
1996-1997						
September	703.7	723.2	158.8		96.8	137.0
December	707.3	723.2	159.9		97.6	138.9
March	715.7	728.8	161.3		97.5	138.6
June	726.9	741.7	164.3		97.0	138.2
1997-1998						
September	728.5	740.4	165.0		96.6	137.6
December	735.9	742.6	166.8		96.7	138.5
March	741.5	748.2	167.7		95.6	138.3
June	746.6	751.1	169.3		95.6	139.0
1998-1999						
September	760.5	762.7	172.5		96.1	138.0
December	767.2	766.4	173.6		96.9	139.8
March	767.8	765.5	173.6		96.4	138.6
June	774.6	773.8	175.0		97.2	140.0
1999-2000						
September	778.5	776.1	176.3		96.5	140.5
December	784.0	781.7	176.5		95.9	140.2
March	796.8	788.9	180.8		95.0	141.7
June	796.8	785.1	180.1		94.6	141.5
2000-2001						
September	804.8	777.6	180.6		94.6	143.5

(a) Average non-farm wages, salaries and supplements per wage and salary earner. Seasonally adjusted data.

(b) Base for index: 1986-87 = 100.0.

(c) Deflated by the Gross National Expenditure deflator.

(d) Non-farm wages, salaries and supplements, plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax per hours worked by non-farm wage and salary earners.

(e) Ratio of derived private non-farm corporate wages, salaries and supplements plus payroll tax less employment subsidies, plus fringe benefits tax paid by the private non-farm corporate sector to derived private non-farm corporate sector gross product at factor cost plus payroll tax less employment subsidies plus fringe benefits tax.

(f) Nominal unit labour costs (see footnote (g)) deflated by the derived implicit price deflator for gross non-farm product.

(g) Ratio of nominal hourly labour costs to average hourly labour productivity (real gross non-farm product per hour worked by all employed persons).

Source: Source: NIF-10S Model Data Base (Cat. no. 1340.0) and Department of Treasury.

8

FINANCIAL MARKETS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia (Cat. no. 5609.0)

Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (Cat. no. 5232.0)

Lending Finance, Australia (Cat. no. 5671.0)

Australian Stock Exchange (ASX)

Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA)

TABLE 8.1 FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ MILLION)

Period	Currency	Deposit with banks (a)		M3 (b)	Net NBFI borrow- ings (c)	Broad money (d)	Money base (e)	Loans and advances (f)	Bank bills outstand- ing (g)	Total credit (h)
		Current	Other							
ORIGINAL										
1980-1981	4,977	12,464	37,947	55,387	34,728	90,115	7,605	69,611	6,878	76,489
1981-1982	5,570	12,205	43,878	61,653	40,966	102,619	8,673	80,101	9,886	89,987
1982-1983	6,078	12,769	50,527	69,373	46,741	116,114	9,138	88,403	13,108	101,511
1983-1984	6,983	13,779	55,947	76,709	52,512	129,221	10,228	98,972	16,421	115,393
1984-1985	8,009	15,595	66,509	90,113	55,519	145,632	11,761	119,138	18,970	138,108
1985-1986	8,717	16,509	76,640	101,866	63,353	165,219	13,015	140,774	27,598	168,372
1986-1987	9,598	19,418	85,879	114,896	66,534	181,429	14,077	159,713	39,768	199,481
1987-1988	10,978	23,777	95,408	130,163	73,230	203,393	15,811	187,013	61,386	248,399
1988-1989	12,193	28,120	126,194	166,506	75,516	242,022	16,671	233,776	67,103	300,879
1989-1990	12,840	29,058	148,512	190,410	71,507	261,917	17,706	264,667	68,265	332,932
1990-1991	14,620	30,182	157,848	202,650	63,752	266,402	18,717	274,519	66,277	340,796
1991-1992	15,191	36,228	157,104	208,523	61,644	270,167	19,135	272,790	63,068	335,858
1992-1993	16,192	47,729	165,690	229,612	49,782	279,393	20,497	280,978	61,441	342,419
1993-1994	17,278	56,181	172,776	246,234	49,602	295,836	22,025	306,393	59,943	366,337
1994-1995	18,233	56,956	188,428	263,617	53,397	317,014	23,491	341,269	59,136	400,404
1995-1996	18,792	65,980	205,713	290,485	58,904	349,389	24,546	388,342	60,980	449,322
1996-1997	19,754	77,125	224,135	321,014	62,129	383,143	34,108	426,288	61,479	487,767
1997-1998	21,145	86,992	232,754	340,891	64,879	406,540	31,424	472,868	67,289	540,634
1998-1999	22,984	93,346	259,559	375,889	75,753	451,642	31,752	519,745	70,562	590,307
1999-2000	24,608	103,149	278,742	406,500	72,616	479,116	28,083	572,532	76,364	648,896
1997-1998										
December	21,098	87,039	225,463	333,600	66,861	400,461	29,962	455,070	64,638	519,727
January	20,743	86,241	226,157	333,141	66,912	400,053	29,637	456,381	64,955	521,335
February	20,749	84,846	227,959	333,554	67,462	401,017	29,696	458,097	64,625	522,723
March	20,831	83,034	228,457	332,322	69,431	401,754	29,335	462,384	65,661	528,046
April	21,096	84,500	229,034	334,631	68,854	403,484	29,775	465,819	66,136	531,955
May	21,051	85,808	229,439	336,298	67,989	404,287	29,482	468,962	65,857	534,819
June	21,145	86,244	233,501	340,891	65,649	406,540	31,424	473,147	66,525	539,672
1998-1999										
July	21,398	88,789	237,337	347,524	66,551	414,075	30,946	478,839	66,521	545,360
August	21,575	87,887	239,522	348,983	69,749	418,732	30,089	480,614	66,152	546,766
September	21,832	87,579	242,775	352,187	72,187	424,374	30,529	484,237	66,598	550,835
October	22,047	88,957	242,755	353,764	73,429	427,193	30,449	487,804	66,701	554,505
November	22,205	90,791	241,392	354,388	74,744	429,132	30,314	491,001	67,985	558,986
December	22,784	91,953	244,029	358,766	75,267	434,033	31,931	496,420	70,103	566,523
January	22,399	92,606	245,056	360,060	75,897	435,957	31,047	499,082	71,028	570,110
February	22,305	92,172	246,807	361,283	76,440	437,723	30,428	501,823	70,091	571,914
March	22,536	91,424	248,459	362,443	75,312	437,725	30,591	506,638	70,949	577,587
April	22,754	92,775	250,633	366,162	74,228	440,390	31,024	511,000	71,337	582,337
May	22,778	93,025	255,299	371,102	74,558	445,660	31,006	514,063	70,699	584,762
June	22,984	93,346	259,558	375,889	75,689	451,578	31,752	519,584	70,708	590,292
1999-2000										
July	23,126	93,949	261,855	378,929	76,812	455,741	26,491	525,477	69,653	595,130
August	23,252	94,103	263,075	380,430	77,053	457,483	26,463	527,977	69,228	597,140
September	23,376	95,360	265,914	384,650	74,279	458,929	26,845	532,270	69,809	602,079
October	23,466	96,447	267,933	387,846	72,036	459,882	27,048	537,076	70,650	607,726
November	23,774	97,892	269,463	391,128	72,083	463,211	27,291	541,423	71,075	612,498
December	24,602	101,228	269,053	394,884	68,814	463,698	29,732	540,434	74,070	614,504
January	24,486	100,533	269,240	394,258	71,735	465,993	28,998	543,650	74,397	618,047
February	24,032	99,519	271,847	395,398	74,957	470,355	27,326	552,359	72,948	625,282
March	24,123	99,077	271,314	394,515	75,407	469,922	27,455	556,745	72,951	629,696
April	24,493	101,075	271,791	397,360	75,007	472,367	28,135	558,964	73,320	632,284
May	24,429	102,786	275,223	402,379	74,757	477,136	27,771	564,959	75,006	639,965
June	24,608	103,149	278,742	406,500	73,633	480,133	28,083	572,650	76,364	649,014
2000-2001										
July	24,918	102,820	280,285	408,023	75,440	483,463	28,023	577,658	79,031	656,689
August	25,210	105,192	279,781	410,183	77,220	487,403	28,048	584,255	78,815	663,070
September	25,441	105,216	282,836	413,492	78,277	491,769	29,430	585,234	79,367	664,601
October	25,593	107,846	281,233	414,672	80,929	495,601	28,806	592,054	79,972	672,026
November	25,993	107,520	275,531	409,044	81,974	491,018	29,038	596,421	80,201	676,622

- (a) Excludes Commonwealth and State Government and interbank deposits but includes deposits of the private non-bank sector with the Reserve Bank.
 (b) Currency plus bank deposits (including certificates of deposit with trading banks) of the private non-bank sector.
 (c) Borrowings (other than from banks and related corporations) by permanent building societies, credit co-operatives, pastoral finance companies, money market corporations, general financiers and cash management trusts; less borrowings by authorised money market dealers from those non-bank intermediaries.
 (d) M3 plus borrowings from private sector by non-bank financial intermediaries less the latter's holdings of currency and bank deposits.
 (e) Holdings of notes and coin by the private sector, plus deposits of banks with the Reserve Bank and Reserve Bank liabilities to the private non-bank sector.
 (f) Loans and advances of those financial intermediaries whose deposit liabilities are included in Broad Money.
 (g) Bills outstanding under acceptance, endorsement or discount commitments by banks.
 (h) Credit is equal to bank bills outstanding plus loans and advances by financial intermediaries whose liabilities are included in Broad Money.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

TABLE 8.1 FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ MILLION) — *continued*

Period	Currency	Deposit with banks (a)		M3 (b)	Net NBFI borrow- ings (c)	Broad money (d)	Money base (e)	Loans and advances (f)	Bank bills outstand- ing (g)	Total credit (h)
		Current	Other							
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED										
1995–1996										
February	18,762	64,170	203,019	285,951	56,633	342,584	na	na	na	436,051
March	18,834	65,304	202,161	286,299	58,210	344,509				440,196
April	18,882	66,263	203,503	288,647	58,306	346,953				444,449
May	18,879	66,798	203,388	289,065	58,548	347,613				446,307
June	18,897	66,888	206,234	292,019	58,952	350,970				449,492
1996–1997										
July	18,950	67,779	209,911	296,639	59,042	355,681				456,686
August	18,979	68,916	210,439	298,335	59,531	357,866				457,847
September	19,035	68,692	209,289	297,016	61,294	358,310				460,282
October	19,102	70,540	213,192	302,834	61,482	364,316				463,533
November	19,134	73,322	213,931	306,387	61,375	367,762				465,589
December	19,136	72,735	217,081	308,952	59,067	368,019				468,799
January	19,247	72,656	219,171	311,074	59,867	370,941				472,317
February	19,428	74,799	219,919	314,145	60,272	374,417				473,691
March	19,296	74,707	219,904	313,907	61,084	374,991				476,818
April	19,819	76,446	221,745	318,011	61,463	379,473				480,400
May	19,724	77,883	223,527	321,133	61,414	382,547				484,210
June	19,853	78,517	225,449	323,818	62,293	386,112				487,883
1997–1998										
July	19,932	79,785	224,756	324,473	64,011	388,483				495,109
August	20,067	82,079	224,601	326,747	64,100	390,848				498,809
September	20,155	82,480	223,990	326,625	65,301	392,504				502,107
October	20,210	83,850	223,773	327,833	67,147	395,551				505,855
November	20,439	84,161	224,516	329,116	66,455	396,155				511,099
December	20,595	83,126	224,694	328,415	66,498	395,536				517,678
January	20,746	85,533	225,142	331,421	66,966	399,080				521,030
February	20,879	84,609	227,041	332,529	66,577	399,827				524,232
March	20,966	83,415	228,029	332,410	68,145	401,293				529,212
April	21,028	84,408	229,885	335,321	68,086	404,152				533,029
May	21,174	87,342	230,692	339,208	67,400	407,355				536,134
June	21,233	87,960	233,847	343,040	65,258	409,080				540,757
1998–1999										
July	21,454	88,922	237,026	347,402	68,091	415,493				543,347
August	21,634	88,884	239,532	350,050	70,741	420,791				547,035
September	21,906	88,954	241,714	352,574	71,779	424,353				550,816
October	22,025	88,954	241,726	352,705	72,314	425,019				554,168
November	22,122	89,398	241,712	353,232	73,716	426,948				559,004
December	22,248	88,206	243,428	353,882	75,248	429,130				564,000
January	22,377	91,739	244,214	358,330	76,328	434,658				569,127
February	22,437	91,889	246,062	360,388	76,185	436,573				573,436
March	22,669	92,566	248,768	364,003	74,412	438,415				578,516
April	22,699	93,371	252,419	368,489	74,018	442,507				583,047
May	22,920	93,901	256,970	373,791	74,729	448,520				586,402
June	23,112	94,415	260,321	377,848	76,231	454,079				591,628
1999–2000										
July	23,187	94,627	261,459	379,273	78,562	457,835				592,864
August	23,316	95,132	263,054	381,502	78,167	459,669				597,487
September	23,454	96,887	264,684	385,025	73,852	458,877				602,104
October	23,440	96,446	266,757	386,643	70,765	457,408				607,287
November	23,686	96,360	269,833	389,879	70,940	460,819				612,538
December	24,026	97,120	268,435	389,581	68,689	458,270				611,780
January	24,462	99,582	268,314	392,358	72,126	464,484				616,895
February	24,174	99,221	270,990	394,385	74,742	469,127				626,952
March	24,264	100,326	271,730	396,320	74,625	470,945				630,597
April	24,435	101,737	273,765	399,937	74,828	474,765				633,019
May	24,580	103,129	277,008	404,663	74,989	479,706				641,751
June	24,746	104,865	279,534	409,145	74,242	483,387				650,436
2000–2001										
July	25,000	104,222	278,882	408,104	76,656	484,760				655,410
August	25,239	105,978	278,621	409,838	77,863	487,701				664,046
September	25,518	106,294	281,894	413,706	78,060	491,766				665,668
October	25,567	107,046	281,493	414,106	80,066	494,172				672,037
November	25,853	106,049	275,163	407,065	80,989	488,054				675,462

- (a) Excludes Commonwealth and State Government and interbank deposits but includes deposits of the private non-bank sector with the Reserve Bank.
- (b) Currency plus bank deposits (including certificates of deposit with trading banks) of the private non-bank sector.
- (c) Borrowings (other than from banks and related corporations) by permanent building societies, credit co-operatives, pastoral finance companies, money market corporations, general financiers and cash management trusts; less borrowings by authorised money market dealers from those non-bank intermediaries.
- (d) M3 plus borrowings from private sector by non-bank financial intermediaries less the latter's holdings of currency and bank deposits.
- (e) Holdings of notes and coin by the private sector, plus deposits of banks with the Reserve Bank and Reserve Bank liabilities to the private non-bank sector.
- (f) Loans and advances of those financial intermediaries whose deposit liabilities are included in Broad Money.
- (g) Bills outstanding under acceptance, endorsement or discount commitments by banks.
- (h) Credit is equal to bank bills outstanding plus loans and advances by financial intermediaries whose liabilities are included in Broad Money.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

TABLE 8.2 SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS

Period	Construction of dwellings		Purchase of newly erected dwellings		Purchase of established dwellings		Total		Alterations and additions \$ million (a)
	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	
ANNUAL									
1980-1981	46,121	1,214	29,407	849	196,168	5,408	271,696	7,471	502
1981-1982	38,841	1,069	23,100	719	167,031	4,718	228,972	6,506	524
1982-1983	38,251	1,146	19,070	629	176,927	5,396	234,248	7,171	510
1983-1984	57,893	1,941	22,098	787	234,494	7,912	314,485	10,641	641
1984-1985	62,730	2,414	21,764	914	239,003	9,598	323,497	12,926	597
1985-1986	51,855	2,081	19,871	857	204,135	8,596	275,861	11,534	507
1986-1987	46,555	1,996	17,764	842	215,019	9,992	279,338	12,830	499
1987-1988	65,628	3,219	19,180	1,058	286,930	15,832	371,738	20,110	707
1988-1989	75,420	4,025	19,349	1,237	264,899	17,525	359,668	22,788	998
1989-1990	62,583	3,536	14,318	1,085	203,170	14,339	280,071	18,960	905
1990-1991	63,125	3,821	16,411	1,320	214,185	15,634	293,721	20,776	983
1991-1992	74,542	4,828	19,766	1,636	284,998	22,074	379,306	28,538	1,359
1992-1993	90,317	6,450	20,580	1,750	342,241	28,578	453,138	36,778	1,642
1993-1994	98,909	8,154	25,232	2,368	420,344	37,310	544,485	47,832	2,899
1994-1995	81,778	7,275	21,658	2,225	347,912	32,806	451,348	42,306	3,477
1995-1996	64,228	6,086	20,815	2,178	366,477	35,414	451,520	43,679	5,297
1996-1997	65,869	6,649	23,052	2,654	392,516	40,676	481,437	49,979	6,078
1997-1998	74,217	8,380	23,270	2,907	384,686	43,375	482,173	54,663	5,558
1998-1999	73,489	9,356	20,148	2,802	394,536	49,342	488,173	61,500	5,642
1999-2000	75,682	10,617	18,533	2,841	454,923	61,495	549,138	74,952	6,642
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED									
1995-1996									
May	4,816	467	1,591	179	30,519	2,998	36,926	3,644	316
June	5,055	498	1,420	159	29,986	2,911	36,461	3,568	297
1996-1997									
July	5,189	497	1,582	190	33,137	3,259	39,908	3,946	336
August	5,014	489	1,704	191	33,408	3,299	40,126	3,979	304
September	5,204	500	1,818	207	35,157	3,385	42,179	4,092	268
October	5,475	538	1,788	200	31,942	3,229	39,205	3,967	273
November	5,351	520	1,957	220	31,398	3,232	38,706	3,971	230
December	5,432	530	1,872	203	32,700	3,413	40,004	4,146	213
January	5,728	578	2,038	238	33,320	3,591	41,086	4,407	219
February	5,623	591	1,954	227	31,906	3,354	39,483	4,172	233
March	5,540	576	1,967	220	32,190	3,433	39,697	4,229	242
April	5,848	616	2,287	267	34,844	3,754	42,979	4,637	264
May	5,910	625	2,090	255	31,893	3,472	39,893	4,351	234
June	5,804	619	2,022	243	31,625	3,367	39,451	4,229	234
1997-1998									
July	5,883	622	2,002	239	30,978	3,448	38,863	4,309	219
August	6,174	671	2,032	255	32,991	3,652	41,197	4,578	215
September	6,435	713	1,976	249	32,829	3,616	41,240	4,578	240
October	6,155	690	2,000	247	31,979	3,640	40,134	4,577	265
November	6,010	690	1,964	244	32,188	3,661	40,162	4,596	235
December	6,211	706	2,045	263	31,639	3,589	39,895	4,557	222
January	6,096	704	1,927	237	31,233	3,580	39,256	4,521	190
February	6,245	711	1,951	240	32,532	3,666	40,728	4,617	243
March	6,011	684	1,874	237	30,492	3,448	38,377	4,370	256
April	6,150	697	1,779	230	33,061	3,725	40,990	4,652	224
May	6,189	696	1,845	233	31,988	3,660	40,022	4,589	225
June	6,707	811	1,885	237	33,559	3,814	42,151	4,861	246
1998-1999									
July	5,881	706	1,970	240	31,370	3,654	39,221	4,599	222
August	5,718	707	1,755	237	30,208	3,537	37,681	4,482	200
September	5,632	708	1,688	226	29,837	3,502	37,157	4,436	203
October	5,770	718	1,678	230	30,430	3,687	37,878	4,636	216
November	5,925	742	1,622	232	31,654	3,900	39,201	4,873	219
December	5,908	750	1,661	239	32,068	4,073	39,637	5,062	218
January	5,880	746	1,517	216	32,654	4,188	40,051	5,149	184
February	6,101	775	1,581	226	32,256	4,121	39,938	5,121	222
March	6,958	880	1,660	235	34,570	4,467	43,188	5,582	319
April	6,448	830	1,639	235	35,294	4,590	43,381	5,655	262
May	6,480	866	1,671	237	36,598	4,721	44,749	5,825	276
June	6,556	897	1,671	241	36,460	4,769	44,687	5,906	280
1999-2000									
July	6,546	838	1,632	243	35,921	4,700	44,099	5,780	248
August	6,847	922	1,523	220	36,860	4,852	45,230	5,994	258
September	6,795	943	1,607	236	38,152	5,108	46,554	6,287	283
October	7,224	1,020	1,702	279	40,497	5,540	49,423	6,839	375
November	7,317	1,025	1,547	234	40,321	5,424	49,185	6,683	292
December	6,873	982	1,452	223	39,456	5,403	47,781	6,607	264
January	7,103	1,000	1,581	238	38,343	5,305	47,027	6,542	213
February	6,455	945	1,706	273	38,834	5,341	46,995	6,560	284
March	5,846	827	1,478	228	37,148	5,055	44,472	6,109	306
April	4,946	736	1,358	216	35,159	4,880	41,463	5,832	223
May	5,082	702	1,417	216	38,066	4,963	44,565	5,882	311
June	4,401	611	1,403	224	33,724	4,611	39,528	5,446	3,585
2000-2001									
July	4,209	569	1,351	192	37,027	4,722	42,587	5,483	226
August	4,212	550	1,396	204	39,576	4,927	45,184	5,681	243
September	3,992	528	1,395	203	37,215	4,717	42,602	5,448	223
October	3,843	507	1,137	182	35,976	4,495	40,956	5,183	239

(a) Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided.

Source: *Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia* (Cat. no. 5609.0).

TABLE 8.3 PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS

Period	Commitments under fixed loan facilities for —									Commitments under revolving credit facilities		
	Purchase of								New and increased credit limits during period	Credit limits at end of period		
	Motor cars and station wagons				Household and personal goods	Unsecured owner-occupied housing	Debt consolidation and refinancing	Other		Total	Total	Used
	New		Used									
Number	\$ m	Number	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	
ANNUAL												
1985–1986	111,383	1,104	299,903	1,642	407	419	766	2,052	10,563	4,270	13,084	5,501
1986–1987	114,648	1,189	414,693	2,478	489	560	1,517	3,521	9,754	5,475	16,993	7,665
1987–1988	103,452	1,250	423,116	2,871	476	602	1,968	4,697	11,865	8,070	21,485	9,329
1988–1989	107,880	1,630	478,794	3,723	483	615	2,023	5,838	14,312	8,107	24,492	10,944
1989–1990	113,263	1,802	489,757	4,025	446	536	2,140	4,812	13,762	8,548	26,865	12,214
1990–1991	105,104	1,597	415,004	3,421	426	478	2,615	4,086	12,623	7,582	27,646	12,948
1991–1992	98,151	1,515	378,060	3,259	454	455	3,234	3,794	12,712	6,887	32,252	13,846
1992–1993	100,433	1,635	386,944	3,557	494	490	3,202	4,037	13,416	7,305	33,939	14,068
1993–1994	109,568	2,044	436,469	4,470	532	530	4,653	4,327	16,556	8,897	37,792	16,061
1994–1995	131,105	2,624	467,665	5,136	541	626	4,969	4,727	18,623	9,891	40,524	16,767
1995–1996	129,692	2,505	489,204	5,557	565	704	6,027	5,574	20,931	11,351	44,402	18,047
1996–1997	132,986	2,634	454,706	5,405	739	758	5,615	5,976	21,127	14,441	51,601	21,358
1997–1998	157,023	3,118	444,164	5,622	794	645	5,128	6,973	22,280	20,640	64,279	28,124
1998–1999	158,768	3,294	404,093	5,389	780	533	4,382	6,745	21,124	24,781	80,013	34,683
1999–2000	155,095	3,648	402,679	5,834	717	499	4,501	7,066	22,266	29,557	102,805	46,665
ORIGINAL												
1995–1996												
April	10,574	208	38,845	446	50	63	470	450	1,686	915	43,310	17,698
May	12,411	240	43,794	509	59	62	534	522	1,925	1,056	43,859	17,806
June	11,334	221	38,353	446	53	51	462	466	1,699	1,113	44,402	18,047
1996–1997												
July	11,665	229	40,745	481	62	59	552	487	1,870	1,312	44,998	18,397
August	10,865	213	39,365	463	58	60	459	443	1,696	1,080	45,560	18,374
September	10,486	212	37,588	440	52	59	443	482	1,688	1,011	46,057	18,635
October	11,105	225	40,412	476	60	71	448	484	1,764	1,217	46,710	18,849
November	9,987	204	35,013	409	61	72	388	435	1,569	1,054	47,388	19,194
December	10,190	207	34,629	414	60	68	420	491	1,660	1,112	47,941	19,999
January	11,651	229	37,547	457	62	55	416	506	1,725	1,017	48,252	20,173
February	10,930	210	38,481	457	64	61	448	539	1,780	1,097	48,869	20,364
March	11,105	208	34,975	417	66	60	482	514	1,747	1,204	49,394	20,462
April	11,956	237	37,457	453	69	68	525	538	1,891	1,386	49,670	20,389
May	10,939	220	35,979	438	65	66	511	514	1,813	1,434	50,598	20,807
June	12,107	241	42,515	500	60	57	523	542	1,923	1,516	51,601	21,358
1997–1998												
July	12,582	255	39,761	493	69	56	508	573	1,954	1,937	52,706	21,921
August	11,467	226	37,391	460	62	50	431	563	1,792	1,639	53,724	22,058
September	12,310	248	38,876	483	61	53	436	568	1,849	1,575	54,779	22,887
October	13,409	260	38,924	484	66	58	444	587	1,898	1,926	55,959	22,766
November	13,031	251	36,007	452	78	55	408	560	1,805	1,846	56,826	23,320
December	14,069	281	37,131	479	69	58	416	590	1,891	1,827	57,939	24,238
January	12,355	247	35,718	463	65	46	390	540	1,750	1,345	58,723	24,462
February	12,052	249	35,773	462	59	50	414	602	1,836	1,421	59,582	25,323
March	13,842	283	37,156	479	64	64	418	655	1,964	1,672	60,658	25,807
April	12,005	245	34,929	444	62	56	390	546	1,743	1,745	61,739	26,230
May	12,879	253	34,921	446	73	53	411	575	1,812	1,816	62,891	26,945
June	17,022	320	37,577	476	67	48	462	614	1,987	1,892	64,279	28,124
1998–1999												
July	15,942	309	36,302	468	63	49	395	554	1,838	1,903	63,919	27,599
August	13,228	265	33,110	436	53	44	328	507	1,634	1,857	65,250	28,392
September	12,931	272	35,573	468	56	48	368	534	1,745	1,921	66,683	28,587
October	12,590	265	32,700	449	66	45	354	513	1,692	2,059	68,034	29,804
November	12,946	267	32,833	437	71	47	361	556	1,739	1,952	69,499	31,174
December	13,049	275	32,790	441	70	46	350	554	1,736	2,175	71,108	31,908
January	11,457	235	31,740	427	63	37	334	511	1,606	1,645	72,072	32,273
February	12,532	257	32,711	434	73	44	372	575	1,755	1,851	73,425	32,798
March	14,578	307	36,433	491	80	49	418	682	2,027	2,368	75,306	33,631
April	12,798	268	31,004	414	52	40	347	549	1,669	2,257	76,477	33,671
May	13,176	278	34,025	456	69	41	360	528	1,732	2,252	77,559	33,882
June	13,541	297	34,872	471	63	43	395	683	1,952	2,541	80,013	34,683
1999–2000												
July	12,569	287	34,395	478	59	42	349	547	1,762	2,267	82,574	35,589
August	12,055	274	34,464	473	59	39	340	513	1,698	2,413	84,402	36,383
September	12,094	291	34,114	486	62	43	353	565	1,799	2,492	86,561	37,126
October	12,243	288	33,667	476	62	45	356	557	1,784	2,295	88,041	38,072
November	12,824	316	33,848	489	66	43	382	590	1,886	2,601	90,246	38,648
December	13,533	340	32,363	482	61	40	346	550	1,819	2,477	92,124	40,040
January	11,977	275	31,283	456	50	33	322	503	1,640	1,729	92,932	40,382
February	14,012	331	34,385	513	67	42	406	636	1,995	2,100	94,448	41,302
March	14,192	328	37,836	541	65	50	445	699	2,129	3,043	96,560	42,351
April	11,002	253	28,088	408	50	38	347	505	1,602	2,321	97,640	43,030
May	13,835	320	34,316	507	60	42	435	712	2,076	2,950	99,559	44,347
June	14,759	344	33,920	527	57	41	419	687	2,075	2,870	102,805	46,665
2000–2001												
July	13,428	300	27,247	412	46	34	328	497	1,617	2,414	103,417	46,882
August	18,624	454	32,614	507	54	31	388	612	2,046	2,787	98,813	47,661
September	14,645	329	28,266	425	52	32	350	568	1,756	2,261	100,413	48,204
October	14,799	328	29,446	451	46	35	366	540	1,767	2,241	101,678	48,679

Source: Lending Finance, Australia (Cat. no. 5671.0).

TABLE 8.4 COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS

Period	Commercial			Lease		Total
	Fixed loan facilities	Revolving credit facilities	Total	Motor vehicles (a)	Other (a)	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
1985-1986	25,401	35,915	61,317	na	na	5,593
1986-1987	23,382	53,864	77,246			5,521
1987-1988	34,502	74,019	108,521			6,789
1988-1989	46,599	68,542	115,141			8,802
1989-1990	37,508	57,365	94,873			8,217
1990-1991	34,986	52,308	87,294			5,209
1991-1992	31,629	45,016	76,645			4,477
1992-1993	36,601	50,366	86,967	2,999	1,915	4,914
1993-1994	46,583	48,557	95,139	3,557	2,290	5,846
1994-1995	50,520	53,812	104,331	3,871	2,593	6,463
1995-1996	64,317	75,016	139,334	4,086	3,021	7,107
1996-1997	75,976	78,560	154,536	4,076	3,302	7,379
1997-1998	91,221	81,269	172,489	4,954	4,028	8,982
1998-1999	91,120	80,936	172,056	5,107	4,408	9,515
1999-2000	93,959	74,964	168,923	3,471	4,429	7,899
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
1995-1996						
February	4,964	5,497	10,461	330	231	561
March	5,993	5,998	11,990	358	277	635
April	4,613	6,790	11,403	305	243	547
May	6,211	6,675	12,886	382	322	704
June	7,700	6,841	14,541	455	421	875
1996-1997						
July	6,961	7,596	14,557	416	288	705
August	5,556	5,502	11,058	330	261	591
September	5,495	5,350	10,845	298	236	534
October	5,425	6,101	11,526	308	253	561
November	5,697	6,196	11,892	302	228	530
December	6,743	6,203	12,947	324	271	595
January	5,183	6,741	11,924	281	240	521
February	5,086	5,825	10,911	301	240	541
March	6,377	5,438	11,815	306	242	548
April	6,479	7,457	13,936	363	311	674
May	8,790	8,669	17,458	371	284	654
June	8,185	7,482	15,668	476	448	924
1997-1998						
July	8,066	7,902	15,967	425	433	858
August	7,038	7,523	14,562	337	289	626
September	7,565	7,494	15,059	389	287	675
October	8,123	7,705	15,828	401	302	703
November	8,067	6,684	14,751	363	300	663
December	8,523	7,212	15,736	441	361	802
January	5,568	4,617	10,186	333	242	575
February	7,151	6,207	13,358	361	305	666
March	6,748	6,016	12,764	467	369	836
April	6,637	7,083	13,720	409	272	682
May	7,696	6,507	14,202	417	317	734
June	10,038	6,318	16,356	611	552	1,163
1998-1999						
July	9,002	7,652	16,654	505	399	904
August	6,984	7,665	14,649	380	308	687
September	7,129	6,949	14,078	399	356	755
October	7,261	6,352	13,612	386	334	720
November	7,901	7,732	15,634	385	319	704
December	8,623	7,344	15,967	445	457	902
January	5,129	5,380	10,510	310	234	544
February	6,110	6,171	12,281	357	319	676
March	9,582	7,856	17,439	456	374	830
April	5,665	5,124	10,789	427	317	744
May	7,202	5,467	12,669	459	404	863
June	10,531	7,245	17,776	600	588	1,188
1999-2000						
July	6,626	7,955	14,580	454	399	852
August	6,207	5,041	11,247	405	359	764
September	7,120	4,412	11,532	356	429	785
October	8,070	5,332	13,402	284	335	619
November	7,335	5,482	12,817	301	348	650
December	8,046	6,975	15,022	299	447	746
January	7,482	4,581	12,063	194	297	491
February	7,965	4,987	12,951	197	273	470
March	7,520	6,628	14,148	215	333	548
April	6,483	7,610	14,093	167	264	431
May	7,836	7,226	15,062	265	279	545
June	13,270	8,736	22,006	333	666	999
2000-2001						
July	8,136	8,040	16,176	169	234	403
August	7,951	9,018	16,969	197	274	470
September	7,546	7,354	14,900	171	290	461
October	7,297	6,056	13,352	173	260	433

(a) For further information about the availability of these series, contact Ms Sue Creek, Financial Surveys Section, on (02) 9268 4784.

Source: *Lending Finance, Australia* (Cat. no. 5671.0).

TABLE 8.5 KEY INTEREST RATES (a)

Period	Commonwealth government securities									
	Fixed bank deposits:			Banks' business loans (d)			Treasury bonds			
	90-day bank bills (b)	\$5,000 to \$100,000; 12-months (c)	Unofficial market rate (c)	Large variable	Small variable	Housing loans — banks (e)	13 week Treasury notes	3 year	5 year	10 year
ORIGINAL (PER CENT)										
1978–1979	10.35	na	na	11.25	10.00	na	9.02	na	10.00	10.00
1979–1980	13.85			12.50	10.50		10.84		11.78	11.76
1980–1981	16.00			15.00	12.50		13.31		13.15	13.15
1981–1982	18.70	14.00	17.45	17.50	14.50	13.50	15.47		16.40	16.40
1982–1983	13.57	12.00	11.85	16.00	14.00	12.50	11.93		14.30	14.85
1983–1984	12.72	11.50	12.41	14.75	14.50	11.50	11.24		12.95	13.75
1984–1985	16.46	12.50	19.16	17.75	15.50	12.00	14.02		13.35	13.50
1985–1986	14.78	13.50	15.43	17.25	19.50	15.50	12.38		12.80	12.95
1986–1987	13.36	12.75	13.21	16.25	16.85	15.50	12.23		13.10	12.80
1987–1988	13.13	11.75	13.05	15.00	15.25	13.50	11.31		11.95	11.95
1988–1989	18.28	15.50	17.72	19.75	19.75	17.00	17.17		14.20	13.50
1989–1990	15.09	14.25	15.05	18.50	18.70	16.50	14.75		13.80	13.40
1990–1991	10.48	10.00	10.54	14.25	14.35	13.00	10.10		11.07	11.17
1991–1992	6.41	6.00	6.56	10.50	10.90	10.50	6.17	7.04	7.83	8.90
1992–1993	5.25	5.20	5.27	9.50	9.75	9.50	5.08	6.22	6.83	7.37
1993–1994	5.47	5.55	4.77	9.00	9.30	8.75	5.40	8.61	9.04	9.63
1994–1995	7.57	7.10	7.51	10.70	11.10	10.50	7.50	8.27	8.61	9.21
1995–1996	7.59	7.15	7.51	10.80	11.25	9.75	7.39	8.28	8.59	8.88
1996–1997	5.28	5.00	5.57	9.00	9.50	7.20	5.23	5.93	6.44	7.05
1997–1998	5.32	4.60	5.07	8.05	7.70	6.70	4.98	5.25	5.38	5.58
1998–1999	4.93	4.00	4.80	7.95	7.45	6.50	4.69	5.63	5.90	6.27
1999–2000	6.23	5.75	na	9.30	8.85	7.80	5.86	5.97	6.05	6.16
1996–1997										
March	6.08	5.50	6.04	9.30	9.75	7.55	5.93	7.12	7.58	8.00
April	5.99	5.50	6.05	9.30	9.75	7.55	5.80	6.77	7.30	7.83
May	5.63	5.30	5.91	9.25	9.75	7.20	5.33	6.21	6.80	7.48
June	5.28	5.00	5.57	9.00	9.50	7.20	5.23	5.93	6.44	7.05
1997–1998										
July	5.08	4.90	5.44	8.95	9.25	7.20	4.87	5.58	5.95	6.37
August	4.91	4.75	4.98	8.45	8.75	6.70	4.86	5.51	6.00	6.56
September	4.77	4.45	4.98	8.45	8.75	6.70	4.71	5.23	5.67	6.13
October	4.83	4.45	4.98	8.45	8.75	6.70	4.76	5.24	5.58	5.96
November	4.95	4.45	5.00	8.45	8.75	6.70	4.88	5.59	5.88	6.20
December	5.07	4.50	5.03	8.45	8.75	6.70	4.96	5.49	5.72	6.05
January	4.99	4.45	5.00	8.45	8.75	6.70	4.91	5.32	5.57	5.90
February	4.97	4.45	4.98	8.45	8.75	6.70	4.91	5.33	5.60	5.98
March	4.96	4.50	5.00	8.45	7.90	6.70	4.88	5.12	5.39	5.75
April	4.92	4.50	4.98	8.20	7.90	6.70	4.81	5.22	5.49	5.89
May	4.96	4.55	5.00	8.05	7.45	6.70	4.84	4.87	5.07	5.38
June	5.32	4.60	5.07	8.05	7.45	6.70	4.98	5.25	5.38	5.58
1998–1999										
July	5.17	4.60	5.01	8.05	7.45	6.70	4.94	5.17	5.31	5.53
August	5.19	4.60	5.00	8.05	7.45	6.70	4.96	5.73	5.81	5.91
September	5.03	4.50	4.99	8.05	7.45	6.70	4.85	4.62	4.79	5.08
October	4.83	4.25	4.99	8.05	7.45	6.70	4.70	4.37	4.59	4.94
November	4.88	4.15	5.00	8.05	7.45	6.70	4.70	4.59	4.76	5.03
December	4.80	4.00	4.80	7.90	7.20	6.50	4.57	4.64	4.77	5.01
January	4.79	3.95	4.75	7.95	7.55	6.45	4.65	4.72	4.81	5.02
February	4.77	3.95	4.74	7.95	7.55	6.45	4.67	5.13	5.27	5.55
March	4.81	3.95	4.75	7.90	7.55	6.50	4.67	5.00	5.16	5.49
April	4.76	3.95	4.75	7.95	7.45	6.50	4.63	5.02	5.19	5.51
May	4.86	3.95	4.80	7.95	7.45	6.50	4.68	5.46	5.68	6.00
June	4.93	4.00	4.80	7.95	7.45	6.50	4.69	5.63	5.90	6.27
1999–2000										
July	4.89	4.00	4.76	7.95	7.45	6.50	4.69	5.53	5.82	6.24
August	4.92	4.00	4.76	7.95	7.45	6.50	4.74	5.77	6.02	6.35
September	5.01	4.20	4.78	7.95	7.45	6.50	4.77	5.60	5.88	6.30
October	5.31	4.75	4.79	7.95	7.45	6.50	4.87	6.08	6.31	6.63
November	5.44	5.00	4.99	8.15	7.65	6.70	5.01	6.18	6.41	6.64
December	5.65	5.00	5.01	8.20	7.70	6.90	5.04	6.47	6.70	6.96
January	5.66	5.15	5.01	8.25	7.75	6.80	5.39	6.82	7.01	7.16
February	5.80	5.45	5.51	8.75	8.25	7.30	5.66	6.52	6.64	6.65
March	5.89	5.40	5.50	8.75	8.30	7.30	5.68	6.38	6.40	6.36
April	6.04	5.50	5.78	9.00	8.55	7.55	5.85	6.43	6.45	6.39
May	6.31	5.80	6.02	9.30	8.85	7.80	6.00	6.20	6.24	6.27
June	6.23	5.75	na	9.30	8.85	7.80	5.86	5.97	6.05	6.16
2000–2001										
July	6.20	5.65	6.00	9.35	8.90	7.80	5.91	6.22	6.24	6.25
August	6.49	5.75	6.25	9.60	9.15	8.05	6.36	6.37	6.32	6.28
September	6.57	5.90	6.28	9.65	9.20	8.05	6.40	6.21	6.20	6.20
October	6.41	5.80	na	9.75	9.20	8.05	6.28	6.09	6.12	6.18
November	6.33	5.70	6.26	9.75	9.20	8.05	6.23	5.71	5.73	5.77
December	6.20	5.40	6.25	9.75	9.20	8.05	6.09	5.27	5.34	5.46

- (a) All data are end of period unless otherwise specified.
(b) Data are an average of the assessed daily market yields for the week ended the last Wednesday of the month.
(c) The 11am call rate. Data are the average of daily figures.
(d) Indicator rates on variable rate business loans (ie. overdrafts and fully drawn loans).
(e) Standard variable rate loans of large bank housing lenders.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

TABLE 8.6 EXCHANGE RATES (a)

Period	United States dollar	United Kingdom pound	German mark	Euro(b)	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Special Drawing Rights	Trade weighted index (c)
ORIGINAL (PER \$A)								
1978-1979	1.1211	0.5158	2.0682	na	242.83	1.1086	0.86833	83.1
1979-1980	1.1576	0.4917	2.0331		251.31	1.1706	0.87407	85.0
1980-1981	1.1480	0.5895	2.7472		259.51	1.3465	0.99775	92.9
1981-1982	1.0223	0.5870	2.5060		260.18	1.3755	0.93597	88.2
1982-1983	0.8745	0.5730	2.2278		209.38	1.3353	0.81855	77.7
1983-1984	0.8613	0.6378	2.3987		204.60	1.3587	0.83523	79.2
1984-1985	0.6655	0.5136	2.0308		165.68	1.3850	0.66683	65.0
1985-1986	0.6772	0.4414	1.4848		110.96	1.2301	0.57813	56.3
1986-1987	0.7203	0.4494	1.3187		105.79	1.2141	0.56342	56.6
1987-1988	0.7940	0.4612	1.4407		105.17	1.1763	0.60590	59.8
1988-1989	0.7553	0.4882	1.4861		108.79	1.3159	0.60507	59.4
1989-1990	0.7890	0.4536	1.3180		120.41	1.3439	0.59672	61.6
1990-1991	0.7681	0.4711	1.3818		106.19	1.3303	0.58245	59.7
1991-1992	0.7488	0.3945	1.1438		94.05	1.3752	0.52131	55.2
1992-1993	0.6722	0.4453	1.1366		71.54	1.2478	0.48183	49.5
1993-1994	0.7291	0.4721	1.1591		72.20	1.2258	0.50264	53.0
1994-1995	0.7086	0.4452	0.9814		60.08	1.0621	0.45393	48.4
1995-1996	0.7890	0.5099	1.2002		86.48	1.1552	0.54760	58.1
1996-1997	0.7455	0.4482	1.2946		85.20	1.0996	0.53475	56.7
1997-1998	0.6135	0.3681	1.1096		86.16	1.1931	0.46166	57.9
1998-1999	0.6596	0.4188	na	0.6379	79.66	1.2466	0.49318	58.4
1999-2000	0.5986	0.3941		0.6282	63.19	1.2780	0.44805	53.3
1996-1997				na				
December	0.7965	0.4710	1.2382		92.51	1.1255	0.55484	59.4
Januarv	0.7620	0.4733	1.2469		92.94	1.1079	0.54841	58.1
Februarv	0.7758	0.4768	1.3088		93.42	1.1232	0.55858	59.3
March	0.7865	0.4818	1.3219		97.33	1.1321	0.57029	60.5
April	0.7811	0.4789	1.3464		99.16	1.1262	0.57270	60.7
Mav	0.7613	0.4644	1.2922		88.58	1.1056	0.54737	58.0
June	0.7455	0.4482	1.2946		85.20	1.0996	0.53475	56.7
1997-1998								
Julv	0.7452	0.4551	1.3677		87.89	1.1477	0.55026	58.3
August	0.7344	0.4541	1.3157		87.50	1.1455	0.54015	58.2
September	0.7198	0.4467	1.2721		87.17	1.1272	0.52682	57.7
October	0.7036	0.4221	1.2097		84.61	1.1277	0.51046	57.1
November	0.6803	0.4059	1.1965		86.75	1.1040	0.49880	57.0
December	0.6527	0.3937	1.1674		84.79	1.1219	0.48326	58.1
Januarv	0.6693	0.4094	1.2276		85.30	1.1560	0.49481	61.9
Februarv	0.6745	0.4105	1.2259		85.85	1.1619	0.50149	60.6
March	0.6634	0.3955	1.2253		87.87	1.1979	0.49503	59.6
Anril	0.6499	0.3889	1.1656		85.82	1.1712	0.48288	58.0
Mav	0.6236	0.3835	1.1097		86.44	1.1671	0.46452	57.5
June	0.6135	0.3681	1.1096		86.16	1.1931	0.46166	57.9
1998-1999								
Julv	0.6113	0.3734	1.0885		87.89	1.1861	0.45768	57.3
August	0.5691	0.3401	1.0008		80.69	1.1453	0.42796	53.4
September	0.5945	0.3482	0.9960		80.57	1.1850	0.43208	54.5
October	0.6263	0.3728	1.0340		72.34	1.1804	0.44492	54.2
November	0.6323	0.3828	1.0814		78.20	1.1975	0.45614	55.6
December	0.6139	0.3686	1.0302		70.51	1.1634	0.43704	53.0
Januarv	0.6286	0.3819	na	0.5506	73.04	1.1701	0.45152	54.8
Februarv	0.6225	0.3887		0.5664	75.16	1.1830	0.45623	55.4
March	0.6293	0.3905		0.5865	75.62	1.1822	0.46436	56.1
April	0.6598	0.4096		0.6209	78.62	1.1805	0.48766	58.3
Mav	0.6491	0.4049		0.6203	78.86	1.2121	0.48267	58.0
June	0.6596	0.4188		0.6379	79.66	1.2466	0.49318	58.4
1999-2000								
Julv	0.6520	0.4036		0.6074	75.09	1.2320	0.47870	57.1
August	0.6379	0.4005		0.6071	70.68	1.2348	0.46867	56.0
September	0.6536	0.3975		0.6140	69.47	1.2610	0.47255	57.0
October	0.6446	0.3932		0.6120	67.68	1.2602	0.46579	55.7
November	0.6376	0.3974		0.6311	64.92	1.2448	0.46500	55.3
December	0.6538	0.4048		0.6486	66.94	1.2549	0.47734	56.4
January	0.6382	0.3938		0.6509	68.20	1.2901	0.47125	56.0
February	0.6143	0.3846		0.6347	67.72	1.2635	0.45882	54.5
March	0.6055	0.3799		0.6317	63.77	1.2198	0.45055	53.1
April	0.5909	0.3758		0.6483	62.91	1.2069	0.44631	52.5
May	0.5735	0.3829		0.6161	61.16	1.2486	0.43334	51.4
June	0.5986	0.3941		0.6282	63.19	1.2780	0.44805	53.3
2000-2001								
July	0.5822	0.3869		0.6306	63.65	1.2804	0.44294	52.7
August	0.5748	0.3948		0.6430	61.20	1.3340	0.44058	52.2
September	0.5433	0.3712		0.6161	58.59	1.3355	0.41812	49.9
October	0.5148	0.3550		0.6123	56.11	1.2993	0.40165	48.2
November	0.5227	0.3681		0.6089	58.13	1.2913	0.40859	49.2
December	0.5540	0.3715		0.5963	63.57	1.2588	0.42580	51.6

(a) Rates are for the last trading day of the reference period.

(b) On January 1, 1999 eleven European Union nations launched the euro, a single currency giving control of interest rate and exchange rate policy to the European Central Bank. The euro was immediately available for electronic financial and business transactions, but euro coins and notes will not be issued to the general public until January 2002. The participating nations are Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal and Spain. Britain, Denmark and Sweden chose not to adopt the euro and Greece will be adopting the euro on 1 January 2001.

(c) May 1970 = 100.0.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

TABLE 8.7 AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES

Period	All ordinaries			All industrials			All resources		
	Index (a)	High	Low	Index (a)	High	Low	Index (a)	High	Low
ANNUAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500)									
1978-1979	389.7	403.7	333.8	434.4	452.0	410.5	na	na	na
1979-1980	611.0	638.6	392.8	555.2	573.5	533.0	659.0		
1980-1981	708.4	746.2	626.1	750.0	757.1	568.0	675.2	836.3	604.1
1981-1982	479.4	701.3	455.6	641.2	756.0	609.0	348.3	658.4	323.2
1982-1983	603.4	620.0	443.1	744.9	767.1	599.1	489.3	506.8	308.5
1983-1984	661.8	787.9	603.3	915.5	1,032.8	740.2	463.1	619.1	458.7
1984-1985	855.1	904.5	656.2	1,228.9	1,259.4	918.1	564.9	626.7	436.4
1985-1986	1,210.8	1,247.0	860.2	1,936.2	2,075.4	1,236.7	661.1	684.6	567.0
1986-1987	1,779.1	1,858.0	1,094.5	2,599.3	2,642.5	1,741.7	1,153.9	1,305.1	603.9
1987-1988	1,585.3	2,306.2	1,151.0	2,506.0	3,407.5	1,812.3	885.2	1,464.1	615.0
1988-1989	1,527.7	1,657.6	1,412.9	2,498.3	2,649.0	2,312.3	798.2	910.2	714.5
1989-1990	1,508.8	1,781.8	1,434.5	2,367.9	2,823.8	2,226.0	855.3	1,001.8	793.3
1990-1991	1,504.9	1,624.0	1,204.5	2,330.7	2,522.8	1,817.5	873.5	968.0	730.0
1991-1992	1,652.7	1,696.3	1,502.1	2,550.0	2,650.0	2,288.7	965.7	976.4	870.6
1992-1993	1,722.6	1,760.4	1,357.2	2,665.7	2,701.2	2,170.1	1,002.7	1,043.0	734.9
1993-1994	2,040.2	2,340.6	1,755.3	2,984.7	3,525.9	2,692.7	1,331.1	1,442.8	1,034.1
1994-1995	2,000.8	2,122.1	1,823.3	3,012.1	3,095.5	2,685.0	1,235.7	1,433.2	1,129.5
1995-1996	2,231.7	2,326.0	2,003.3	3,305.8	3,465.4	3,006.8	1,423.3	1,524.7	1,244.7
1996-1997	2,662.7	2,725.9	2,096.1	4,173.0	4,301.8	3,177.5	1,500.4	1,530.3	1,275.6
1997-1998	2,608.2	2,881.4	2,219.2	4,548.4	4,964.5	3,401.2	1,047.5	1,245.8	994.1
1998-1999	2,963.0	3,145.2	2,458.2	5,199.7	5,583.6	4,271.2	1,181.5	1,267.2	902.4
1999-2000	3,115.9	3,274.1	2,779.7	5,458.3	5,823.0	4,786.3	1,252.1	1,470.6	1,122.2
ORIGINAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500)									
1997-1998									
September	2,689.0	2,779.2	2,581.9	4,396.7	4,610.9	4,160.4	1,348.3	1,385.9	1,321.2
October	2,633.8	2,779.2	2,299.2	4,350.5	4,562.5	3,835.8	1,280.9	1,380.2	1,084.0
November	2,545.4	2,571.0	2,435.7	4,361.8	4,317.2	4,146.8	1,097.1	1,187.2	1,051.8
December	2,548.8	2,616.5	2,494.0	4,367.2	4,475.9	4,287.6	1,098.8	1,134.4	1,041.0
January	2,620.5	2,685.3	2,542.4	4,508.5	4,616.4	4,399.5	1,112.1	1,163.2	1,054.9
February	2,664.4	2,696.0	2,621.2	4,554.7	4,649.2	4,483.4	1,158.3	1,195.1	1,120.1
March	2,733.8	2,792.0	2,652.7	4,698.7	4,803.9	4,555.5	1,164.6	1,189.4	1,133.7
April	2,819.5	2,881.4	2,749.1	4,839.4	4,964.5	4,680.1	1,207.3	1,245.8	1,178.1
May	2,756.7	2,812.3	2,667.0	4,762.3	4,821.9	4,665.7	1,150.4	1,216.5	1,098.6
June	2,608.2	2,689.1	2,524.9	4,548.4	4,689.0	4,423.7	1,047.5	1,092.1	994.1
1998-1999									
July	2,750.8	2,814.7	2,693.2	4,830.0	4,929.3	4,728.7	1,072.9	1,117.7	1,027.2
August	2,592.6	2,682.3	2,480.7	4,583.0	4,726.5	4,409.0	981.7	1,030.4	916.1
September	2,542.9	2,614.9	2,458.2	4,471.7	4,593.1	4,340.3	986.3	1,022.4	907.8
October	2,534.6	2,647.3	2,459.3	4,410.2	4,617.6	4,271.2	1,030.0	1,064.5	1,007.6
November	2,707.5	2,773.3	2,668.7	4,755.4	4,919.7	4,667.0	1,055.3	1,087.8	1,030.8
December	2,745.3	2,813.4	2,676.5	4,923.4	5,060.1	4,838.0	965.4	1,013.0	902.4
January	2,847.2	2,897.3	2,804.8	5,134.8	5,250.3	5,031.3	971.2	1,011.8	950.0
February	2,899.5	2,940.5	2,854.8	5,252.7	5,350.4	5,163.7	963.6	988.1	941.2
March	2,954.2	2,996.6	2,885.3	5,325.3	5,397.4	5,232.3	1,011.9	1,079.7	853.1
April	3,083.2	3,145.2	2,973.4	5,498.3	5,583.6	5,346.7	1,125.8	1,225.0	1,033.6
May	2,983.5	3,084.1	2,888.6	5,233.6	5,391.7	5,114.4	1,191.7	1,267.2	1,089.6
June	2,963.0	3,004.8	2,914.7	5,199.7	5,271.0	5,117.6	1,181.5	1,224.1	1,113.1
1999-2000									
July	3,063.5	3,127.1	3,002.1	5,315.1	5,421.1	5,225.9	1,294.2	1,333.6	1,247.4
August	3,003.8	3,064.2	2,934.9	5,174.2	5,265.7	5,038.8	1,314.0	1,367.6	1,254.1
September	2,945.4	3,008.1	2,881.1	5,058.7	5,176.4	4,928.4	1,306.7	1,336.5	1,284.1
October	2,733.3	2,934.1	2,779.1	4,702.5	5,056.1	4,786.3	1,202.5	1,326.6	1,191.2
November	2,993.7	3,076.7	2,892.1	5,199.3	5,318.6	5,038.9	1,258.6	1,325.1	1,179.9
December	3,116.9	3,152.5	3,037.7	5,387.3	5,464.8	5,272.9	1,343.4	1,419.3	1,280.7
January	3,101.7	3,164.6	3,030.1	5,321.9	5,424.1	5,152.6	1,387.3	1,470.6	1,301.8
February	3,128.6	3,172.5	3,084.5	5,507.8	5,596.4	5,359.9	1,220.4	1,299.6	1,125.7
March	3,213.9	3,274.1	3,133.3	5,722.9	5,823.0	5,559.7	1,170.5	1,217.2	1,122.2
April	3,099.1	2,920.1	3,187.3	5,471.9	5,137.7	5,648.6	1,189.0	1,143.5	1,217.5
May	3,022.1	3,099.1	2,964.3	5,299.4	5,449.6	5,177.7	1,207.0	1,231.3	1,174.5
June	3,115.9	3,257.6	3,047.8	5,458.3	5,696.7	5,340.5	1,252.1	1,323.2	1,216.6
2000-2001									
July	3,258.8	3,290.3	3,213.6	5,705.9	5,763.7	5,621.3	1,313.3	1,334.4	1,294.3
August	3,284.3	3,330.4	3,217.8	5,729.0	5,789.8	5,632.3	1,354.7	1,402.6	1,299.6
September	3,244.5	3,307.0	3,143.5	5,630.9	5,760.4	5,447.0	1,315.9	1,423.5	1,332.5
October	3,212.8	3,274.3	3,147.5	5,598.7	5,712.2	5,484.1	1,333.0	1,360.8	1,288.0
November	3,254.0	3,314.3	3,222.0	5,669.3	5,785.8	5,596.8	1,352.2	1,366.1	1,334.9
December	3,208.4	3,256.3	3,133.7	5,561.2	5,646.8	5,423.8	1,377.3	1,416.7	1,349.1

(a) Share prices on joint trading floors; average of daily figures for the month. Annual index is from the last month of the year. The annual high (low) is the highest (lowest) of the year.

Source: Australian Stock Exchange.

TABLE 8.8 CREDIT MARKET SUMMARY (\$ BILLION)

	1998– 1999	1999– 2000	1998–1999			1999–2000			2000–2001	
			Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.
AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD										
Total debt and equity outstandings of the non-financial domestic sectors	1,419.9	1,605.8	1,353.0	1,394.8	1,419.9	1,439.9	1,526.2	1,584.4	1,605.8	1,639.5
of:										
Private non-financial corporations	793.2	926.4	737.3	772.6	793.2	807.1	868.9	917.3	926.4	962.2
National public non-financial corporations	49.2	56.4	45.6	49.1	49.2	44.0	65.6	61.6	56.4	52.1
State and local public non-financial corporations	30.6	31.0	31.9	30.3	30.6	30.4	30.4	29.7	31.0	33.1
National general government	95.6	84.0	107.9	104.8	95.6	95.9	88.0	89.9	84.0	81.7
State and local general government	46.3	43.0	48.2	45.7	46.3	45.9	44.2	41.8	43.0	39.7
Households	404.9	465.0	382.0	392.4	404.9	416.7	429.2	444.0	465.0	470.7
NET TRANSACTIONS DURING PERIOD										
Total funds raised on conventional credit markets by non-financial domestic sectors	84.3	122.9	29.4	27.4	13.9	25.8	42.7	24.0	30.4	26.3
of:										
Private non-financial corporation	52.1	61.1	17.0	20.6	9.1	16.6	20.4	10.9	13.2	25.0
Bills of exchange	3.1	5.1	4.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.4	1.1	4.1	3.1
One name paper	2.3	-0.4	-1.3	5.4	-2.2	0.4	-0.2	0.5	-1.1	-0.3
Bonds, etc	4.1	7.4	-1.2	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.6	0.2	4.1	4.0
Loans and placements	12.6	12.9	-0.4	6.0	1.1	3.2	5.9	2.2	1.6	5.0
Shares and other equity	30.2	36.2	15.9	7.2	7.4	11.2	13.5	6.9	4.6	13.2
National public non-financial corporations	0.4	17.5	1.8	1.1	-0.9	-1.1	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bills of exchange	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
One name paper	-0.1	-0.3	1.9	0.0	-0.3	-0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.2	-0.2
Bonds, etc	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.9	-0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.1
Loans and placements	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	2.1	-0.6	-1.5	0.0
Shares and other equity	-0.3	16.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local public non-financial corporations	-0.3	0.3	1.3	-1.6	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.7	1.2	2.0
Bills of exchange	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Loans and placements	-0.3	0.4	1.0	-1.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	1.3	2.2
National general government	-7.5	-12.5	-1.7	-0.6	-7.8	-0.7	-7.1	1.5	-6.2	-2.9
One name paper	-2.6	-1.9	-2.1	1.5	-5.1	1.3	-1.1	1.7	-3.8	0.4
Bonds, etc	-4.8	-10.7	0.4	-2.1	-2.6	-2.1	-5.9	-0.3	-2.4	-3.2
State and local general government	-3.2	-3.4	-1.1	-2.5	0.6	-0.5	-1.7	-2.4	1.2	-3.3
Households	42.9	59.9	12.1	10.4	12.7	11.7	12.5	14.7	21.0	5.5
Bills of exchange	0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.0
Loans and placements	42.5	59.9	12.1	10.6	12.1	11.3	12.5	15.2	20.9	5.5

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (Cat. no. 5232.0).

9

STATE COMPARISONS

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RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian Demographic Statistics (Cat. no. 3101.0)

Australian National Accounts: State Accounts (Cat. no. 5220.0)

Australian National Accounts: Quarterly State Details (Cat. no. 5206.0.40.001)

Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia (Cat. no. 5609.0)

State Estimates of Private New Capital Expenditure (Cat. no. 5646.0)

Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 6202.0)

Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (Cat. no. 6302.0)

Wage Cost Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6345.0)

Job Vacancies, Australia (Cat. no. 6354.0)

Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0)

Retail Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 8501.0)

Building Approvals, Australia (Cat. no. 8731.0)

New Motor Vehicles Registrations, Australia (Cat. no. 9301.0)

TABLE 9.1 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AT END OF PERIOD

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory (a)	Australia (b)
ANNUAL ('000) — ORIGINAL									
1980–1981	5,234.9	3,946.9	2,345.2	1,318.8	1,300.1	427.2	122.6	227.6	14,923.3
1981–1982	5,303.6	3,992.9	2,424.6	1,331.1	1,338.9	429.8	130.3	233.0	15,184.2
1982–1983	5,353.0	4,035.7	2,482.3	1,345.8	1,369.1	432.8	135.9	239.0	15,393.5
1983–1984	5,402.7	4,076.5	2,523.9	1,360.0	1,391.2	437.8	142.2	245.1	15,579.4
1984–1985	5,464.5	4,120.1	2,571.2	1,371.2	1,418.6	442.8	148.5	251.4	15,788.3
1985–1986	5,531.5	4,160.9	2,624.6	1,382.6	1,459.0	446.5	154.4	258.9	16,018.4
1986–1987	5,616.7	4,210.1	2,675.1	1,392.8	1,496.2	449.2	158.2	265.5	16,263.9
1987–1988	5,707.3	4,262.6	2,739.9	1,404.9	1,535.2	451.1	159.0	272.1	16,532.2
1988–1989	5,776.3	4,320.2	2,827.6	1,419.0	1,578.4	455.3	161.2	276.4	16,814.4
1989–1990	5,834.0	4,378.6	2,899.3	1,432.1	1,613.0	462.2	163.7	282.2	17,065.1
1990–1991	5,898.7	4,420.4	2,961.0	1,446.3	1,636.1	466.8	165.5	289.3	17,284.0
1991–1992	5,962.6	4,455.0	3,030.0	1,456.5	1,658.0	469.8	168.1	294.7	17,494.7
1992–1993	6,004.9	4,472.4	3,109.8	1,460.7	1,677.7	471.7	170.7	299.3	17,667.1
1993–1994	6,060.2	4,487.6	3,187.1	1,466.1	1,703.0	472.9	173.4	301.5	17,854.7
1994–1995	6,127.0	4,517.4	3,265.1	1,469.4	1,733.8	473.7	177.6	304.8	18,071.8
1995–1996	6,204.7	4,560.2	3,338.7	1,474.3	1,765.3	474.4	181.8	308.3	18,310.7
1996–1997	6,272.8	4,605.2	3,397.1	1,479.7	1,797.9	473.5	186.9	308.0	18,524.2
1997–1998	6,333.5	4,654.9	3,453.5	1,486.4	1,829.1	471.7	189.9	308.1	18,730.4
1998–1999	6,396.7	4,707.6	3,506.9	1,492.4	1,857.6	470.8	192.7	309.3	18,937.2
1999–2000	6,463.5	4,765.9	3,566.4	1,497.6	1,883.9	470.4	195.5	310.8	19,157.0
QUARTERLY ('000)									
1990–1991									
March	5,883.2	4,413.4	2,947.5	1,443.4	1,631.4	465.9	165.4	287.3	17,237.4
June	5,898.7	4,420.4	2,961.0	1,446.3	1,636.1	466.8	165.5	289.3	17,284.0
1991–1992									
September	5,917.9	4,430.6	2,977.7	1,449.3	1,642.6	467.7	166.6	290.5	17,342.9
December	5,930.5	4,437.5	2,993.8	1,451.4	1,647.2	468.5	166.8	291.4	17,387.0
March	5,949.9	4,448.7	3,015.4	1,455.0	1,653.9	469.3	167.8	293.3	17,453.3
June	5,962.6	4,455.0	3,030.0	1,456.5	1,658.0	469.8	168.1	294.7	17,494.7
1992–1993									
September	5,976.8	4,460.8	3,049.6	1,457.5	1,664.1	470.3	168.5	295.8	17,543.4
December	5,985.1	4,465.4	3,067.3	1,458.8	1,667.7	471.0	169.7	296.2	17,581.3
March	5,998.9	4,471.7	3,093.2	1,459.7	1,673.3	471.6	170.5	298.8	17,637.8
June	6,004.9	4,472.4	3,109.8	1,460.7	1,677.7	471.7	170.7	299.3	17,667.1
1993–1994									
September	6,020.9	4,475.6	3,131.2	1,462.6	1,683.8	472.2	171.8	299.6	17,720.4
December	6,032.8	4,478.8	3,148.1	1,463.6	1,689.0	472.5	172.3	299.9	17,760.0
March	6,051.1	4,484.4	3,170.2	1,465.4	1,697.0	472.6	172.8	300.8	17,817.2
June	6,060.2	4,487.6	3,187.1	1,466.1	1,703.0	472.9	173.4	301.5	17,854.7
1994–1995									
September	6,079.9	4,495.2	3,206.5	1,467.0	1,711.7	473.4	173.9	302.3	17,912.9
December	6,090.3	4,500.4	3,223.0	1,467.5	1,716.6	473.4	175.0	302.4	17,951.5
March	6,107.8	4,509.7	3,244.2	1,468.6	1,725.8	473.7	176.8	304.4	18,014.0
June	6,127.0	4,517.4	3,265.1	1,469.4	1,733.8	473.7	177.6	304.8	18,071.8
1995–1996									
September	6,147.8	4,527.5	3,284.8	1,470.1	1,742.3	474.0	178.5	305.8	18,133.8
December	6,168.8	4,539.8	3,303.4	1,471.2	1,749.3	474.1	180.5	305.8	18,196.1
March	6,186.4	4,551.4	3,323.1	1,472.9	1,757.7	474.2	181.4	307.2	18,257.2
June	6,204.7	4,560.2	3,338.7	1,474.3	1,765.3	474.4	181.8	308.3	18,310.7
1996–1997									
September	6,224.1	4,572.3	3,355.6	1,475.2	1,774.1	474.5	183.5	308.6	18,371.1
December	6,241.9	4,583.4	3,369.2	1,476.6	1,781.9	474.2	184.6	308.7	18,423.6
March	6,261.2	4,598.6	3,383.9	1,478.7	1,792.3	474.1	185.4	308.7	18,486.0
June	6,272.8	4,605.2	3,397.1	1,479.7	1,797.9	473.5	186.9	308.0	18,524.2
1997–1998									
September	6,289.0	4,617.8	3,413.2	1,481.4	1,805.5	473.1	187.9	307.6	18,578.5
December	6,300.5	4,627.4	3,425.1	1,482.4	1,811.6	472.6	188.3	307.2	18,618.3
March	6,319.6	4,644.3	3,439.4	1,485.2	1,821.8	472.3	189.1	307.6	18,682.4
June	6,333.5	4,654.9	3,453.5	1,486.4	1,829.1	471.7	189.9	308.1	18,730.4
1998–1999									
September	6,353.5	4,669.0	3,467.3	1,487.7	1,838.5	471.6	190.7	308.1	18,789.6
December	6,368.5	4,684.1	3,480.5	1,489.9	1,844.7	471.6	191.4	308.4	18,842.2
March	6,381.5	4,697.2	3,493.3	1,491.4	1,851.1	471.1	192.0	308.8	18,889.5
June	6,396.7	4,707.6	3,506.9	1,492.4	1,857.6	470.8	192.7	309.3	18,937.2
1999–2000									
September	6,412.5	4,722.2	3,520.0	1,494.3	1,866.2	470.8	193.4	309.6	18,992.3
December	6,433.6	4,736.7	3,536.3	1,496.2	1,871.0	470.7	194.3	310.0	19,052.0
March	6,445.7	4,753.7	3,551.6	1,497.1	1,878.1	470.6	194.6	310.8	19,105.4
June	6,463.5	4,765.9	3,566.4	1,497.6	1,883.9	470.4	195.5	310.8	19,157.0

(a) Excludes Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993.

(b) Includes Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Christmas Island and Jervis Bay Territory from September quarter 1993.

Source: Australian Demographic Statistics (Cat. no. 3101.0).

TABLE 9.2 STATE FINAL DEMAND
Chain Volume Measures, Reference Year 1998–1999

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1978–1979	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	312,474
1979–1980									318,796
1980–1981									336,057
1981–1982									352,179
1982–1983									347,583
1983–1984									358,029
1984–1985									375,000
1985–1986	138,192	99,287	60,224	31,132	36,388	10,082	5,331	10,115	391,202
1986–1987	140,586	101,072	60,113	30,829	37,643	9,781	4,943	10,899	396,258
1987–1988	145,168	104,469	63,890	32,006	40,365	9,851	4,876	12,561	413,629
1988–1989	154,549	110,945	68,255	33,370	43,049	10,647	5,205	11,019	437,526
1989–1990	160,978	113,327	71,575	34,266	44,045	10,788	5,135	11,669	452,138
1990–1991	161,305	107,960	71,447	34,742	42,106	10,626	5,270	12,263	445,792
1991–1992	161,963	107,988	73,739	34,291	42,477	10,602	5,082	12,986	448,912
1992–1993	164,098	111,157	77,691	34,003	45,631	10,811	5,305	13,210	461,674
1993–1994	166,981	114,145	81,589	34,728	47,735	11,055	5,634	14,068	475,687
1994–1995	178,553	119,934	88,037	36,955	50,355	11,396	6,018	14,178	505,272
1995–1996	183,572	125,198	90,380	37,293	53,733	11,750	6,769	14,236	523,578
1996–1997	186,945	131,629	95,928	38,143	55,626	11,900	6,741	15,408	543,186
1997–1998	197,865	139,055	100,408	40,636	60,857	12,050	7,495	15,652	574,048
1998–1999	208,592	149,762	107,074	40,681	60,860	12,089	8,631	17,029	604,721
1999–2000	220,818	158,286	111,652	42,995	62,225	12,754	8,267	19,054	636,041
QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1990–1991									
December	40,352	26,849	17,696	8,635	10,450	2,659	1,306	3,001	111,192
March	40,605	26,580	17,816	8,738	10,472	2,682	1,298	3,083	111,096
June	40,072	26,507	17,959	8,635	10,458	2,604	1,297	3,144	110,569
1991–1992									
September	40,726	26,747	18,029	8,657	10,598	2,630	1,266	3,169	111,766
December	40,373	26,750	18,585	8,527	10,561	2,602	1,261	3,273	111,779
March	40,469	26,942	18,385	8,498	10,587	2,681	1,308	3,241	112,422
June	40,396	27,550	18,740	8,609	10,731	2,689	1,247	3,303	112,945
1992–1993									
September	41,235	27,148	19,103	8,486	11,109	2,709	1,318	3,231	114,525
December	41,331	28,051	19,592	8,576	11,406	2,765	1,330	3,309	116,057
March	40,665	27,661	19,411	8,446	11,619	2,640	1,291	3,283	115,165
June	40,867	28,298	19,585	8,496	11,497	2,697	1,366	3,387	115,926
1993–1994									
September	40,356	28,148	19,721	8,604	11,554	2,879	1,393	3,412	115,933
December	41,155	28,668	20,258	8,600	11,866	2,687	1,384	3,532	117,744
March	42,379	28,767	20,660	8,688	11,875	2,729	1,429	3,553	120,608
June	43,090	28,563	20,951	8,835	12,441	2,760	1,428	3,571	121,402
1994–1995									
September	44,062	29,781	21,669	9,024	12,416	2,705	1,480	3,607	124,737
December	44,342	29,831	21,592	9,329	12,767	2,863	1,481	3,538	125,707
March	44,562	30,163	22,010	9,251	12,453	2,889	1,483	3,486	126,630
June	45,587	30,159	22,764	9,350	12,718	2,938	1,573	3,548	128,198
1995–1996									
September	45,058	30,701	22,475	9,253	13,099	2,946	1,622	3,484	128,997
December	46,011	31,001	22,160	9,416	13,299	2,964	1,668	3,605	129,935
March	45,847	31,452	22,766	9,311	13,670	2,935	1,749	3,674	132,278
June	46,656	32,045	22,978	9,312	13,665	2,906	1,730	3,474	132,368
1996–1997									
September	46,334	31,734	23,493	9,450	13,402	2,971	1,692	3,836	133,491
December	46,383	32,553	23,664	9,424	13,872	2,967	1,700	3,780	134,411
March	46,727	33,272	23,994	9,465	13,952	2,996	1,691	3,869	136,761
June	47,502	34,070	24,776	9,805	14,400	2,966	1,657	3,923	138,523
1997–1998									
September	48,300	34,085	24,753	10,064	15,045	2,996	1,754	3,933	140,888
December	49,671	34,603	25,152	10,187	15,140	3,014	1,825	3,909	143,663
March	49,689	34,921	24,804	10,191	15,375	2,979	1,900	3,910	144,134
June	50,206	35,444	25,699	10,195	15,298	3,060	2,016	3,900	145,363
1998–1999									
September	51,246	36,704	25,878	10,179	15,371	2,949	2,121	4,315	148,784
December	51,495	37,105	26,655	10,176	14,955	2,966	2,444	4,264	149,725
March	52,637	37,549	27,537	10,225	15,370	3,102	2,050	4,229	153,459
June	53,213	38,404	27,004	10,101	15,164	3,070	2,016	4,220	152,753
1999–2000									
September	54,242	38,851	27,206	10,688	15,635	3,135	2,196	4,493	156,012
December	54,820	39,451	27,649	10,504	15,431	3,136	2,044	4,694	157,623
March	55,496	39,567	28,577	10,853	15,545	3,177	1,993	4,889	160,873
June	56,260	40,416	28,219	10,949	15,613	3,306	2,034	4,977	161,533
2000–2001									
September	56,892	39,825	28,236	10,666	15,096	3,179	1,992	4,857	160,470

STATE
COMPARISONS

TABLE 9.3 TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL — CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (REFERENCE YEAR 1998–1999 (\$ MILLION))									
1983–1984	36,686.7	26,574.7	14,155.3	8,330.0	8,302.8	2,431.7	866.0	1,679.2	99,422.6
1984–1985	37,476.1	26,306.6	15,003.9	8,403.3	8,792.9	2,590.7	887.2	1,722.6	101,585.6
1985–1986	38,929.4	27,107.2	15,526.0	8,588.4	9,137.4	2,594.9	927.8	1,809.6	105,033.2
1986–1987	38,615.4	27,403.8	15,398.2	8,265.5	9,301.0	2,568.0	934.9	1,844.7	104,741.4
1987–1988	39,535.8	27,743.5	16,369.5	8,358.0	9,681.8	2,624.1	967.8	1,910.8	107,602.3
1988–1989	40,313.7	27,858.8	17,817.2	8,413.9	9,717.1	2,650.5	995.4	1,885.8	110,055.0
1989–1990	41,948.5	27,809.2	18,645.1	8,525.6	10,153.8	2,740.9	1,042.6	1,898.6	113,160.1
1990–1991	41,916.0	26,300.7	18,794.2	8,704.2	10,106.9	2,843.0	1,090.2	1,992.0	112,112.6
1991–1992	42,813.9	26,463.9	19,496.3	8,663.0	10,736.9	2,906.5	1,142.5	2,156.5	114,744.3
1992–1993	41,498.2	26,606.3	20,218.1	8,343.9	11,517.2	2,985.0	1,230.5	2,238.2	115,008.0
1993–1994	42,194.3	26,886.2	21,232.9	8,713.9	12,460.0	3,096.6	1,231.0	2,339.5	118,532.2
1994–1995	44,247.2	28,453.1	22,860.2	9,329.9	12,960.9	3,080.7	1,365.5	2,363.7	125,056.1
1995–1996	46,528.4	29,078.9	23,354.5	9,782.7	13,704.6	3,131.4	1,476.4	2,382.9	129,846.9
1996–1997	46,272.9	29,787.7	23,327.1	9,514.9	13,501.7	3,094.5	1,371.8	2,413.8	129,685.0
1997–1998	47,016.0	30,952.2	24,432.7	9,976.4	13,979.1	3,198.9	1,396.4	2,500.4	133,817.4
1998–1999	48,037.8	33,237.4	25,699.6	10,276.3	14,446.2	3,176.1	1,482.5	2,574.0	138,929.8
1999–2000	50,202.7	35,484.5	26,880.6	10,648.6	14,953.7	3,246.2	1,571.6	2,825.4	145,813.2
QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED — CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES (\$ MILLION)									
1990–1991									
March	10,424.4	6,569.3	4,722.3	2,211.3	2,517.3	724.3	269.2	504.3	28,034.1
June	10,402.6	6,444.9	4,674.3	2,155.4	2,518.3	703.5	272.7	513.3	27,769.1
1991–1992									
September	10,709.0	6,590.9	4,763.7	2,208.3	2,610.4	723.9	279.5	529.9	28,511.3
December	10,624.5	6,622.3	4,847.7	2,176.2	2,657.2	717.1	280.8	539.4	28,557.1
March	10,710.3	6,602.9	4,897.0	2,136.4	2,697.6	725.0	286.8	539.3	28,687.1
June	10,770.1	6,647.8	4,987.9	2,142.1	2,771.6	740.6	295.2	548.0	28,988.6
1992–1993									
September	10,524.0	6,567.5	5,008.1	2,092.1	2,772.4	744.3	301.6	545.6	28,650.7
December	10,364.8	6,609.2	5,100.9	2,066.4	2,866.3	743.5	305.9	558.5	28,708.0
March	10,299.9	6,654.5	5,060.1	2,078.6	2,888.2	748.0	311.5	558.4	28,689.8
June	10,309.5	6,775.0	5,048.9	2,106.7	2,990.3	749.2	311.4	575.8	28,959.4
1993–1994									
September	10,107.7	6,749.8	5,085.4	2,127.0	3,052.4	755.1	305.2	571.1	28,853.7
December	10,501.8	6,729.6	5,307.0	2,188.5	3,082.0	782.3	309.1	590.4	29,586.3
March	10,806.2	6,712.0	5,376.3	2,228.9	3,164.6	784.1	308.8	596.5	30,070.3
June	10,778.8	6,694.9	5,464.2	2,169.6	3,161.0	775.0	308.0	581.5	30,021.9
1994–1995									
September	10,988.4	6,923.0	5,587.6	2,237.4	3,219.5	774.3	324.2	583.5	30,741.0
December	10,961.4	7,055.3	5,660.1	2,279.1	3,240.9	761.1	341.4	590.2	30,988.4
March	11,065.8	7,158.6	5,717.5	2,367.4	3,213.2	765.1	343.7	592.7	31,321.6
June	11,231.6	7,316.1	5,895.2	2,445.9	3,287.2	780.2	356.2	597.4	32,005.3
1995–1996									
September	11,395.3	7,290.9	5,857.5	2,471.6	3,395.5	779.6	365.2	594.3	32,261.2
December	11,675.0	7,240.8	5,845.4	2,482.1	3,444.7	781.6	369.3	590.9	32,530.9
March	11,758.2	7,261.2	5,837.3	2,392.3	3,436.7	783.8	373.9	591.7	32,534.1
June	11,699.9	7,286.0	5,814.4	2,436.9	3,427.7	786.3	368.0	606.1	32,520.7
1996–1997									
September	11,698.3	7,174.5	5,871.4	2,401.4	3,316.7	758.4	352.5	601.3	32,282.2
December	11,517.3	7,392.4	5,726.8	2,353.1	3,317.7	775.0	344.0	605.9	32,129.9
March	11,524.7	7,598.7	5,834.9	2,373.9	3,440.1	772.8	338.4	599.7	32,581.6
June	11,532.7	7,622.2	5,894.1	2,386.5	3,427.2	788.3	336.9	606.9	32,691.3
1997–1998									
September	11,736.4	7,710.6	6,015.8	2,428.3	3,491.7	809.4	347.0	622.2	33,265.6
December	11,768.0	7,733.8	6,043.6	2,458.0	3,485.8	816.3	346.0	629.5	33,377.7
March	11,792.4	7,713.4	6,119.2	2,515.8	3,484.5	789.4	348.2	623.9	33,466.7
June	11,719.2	7,794.4	6,254.1	2,574.3	3,517.0	783.8	355.2	624.7	33,707.3
1998–1999									
September	11,730.9	8,039.7	6,319.1	2,566.1	3,563.9	777.5	361.2	630.5	33,988.9
December	11,793.0	8,126.6	6,315.9	2,558.3	3,597.8	777.6	366.2	629.8	34,165.3
March	12,248.4	8,437.3	6,568.4	2,613.3	3,670.3	814.6	375.6	656.8	35,384.5
June	12,265.5	8,633.7	6,496.2	2,538.6	3,614.2	806.4	379.6	656.8	35,391.0
1999–2000									
September	12,439.0	8,926.2	6,601.5	2,628.1	3,647.9	824.6	385.0	677.5	36,129.9
December	12,528.5	8,971.0	6,743.6	2,677.0	3,725.4	816.6	393.0	685.7	36,540.9
March	12,411.7	8,709.9	6,706.9	2,643.2	3,725.5	804.3	391.4	700.4	36,093.3
June	12,823.5	8,877.6	6,828.4	2,700.3	3,854.8	800.8	402.1	761.7	37,049.2
2000–2001									
September	12,575.1	8,351.5	6,698.0	2,614.5	3,709.1	781.9	386.1	713.7	35,829.8

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted and trend series for turnover of retail establishments for the Northern Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern and of the trend very difficult.

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 8501.0).

TABLE 9.3 TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS — *continued*

Period	New South Wales		Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
	Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
MONTHLY — TREND (\$ MILLION)									
1995–1996									
February	3,744.1	2,318.4	1,845.9	770.5	1,094.1	253.3	119.7	189.8	10,335.8
March	3,750.6	2,325.1	1,850.2	770.6	1,095.5	254.0	119.9	191.1	10,356.9
April	3,757.2	2,329.6	1,857.4	773.6	1,095.7	253.9	119.5	192.4	10,379.3
May	3,764.3	2,331.3	1,866.3	777.2	1,093.8	253.2	118.6	193.3	10,398.0
June	3,769.2	2,330.9	1,874.4	778.4	1,089.9	251.8	117.4	193.8	10,405.8
1996–1997									
July	3,770.6	2,330.3	1,878.4	776.1	1,083.9	250.4	116.0	194.0	10,399.7
August	3,765.7	2,332.5	1,876.2	771.3	1,077.1	249.5	114.5	194.3	10,381.2
September	3,756.0	2,342.6	1,869.7	766.8	1,072.8	249.5	113.4	194.9	10,365.6
October	3,746.5	2,362.9	1,863.2	764.4	1,073.9	250.2	112.5	195.8	10,369.3
November	3,739.1	2,391.1	1,860.7	764.8	1,080.7	251.3	111.8	196.3	10,395.8
December	3,735.4	2,422.4	1,865.5	767.1	1,091.8	252.5	111.3	196.3	10,442.3
January	3,736.2	2,450.8	1,876.7	770.0	1,103.7	253.6	110.7	195.8	10,497.5
February	3,740.2	2,471.1	1,891.3	772.7	1,113.1	254.5	110.3	195.2	10,548.4
March	3,746.5	2,482.3	1,905.8	774.9	1,118.6	255.5	110.0	195.1	10,588.7
April	3,756.1	2,487.4	1,918.7	776.7	1,121.1	256.8	110.0	195.7	10,622.4
May	3,769.9	2,490.6	1,929.4	779.1	1,122.8	258.4	110.4	196.9	10,657.5
June	3,785.7	2,494.3	1,939.0	782.5	1,124.6	260.4	111.2	198.6	10,696.3
1997–1998									
July	3,801.3	2,501.3	1,948.6	785.9	1,127.8	262.8	112.2	200.4	10,740.3
August	3,816.4	2,511.0	1,958.6	789.2	1,132.2	264.9	113.1	201.9	10,787.4
September	3,831.0	2,520.4	1,968.0	793.5	1,135.8	266.5	113.7	203.1	10,832.0
October	3,843.2	2,526.8	1,976.6	798.3	1,137.4	267.0	114.0	204.0	10,867.2
November	3,853.0	2,529.9	1,985.3	804.0	1,137.7	266.3	114.1	204.7	10,895.0
December	3,860.9	2,531.2	1,996.4	810.8	1,137.4	264.5	114.3	205.2	10,920.7
January	3,863.9	2,531.9	2,010.3	818.2	1,137.6	262.4	114.7	205.6	10,944.5
February	3,863.5	2,535.3	2,026.5	825.8	1,139.7	260.5	115.4	205.8	10,972.5
March	3,861.4	2,544.0	2,043.7	832.6	1,144.2	259.3	116.2	206.1	11,007.5
April	3,859.1	2,559.8	2,060.7	838.2	1,150.6	258.8	117.0	206.4	11,050.6
May	3,858.9	2,581.8	2,077.0	842.8	1,157.7	258.6	117.8	207.1	11,101.7
June	3,865.0	2,607.8	2,092.9	846.5	1,165.2	258.7	118.7	207.8	11,162.7
1998–1999									
July	3,872.6	2,633.7	2,105.8	849.2	1,172.5	258.6	119.5	208.5	11,220.5
August	3,881.5	2,656.5	2,115.0	850.7	1,178.8	258.4	120.4	209.0	11,270.4
September	3,893.5	2,674.7	2,120.7	850.8	1,183.9	258.4	121.1	209.3	11,316.2
October	3,913.6	2,691.2	2,126.9	851.6	1,189.8	258.8	121.7	209.8	11,369.0
November	3,944.5	2,709.6	2,137.8	854.2	1,196.8	260.3	122.2	210.9	11,436.3
December	3,984.2	2,733.5	2,153.6	857.5	1,204.6	262.8	122.7	212.7	11,518.1
January	4,026.9	2,763.7	2,172.4	860.4	1,212.1	265.8	123.3	214.9	11,609.0
February	4,063.9	2,798.6	2,189.9	861.6	1,217.2	268.5	124.1	217.0	11,696.6
March	4,088.7	2,834.6	2,202.2	861.0	1,219.2	270.4	125.0	218.7	11,770.4
April	4,102.8	2,869.5	2,207.7	859.8	1,218.2	271.6	125.9	220.0	11,831.2
May	4,110.9	2,901.4	2,207.9	859.3	1,215.8	272.0	126.6	220.8	11,884.2
June	4,120.2	2,930.4	2,208.0	861.6	1,214.2	272.0	127.1	221.5	11,941.5
1999–2000									
July	4,138.0	2,958.3	2,214.8	868.1	1,216.2	272.3	127.6	222.6	12,017.9
August	4,163.4	2,983.4	2,229.8	877.6	1,222.1	272.9	128.3	224.1	12,107.3
September	4,184.9	3,000.4	2,247.5	886.8	1,229.6	273.3	129.2	225.8	12,181.5
October	4,197.6	3,005.5	2,262.1	893.1	1,236.4	273.4	130.1	227.5	12,225.7
November	4,197.7	2,996.9	2,270.5	895.0	1,241.8	272.8	131.0	228.9	12,235.1
December	4,188.3	2,977.6	2,274.5	894.4	1,246.7	272.0	131.7	230.5	12,216.4
January	4,177.7	2,954.3	2,275.2	892.9	1,251.3	271.2	132.1	232.5	12,187.4
February	4,174.5	2,934.4	2,274.5	892.4	1,256.2	270.6	132.5	235.0	12,168.9
March	4,180.5	2,922.2	2,274.2	893.5	1,261.7	269.9	133.0	237.8	12,169.4
April	4,191.2	2,917.6	2,274.2	895.5	1,267.6	269.4	133.6	240.7	12,183.9
May	4,203.8	2,918.1	2,273.6	897.9	1,273.1	268.9	134.3	243.6	12,204.1
June	4,217.8	2,923.8	2,274.5	901.3	1,278.7	268.5	135.0	246.4	12,234.1
2000–2001									
July(b)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
August									
September									
October									
November									

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted and trend series for turnover of retail establishments for the Northern Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern and of the trend very difficult.

(b) The retail trend series has been suspended as at June 2000 until the underlying behaviour of the series stabilises. Estimates of retail turnover in both original and seasonally adjusted terms reflect unusual spending patterns before and after the introduction of the GST several more months before regular shopping patterns are re-established. In addition, from July 2000 the retail series records turnover inclusive of GST (but excluding embedded wholesale sales taxes) where applicable, which means that there is a change in the valuation basis for the series. It will not be possible for the ABS to reliably estimate the impact of these post 30 June valuation and behaviour changes for some months which is why a decision was made to suspend the retail trend series. Further explanation can be found in the August 2000 edition of Retail Trade (Cat. no. 8501.0).

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 8501.0).

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TABLE 9.4 TOTAL PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Australia (a)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
1987-1988	na	na	na	na	na	na	26,566
1988-1989							30,288
1989-1990	11,451	8,127	4,219	1,848	4,492	597	31,251
1990-1991	11,274	6,633	4,218	1,906	4,214	621	29,588
1991-1992	8,935	5,448	3,805	1,625	4,216	449	25,134
1992-1993	8,947	5,871	4,170	1,595	5,596	467	27,237
1993-1994	9,641	7,374	4,414	1,562	5,829	468	29,989
1994-1995	12,129	7,920	5,521	2,263	6,622	690	35,561
1995-1996	12,607	10,294	5,854	1,873	7,906	614	40,471
1996-1997	13,663	11,496	7,602	2,579	6,618	687	43,837
1997-1998	14,604	11,045	7,395	3,192	8,760	647	46,210
1998-1999	14,429	11,368	7,399	2,277	6,977	475	44,681
1999-2000	14,818	10,977	7,322	2,450	5,302	455	42,447
QUARTERLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)							
1990-1991							
September	2,834	1,901	1,104	478	1,092	176	7,904
December	2,949	1,623	1,038	435	1,059	206	7,458
March	2,895	1,635	1,105	463	1,011	132	7,439
June	2,577	1,482	982	542	1,037	108	6,875
1991-1992							
September	2,457	1,409	919	467	1,039	130	6,614
December	2,230	1,316	949	423	1,044	98	6,187
March	2,090	1,365	932	347	1,033	136	6,093
June	2,133	1,363	994	395	1,085	95	6,224
1992-1993							
September	2,190	1,318	1,012	377	1,239	105	6,378
December	2,567	1,453	1,145	432	1,345	141	7,194
March	2,214	1,447	936	448	1,621	107	6,876
June	1,955	1,644	1,039	340	1,395	112	6,734
1993-1994							
September	2,154	1,825	1,005	411	1,382	119	7,018
December	2,219	2,005	1,025	326	1,543	96	7,323
March	2,350	1,747	1,398	425	1,303	80	7,532
June	2,869	1,769	1,032	406	1,544	163	8,053
1994-1995							
September	2,983	2,012	1,320	567	1,296	124	8,365
December	2,977	1,810	1,246	642	1,967	156	8,816
March	3,042	2,097	1,426	526	1,670	204	9,044
June	3,100	2,018	1,517	503	1,600	196	9,176
1995-1996							
September	2,893	2,302	1,366	415	1,977	170	9,308
December	3,028	2,368	1,322	470	1,972	148	9,509
March	3,146	2,765	1,458	455	1,874	163	10,188
June	3,506	2,872	1,670	532	2,073	140	11,336
1996-1997							
September	3,440	2,591	1,762	718	1,688	168	10,737
December	3,373	2,942	1,892	584	1,627	189	10,725
March	3,486	2,854	2,194	599	1,645	184	11,195
June	3,371	3,082	1,819	697	1,666	150	11,185
1997-1998							
September	3,429	2,600	2,010	797	1,906	183	10,987
December	3,736	2,871	2,035	810	2,243	188	11,873
March	3,762	2,732	1,627	830	2,295	148	11,638
June	3,666	2,812	1,715	761	2,298	134	11,683
1998-1999							
September	3,725	2,896	1,812	655	2,297	153	12,035
December	3,671	2,779	1,899	578	1,545	91	11,212
March	3,726	2,949	2,118	569	1,717	122	11,539
June	3,336	2,752	1,625	484	1,455	114	10,002
1999-2000							
September	3,608	2,846	1,785	677	1,510	105	10,983
December	3,472	2,774	1,812	464	1,273	110	10,081
March	3,906	2,700	2,007	677	1,135	92	10,713
June	3,848	2,653	1,769	664	1,384	146	10,739
2000-2001							
September	4,224	2,625	1,603	628	894	136	10,329

(a) Estimates for Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory are not available separately, but are included in the Australian total.

Source: State Estimates of Private New Capital Expenditure (5646.0).

TABLE 9.5 NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS — TOTAL

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania (a)	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory (a)	Australia
ANNUAL									
1979–1980	203,392	137,588	97,245	46,368	53,948	16,787	4,501	8,595	568,424
1980–1981	213,071	138,620	107,160	45,690	56,883	17,007	6,225	9,559	594,215
1981–1982	222,238	149,477	114,384	46,518	58,408	15,512	6,302	9,403	622,242
1982–1983	198,655	150,520	107,665	48,747	53,855	14,488	6,051	10,042	590,023
1983–1984	206,955	153,302	104,268	50,973	54,936	17,005	6,236	10,039	603,714
1984–1985	232,983	172,841	109,973	57,604	64,026	18,572	7,627	11,204	674,830
1985–1986	215,787	158,567	97,035	50,460	56,321	16,780	6,685	10,585	612,220
1986–1987	164,546	128,273	70,946	36,218	43,840	11,873	4,676	8,429	468,801
1987–1988	169,693	122,161	73,864	35,690	46,657	10,703	4,016	8,036	470,820
1988–1989	206,572	141,494	96,665	38,736	58,249	12,915	5,293	9,297	569,221
1989–1990	224,169	169,424	103,331	43,019	56,463	13,943	5,472	12,003	627,824
1990–1991	198,897	126,020	99,293	41,354	47,971	12,711	4,968	10,982	542,196
1991–1992	194,000	112,915	96,485	37,683	51,552	12,251	4,882	11,417	521,185
1992–1993	188,645	123,890	104,402	38,471	57,119	12,608	5,811	10,559	541,505
1993–1994	200,513	132,454	110,679	38,586	61,075	12,640	6,159	12,155	574,261
1994–1995	228,493	150,111	119,185	42,566	64,955	14,015	7,578	12,004	638,907
1995–1996	221,294	150,995	123,810	42,895	64,481	13,261	7,660	12,133	636,529
1996–1997	228,711	162,260	125,964	43,116	70,019	14,513	7,715	11,554	663,852
1997–1998	259,107	192,383	146,728	50,860	81,456	15,972	8,694	16,645	771,845
1998–1999	273,353	206,463	147,886	51,104	79,771	15,145	8,405	14,939	797,066
1999–2000	258,522	195,546	126,623	45,284	66,982	14,556	7,862	13,050	728,425
MONTHLY — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
1996–1997									
July	17,130	12,673	9,380	3,335	5,659	1,201	619	872	50,869
August	18,853	12,459	11,421	3,451	5,794	1,280	612	1,014	54,884
September	18,087	13,034	10,446	3,481	5,878	1,193	602	791	53,512
October	18,618	13,395	10,087	3,263	5,983	1,219	531	920	54,016
November	18,208	13,500	10,363	3,406	5,547	1,260	622	868	53,774
December	17,644	13,339	9,985	3,530	5,760	1,172	595	797	52,822
January	19,692	13,731	10,557	3,647	5,873	1,193	658	943	56,294
February	19,921	14,591	10,607	3,984	6,219	1,127	642	997	58,088
March	20,125	15,095	10,480	3,769	5,623	1,171	666	978	57,907
April	19,894	13,934	10,679	4,012	6,022	1,235	804	1,063	57,643
May	19,858	14,279	10,702	3,555	5,857	1,278	663	1,061	57,253
June	20,453	12,899	11,093	3,781	6,079	1,215	678	1,224	57,422
1997–1998									
July	19,304	14,504	11,457	3,737	6,305	1,341	642	1,172	58,462
August	20,176	15,594	11,405	3,960	6,198	1,263	639	1,194	60,429
September	21,371	15,716	11,961	4,114	6,490	1,260	685	1,329	62,926
October	21,697	16,501	12,041	4,197	7,239	1,286	676	1,434	65,071
November	21,480	15,869	12,317	4,234	6,723	1,160	672	1,487	63,942
December	21,054	15,914	11,887	4,303	6,575	1,375	733	1,501	63,342
January	21,846	16,003	12,511	4,258	6,668	1,232	763	1,365	64,646
February	21,878	15,698	12,001	4,144	6,558	1,263	743	1,382	63,667
March	21,377	15,953	11,651	4,142	6,693	1,368	770	1,525	63,479
April	22,739	16,566	12,981	4,518	6,788	1,318	711	1,436	67,057
May	22,290	16,693	11,892	4,543	7,321	1,325	707	1,347	66,118
June	23,582	17,358	13,851	4,736	7,627	1,686	891	1,491	71,222
1998–1999									
July	24,117	17,329	13,056	4,819	7,096	1,331	634	1,493	69,875
August	22,623	16,645	12,491	4,592	6,986	1,314	705	1,387	66,743
September	23,329	16,828	12,705	4,282	6,395	1,260	640	1,237	66,676
October	22,416	16,660	12,543	4,223	6,593	1,212	740	1,240	65,627
November	22,711	16,974	13,516	4,255	6,535	1,331	640	1,224	67,186
December	22,939	17,547	13,084	4,131	6,495	1,153	754	1,245	67,348
January	22,557	17,522	12,258	4,091	6,387	1,328	622	1,225	65,990
February	21,492	16,473	12,137	4,080	6,365	1,176	751	1,162	63,636
March	23,029	17,511	12,738	4,501	6,783	1,303	766	1,199	67,830
April	22,731	18,949	10,846	4,128	6,558	1,389	782	1,153	66,536
May	22,357	17,034	11,275	4,061	6,374	1,204	696	1,173	64,174
June	22,802	16,939	10,759	3,959	7,028	1,179	637	1,132	64,435
1999–2000									
July	23,555	17,087	10,192	4,004	5,157	1,237	667	1,172	63,071
August	21,422	16,133	10,088	3,801	5,982	1,195	647	1,043	60,311
September	21,524	16,505	10,001	3,646	5,786	1,238	717	986	60,403
October	21,597	16,590	9,719	3,928	5,923	1,156	668	1,098	60,679
November	22,436	16,912	10,079	4,005	5,869	1,217	707	1,157	62,382
December	23,247	16,462	10,472	4,099	5,883	1,231	686	1,092	63,172
January	21,597	20,714	10,339	3,880	6,021	1,306	658	1,123	65,638
February	22,332	16,665	11,250	3,920	5,672	1,213	646	1,214	62,912
March	21,470	15,526	11,869	3,662	5,535	1,187	536	1,053	60,838
April	21,189	15,993	11,246	3,518	5,516	1,270	640	1,119	60,491
May	20,655	15,756	11,294	3,779	5,336	1,108	636	1,130	59,694
June	17,117	12,014	9,882	2,858	4,156	1,068	633	867	48,595
2000–2001									
July	26,736	21,604	15,396	4,697	8,218	1,156	631	1,242	79,680
August	27,425	18,682	14,076	4,370	6,760	1,327	684	1,163	74,487
September	22,634	18,105	13,336	4,303	6,741	1,328	675	1,178	68,300
October	22,151	17,640	12,973	4,358	6,225	1,253	634	1,130	66,364
November	22,673	15,752	13,177	4,176	6,217	1,390	595	1,213	65,193

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the seasonally adjusted series for the number of new motor vehicle registrations in Tasmania, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the seasonal pattern very difficult.

Source: *New Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia* (Cat. no. 9303.0.40.003).

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TABLE 9.6 BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory (a)	Australia
NUMBER OF DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS									
ANNUAL									
1984-1985	42,930	41,207	32,077	15,148	19,461	4,401	2,899	3,678	161,715
1985-1986	37,801	37,752	26,899	11,020	18,736	4,125	1,801	3,886	142,026
1986-1987	32,188	33,308	22,719	9,192	17,187	3,649	1,404	2,369	122,016
1987-1988	44,137	34,823	35,699	9,009	21,842	3,513	1,196	2,802	153,021
1988-1989	52,983	40,823	47,476	11,238	28,012	3,924	1,079	2,806	188,341
1989-1990	41,155	30,195	34,447	11,701	17,536	3,559	893	2,382	141,868
1990-1991	38,718	23,310	32,737	11,426	14,561	3,516	934	2,173	127,375
1991-1992	44,280	26,046	42,065	11,289	18,678	3,912	1,466	3,806	151,542
1992-1993	49,862	29,583	47,932	12,340	22,568	4,105	1,487	4,393	172,270
1993-1994	52,363	32,917	55,192	11,776	26,776	4,158	1,578	4,084	188,844
1994-1995	54,864	31,263	45,198	9,762	22,428	3,186	1,661	2,721	171,083
1995-1996	42,584	23,707	30,451	5,968	15,854	2,546	1,452	2,150	124,712
1996-1997	47,878	27,850	33,086	6,264	15,742	1,861	1,987	1,957	136,625
1997-1998	52,693	36,438	36,479	7,215	18,460	1,643	2,218	1,396	156,542
1998-1999	52,153	39,704	30,350	7,928	20,614	1,410	2,218	2,074	156,451
1999-2000	51,174	49,774	35,029	10,024	22,916	1,893	1,538	2,375	174,723
MONTHLY — TREND									
1996-1997									
November	3,838	2,172	2,761	487	1,307	158	157	172	11,074
December	3,949	2,256	2,791	486	1,308	157	149	169	11,284
January	4,018	2,358	2,812	496	1,313	156	145	167	11,499
February	4,061	2,448	2,814	516	1,324	154	149	164	11,670
March	4,101	2,510	2,795	541	1,340	155	159	158	11,741
April	4,163	2,555	2,787	561	1,356	155	170	143	11,728
May	4,246	2,598	2,816	570	1,364	154	177	127	11,681
June	4,328	2,650	2,863	567	1,368	152	175	114	11,640
1997-1998									
July	4,394	2,729	2,904	558	1,375	149	165	109	11,698
August	4,450	2,823	2,945	550	1,386	146	156	113	11,926
September	4,468	2,894	2,988	549	1,402	143	156	121	12,249
October	4,437	2,929	3,023	560	1,426	141	168	126	12,553
November	4,398	2,941	3,062	580	1,450	138	184	125	12,793
December	4,372	2,960	3,111	600	1,474	135	199	116	12,971
January	4,394	3,010	3,161	614	1,507	133	208	103	13,120
February	4,447	3,097	3,181	625	1,545	131	209	95	13,245
March	4,499	3,193	3,129	637	1,589	129	205	100	13,343
April	4,527	3,258	3,009	651	1,630	128	200	117	13,403
May	4,515	3,271	2,853	665	1,657	128	200	141	13,384
June	4,465	3,234	2,721	674	1,662	129	204	159	13,274
1998-1999									
July	4,394	3,174	2,641	675	1,647	129	212	166	13,106
August	4,332	3,125	2,599	667	1,626	128	215	162	12,942
September	4,309	3,122	2,580	652	1,611	125	212	154	12,848
October	4,332	3,173	2,578	633	1,604	121	203	147	12,858
November	4,357	3,247	2,573	618	1,608	118	193	146	12,902
December	4,364	3,323	2,545	615	1,619	115	184	153	12,918
January	4,372	3,378	2,508	624	1,641	113	176	164	12,924
February	4,374	3,405	2,477	640	1,678	113	171	172	12,936
March	4,392	3,435	2,456	656	1,732	114	168	170	13,020
April	4,420	3,487	2,436	672	1,800	116	166	163	13,184
May	4,462	3,570	2,426	688	1,884	117	161	156	13,445
June	4,503	3,682	2,436	706	1,962	119	151	152	13,777
1999-2000									
July	4,534	3,797	2,481	728	2,025	123	140	152	14,123
August	4,558	3,935	2,583	761	2,072	129	133	154	14,483
September	4,580	4,104	2,748	813	2,110	139	132	165	14,886
October	4,597	4,292	2,953	879	2,135	150	136	182	15,305
November	4,579	4,485	3,148	946	2,135	159	141	201	15,669
December	4,521	4,625	3,307	998	2,094	166	142	215	15,904
January	4,444	4,654	3,400	1,014	2,015	173	139	220	15,918
February	4,328	4,564	3,379	985	1,903	176	130	215	15,578
March	4,124	4,348	3,226	919	1,770	173	119	201	14,816
April	3,798	4,031	2,960	826	1,631	164	111	180	13,668
May	3,409	3,654	2,627	718	1,508	150	106	160	12,322
June	3,059	3,284	2,304	624	1,414	134	104	148	11,059
2000-2001									
July	2,835	2,986	2,056	558	1,341	118	99	147	10,124
August	2,752	2,749	1,892	519	1,273	107	92	152	9,536
September	2,781	2,568	1,803	500	1,207	101	81	157	9,219
October	2,875	2,448	1,764	497	1,149	100	70	160	9,095
November	2,988	2,393	1,758	512	1,100	98	58	163	9,130

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the trend series for number of building approvals in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the trend very difficult.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia* (Cat. no. 8731.0).

TABLE 9.6 BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE — *continued*

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory (a)	Australian Capital Territory (a)	Australia
VALUE OF NEW DWELLING UNIT APPROVALS ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1984–1985	2,119	2,057	1,373	671	776	186	137	192	7,512
1985–1986	2,049	2,097	1,249	545	871	194	99	206	7,311
1986–1987	1,934	2,076	1,166	487	841	183	90	153	6,929
1987–1988	2,924	2,427	2,058	497	1,147	193	78	187	9,511
1988–1989	4,058	3,125	3,338	690	1,715	236	73	229	13,464
1989–1990	3,443	2,526	2,741	733	1,190	237	77	213	11,158
1990–1991	3,408	1,937	2,591	755	1,034	242	78	208	10,253
1991–1992	3,890	2,171	3,246	756	1,218	260	130	335	12,006
1992–1993	4,632	2,494	3,830	841	1,519	275	127	403	14,121
1993–1994	4,643	2,818	4,591	839	1,965	302	156	372	15,685
1994–1995	5,377	2,874	4,001	740	1,775	245	188	273	15,470
1995–1996	4,477	2,280	2,892	469	1,421	217	145	218	12,119
1996–1997	5,029	2,840	3,192	516	1,525	157	210	209	13,678
1997–1998	5,998	3,900	3,608	630	1,856	142	273	163	16,571
1998–1999	6,205	4,550	3,123	776	2,211	131	282	233	17,511
1999–2000	6,662	6,378	4,029	1,023	2,687	193	206	301	21,479
MONTHLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
1996–1997									
November	418	200	292	40	128	13	23	25	1,140
December	367	190	217	35	120	13	14	10	966
January	381	216	213	30	119	12	11	15	998
February	412	241	248	40	101	14	12	27	1,096
March	357	251	269	42	126	11	15	13	1,084
April	454	262	258	53	159	17	23	17	1,242
May	608	301	298	52	157	13	15	24	1,469
June	427	265	244	49	130	9	30	6	1,161
1997–1998									
July	466	278	331	51	147	14	16	11	1,314
August	594	324	302	49	135	11	19	16	1,449
September	494	315	362	52	139	14	12	11	1,398
October	493	283	303	51	151	14	26	18	1,339
November	539	362	246	51	155	11	13	13	1,390
December	497	301	255	48	135	14	29	11	1,289
January	375	282	310	37	122	12	34	10	1,182
February	376	285	281	57	139	10	20	11	1,178
March	490	373	306	64	173	12	22	13	1,452
April	592	371	341	44	163	11	18	12	1,553
May	550	354	303	55	196	11	33	14	1,514
June	533	373	270	70	202	9	33	24	1,513
1998–1999									
July	629	326	266	79	179	11	29	28	1,547
August	451	361	260	59	188	11	20	22	1,371
September	432	376	308	103	150	13	32	12	1,426
October	464	375	281	56	176	12	31	12	1,406
November	634	369	260	58	178	9	28	16	1,552
December	531	367	223	50	180	11	16	17	1,396
January	382	285	182	46	148	11	16	15	1,086
February	483	437	234	58	170	11	22	23	1,438
March	528	431	279	69	199	12	19	24	1,561
April	494	369	259	57	177	12	30	18	1,416
May	606	439	267	69	208	9	17	25	1,640
June	572	413	306	72	257	9	23	21	1,673
1999–2000									
July	633	455	290	102	230	15	18	19	1,763
August	660	594	278	76	222	12	16	16	1,874
September	551	523	347	88	229	12	16	46	1,813
October	532	497	357	80	227	16	14	16	1,738
November	624	535	366	101	277	16	25	24	1,967
December	597	562	378	86	225	18	17	16	1,899
January	510	633	301	70	195	21	17	29	1,776
February	551	599	374	112	269	16	19	40	1,981
March	511	654	373	100	213	18	12	22	1,902
April	427	436	340	65	171	14	11	18	1,482
May	639	460	412	79	241	26	14	29	1,900
June	427	430	214	64	188	10	25	27	1,384
2000–2001									
July	303	465	170	84	136	8	10	12	1,187
August	402	370	254	58	153	9	13	25	1,283
September	366	331	230	42	142	13	9	18	1,150
October	446	291	243	56	146	14	10	28	1,234
November	500	439	268	63	146	12	9	18	1,455

(a) Extreme care should be exercised in using the trend series for number of building approvals in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. The highly erratic nature of these data makes reliable estimation of the trend very difficult.

Source: *Building Approvals, Australia* (Cat. no. 8731.0).

TABLE 9.7 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : ALL GROUPS

Period	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Darwin	Canberra	Weighted
									Average of Eight Capital Cities
ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0)									
1978-1979	40.6	40.8	41.9	41.4	41.7	41.9	na	41.2	41.0
1979-1980	44.9	44.9	45.9	45.5	45.6	46.2		45.6	45.2
1980-1981	49.3	49.1	50.2	49.7	49.6	50.4	52.7	50.0	49.4
1981-1982	54.3	54.2	55.6	54.9	55.1	55.5	58.5	55.3	54.6
1982-1983	60.8	60.3	61.7	61.4	60.7	61.5	64.8	61.9	60.9
1983-1984	64.4	64.9	66.1	65.8	65.0	65.5	68.5	66.1	65.0
1984-1985	67.0	67.8	69.2	68.9	67.5	68.6	71.1	69.3	67.8
1985-1986	72.7	73.6	74.8	74.7	72.9	74.6	77.0	75.3	73.5
1986-1987	79.5	80.5	81.2	81.5	80.2	81.9	83.9	81.6	80.4
1987-1988	85.5	86.4	86.9	87.0	85.9	88.0	89.8	87.3	86.3
1988-1989	92.5	92.3	93.0	93.3	92.3	93.5	94.2	93.1	92.6
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-1991	104.9	105.8	104.9	106.2	105.1	104.9	105.7	105.1	105.3
1991-1992	106.7	108.1	107.0	108.9	105.9	107.1	108.0	107.8	107.3
1992-1993	107.7	108.9	108.5	111.2	106.2	108.5	109.5	109.5	108.4
1993-1994	109.2	111.1	110.6	113.4	108.5	111.7	111.5	111.4	110.4
1994-1995	113.0	114.1	114.7	116.9	112.3	115.2	114.7	115.1	113.9
1995-1996	118.7	118.4	119.1	121.2	116.7	119.6	119.5	120.3	118.7
1996-1997	120.4	119.9	121.0	122.3	118.3	121.4	121.6	121.2	120.3
1997-1998	120.5	119.8	121.6	121.6	118.0	121.3	121.3	120.4	120.3
1998-1999	122.5	120.9	122.9	123.2	120.1	122.5	122.4	121.5	121.8
1999-2000	125.4	124.1	125.0	126.3	122.9	124.8	124.2	124.2	124.7
QUARTERLY (1989-90 = 100.0)									
1990-1991									
September	103.1	103.5	102.8	103.8	103.7	103.0	103.5	103.1	103.3
December	105.5	106.6	105.4	106.9	106.2	105.5	106.4	106.0	106.0
March	105.7	106.1	105.7	106.7	105.2	105.2	106.1	105.5	105.8
June	105.4	106.8	105.7	107.3	105.1	105.8	106.6	105.6	106.0
1991-1992									
September	106.0	107.6	106.1	108.0	105.7	106.7	106.9	107.0	106.6
December	107.1	108.4	107.3	108.8	106.1	107.4	108.2	107.9	107.6
March	107.0	108.3	107.5	109.5	106.1	107.4	108.3	108.2	107.6
June	106.5	108.2	107.0	109.4	105.6	107.0	108.4	107.9	107.3
1992-1993									
September	106.9	107.9	106.9	110.1	105.5	107.6	108.9	108.6	107.4
December	107.4	108.2	108.1	110.7	106.1	108.0	109.2	109.0	107.9
March	108.2	109.5	109.1	111.6	106.4	109.1	109.8	110.1	108.9
June	108.4	110.1	109.7	112.3	106.8	109.4	110.0	110.3	109.3
1993-1994									
September	108.7	110.5	109.9	112.7	107.9	111.0	110.6	111.0	109.8
December	108.8	110.8	110.2	112.8	108.5	111.6	111.7	111.3	110.0
March	109.1	111.2	110.8	113.6	108.6	111.9	111.4	111.4	110.4
June	110.0	112.0	111.5	114.4	109.1	112.4	112.4	112.0	111.2
1994-1995									
September	111.0	112.2	112.5	114.9	110.1	113.3	113.0	112.6	111.9
December	111.8	113.1	113.7	116.0	111.0	114.2	113.7	113.8	112.8
March	113.7	115.0	115.8	117.8	113.0	116.1	115.3	116.3	114.7
June	115.4	116.2	116.9	118.8	114.9	117.1	116.8	117.6	116.2
1995-1996									
September	117.3	117.6	117.9	120.1	115.6	118.4	118.0	119.1	117.6
December	118.3	118.5	118.6	121.1	116.3	119.2	119.2	120.0	118.5
March	119.1	118.3	119.6	121.6	117.1	120.1	119.8	120.8	119.0
June	119.9	119.2	120.4	122.0	117.9	120.6	120.8	121.4	119.8
1996-1997									
September	120.2	119.6	120.6	122.2	118.3	121.1	121.6	121.4	120.1
December	120.4	119.9	120.8	122.6	118.4	121.3	121.7	121.4	120.3
March	120.6	120.1	121.5	122.6	118.2	121.9	121.6	121.4	120.5
June	120.2	119.9	121.1	121.9	118.1	121.3	121.5	120.4	120.2
1997-1998									
September	119.8	119.5	120.7	121.2	117.5	120.6	121.0	119.8	119.7
December	120.1	119.8	121.4	121.2	117.6	121.2	120.8	119.8	120.0
March	120.7	119.6	121.9	121.7	118.0	121.5	121.5	120.6	120.3
June	121.4	120.3	122.3	122.4	118.9	122.0	121.8	121.2	121.0
1998-1999									
September	121.9	120.4	122.5	123.0	119.6	122.8	122.1	121.3	121.3
December	122.4	120.8	123.0	123.6	120.2	122.7	122.7	121.7	121.9
March	122.6	121.0	122.8	122.7	119.8	122.1	122.1	121.4	121.8
June	123.0	121.5	123.1	123.6	120.8	122.5	122.7	121.5	122.3
1999-2000									
September	124.1	122.7	124.0	125.1	121.9	123.3	122.9	122.4	123.4
December	124.7	123.5	124.1	125.7	122.7	124.0	123.6	123.7	124.1
March	125.8	124.7	125.5	126.8	123.1	125.3	124.4	124.9	125.2
June	127.0	125.6	126.4	127.6	124.0	126.5	125.7	125.9	126.2
2000-2001									
September	131.6	130.4	131.3	132.3	128.6	131.3	130.0	130.7	130.9

Source: Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0).

TABLE 9.8 EMPLOYED PERSONS

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)									
1980-1981	2,238.7	1,713.0	953.3	557.4	567.9	174.9	55.5	100.4	6,361.2
1981-1982	2,257.9	1,720.3	990.4	564.2	575.0	171.1	58.5	102.5	6,439.9
1982-1983	2,198.4	1,687.0	989.3	550.5	576.0	166.2	59.4	102.1	6,328.9
1983-1984	2,197.4	1,703.7	1,006.9	555.1	587.3	168.5	58.0	110.6	6,387.6
1984-1985	2,267.4	1,752.5	1,022.2	574.7	607.9	175.8	61.1	117.7	6,579.3
1985-1986	2,336.3	1,824.1	1,085.5	593.8	645.2	180.7	69.6	124.7	6,860.0
1986-1987	2,375.4	1,886.0	1,126.3	606.1	666.3	184.0	73.2	127.0	7,044.3
1987-1988	2,469.2	1,932.8	1,156.6	612.7	694.2	187.4	67.1	136.3	7,256.3
1988-1989	2,543.4	1,996.8	1,239.5	636.4	730.3	188.4	75.5	138.4	7,548.6
1989-1990	2,625.8	2,082.3	1,305.8	652.5	745.5	199.9	77.6	142.5	7,832.0
1990-1991	2,633.1	2,029.7	1,305.4	653.5	740.1	199.1	76.3	145.2	7,782.4
1991-1992	2,590.8	1,954.3	1,316.0	628.2	732.1	193.3	78.7	143.2	7,636.7
1992-1993	2,555.3	1,931.1	1,352.8	631.5	746.2	191.8	76.3	148.9	7,633.9
1993-1994	2,603.7	1,946.3	1,396.1	635.4	777.9	193.7	74.9	152.6	7,780.5
1994-1995	2,703.6	2,018.4	1,474.7	646.4	816.4	196.8	82.5	153.8	8,092.6
1995-1996	2,790.5	2,074.4	1,511.4	652.7	831.0	200.6	84.2	156.3	8,301.2
1996-1997	2,807.2	2,098.7	1,533.3	655.6	849.6	196.5	86.9	152.8	8,380.6
1997-1998	2,826.5	2,129.4	1,581.6	648.6	872.2	194.4	89.8	153.9	8,496.4
1998-1999	2,894.6	2,169.0	1,624.8	652.9	894.1	194.6	94.2	156.6	8,680.8
1999-2000	2,986.9	2,222.3	1,661.0	671.6	920.3	198.0	92.3	164.3	8,916.6
MONTHLY — TREND ('000)									
1995-1996									
February	2,796.1	2,079.9	1,513.9	652.4	829.6	201.3	86.4	155.7	8,312.7
March	2,792.7	2,080.5	1,514.7	653.6	830.7	201.0	86.0	155.0	8,311.8
April	2,790.4	2,080.7	1,516.2	654.8	832.7	200.7	85.6	154.4	8,313.6
May	2,790.2	2,081.6	1,518.8	655.7	835.6	200.6	85.5	153.9	8,321.0
June	2,791.7	2,084.0	1,522.6	656.2	838.5	200.7	85.8	153.6	8,333.2
1996-1997									
July	2,793.7	2,087.0	1,526.4	655.8	841.0	200.7	86.4	153.2	8,345.4
August	2,796.7	2,090.1	1,529.1	654.7	843.1	200.5	86.8	152.5	8,355.5
September	2,800.1	2,093.5	1,530.7	653.3	844.9	199.9	86.7	151.7	8,363.4
October	2,803.3	2,097.1	1,531.4	652.5	846.6	199.0	86.3	151.1	8,369.4
November	2,806.8	2,100.8	1,531.5	652.6	848.5	198.0	85.7	150.7	8,375.7
December	2,811.6	2,103.4	1,531.2	653.6	850.6	197.0	85.3	151.0	8,383.3
January	2,815.9	2,104.1	1,530.6	655.1	852.3	196.2	85.2	151.8	8,390.0
February	2,818.6	2,104.0	1,530.8	656.6	853.4	195.3	85.7	152.9	8,395.5
March	2,818.0	2,103.0	1,532.3	657.7	853.3	194.3	86.7	154.0	8,397.7
April	2,814.3	2,101.3	1,535.4	658.3	852.9	193.3	87.9	154.8	8,396.6
May	2,808.1	2,099.7	1,540.4	658.5	853.1	192.3	88.7	155.2	8,394.6
June	2,800.8	2,098.9	1,547.0	658.4	854.7	191.6	89.0	155.1	8,394.8
1997-1998									
July	2,795.8	2,099.9	1,553.9	658.3	857.6	191.3	89.1	154.6	8,400.7
August	2,795.6	2,103.2	1,560.1	658.1	860.9	191.4	89.2	154.0	8,413.5
September	2,800.6	2,108.1	1,565.2	657.4	863.9	191.7	89.5	153.2	8,431.5
October	2,809.0	2,113.9	1,569.9	656.0	866.2	192.3	89.9	152.7	8,451.5
November	2,818.3	2,120.1	1,574.8	653.8	867.8	193.0	90.3	152.4	8,471.4
December	2,826.2	2,126.3	1,580.2	651.1	869.3	193.9	90.6	152.5	8,489.9
January	2,831.8	2,132.6	1,586.0	648.2	871.2	194.9	90.5	152.8	8,507.1
February	2,836.6	2,138.4	1,591.2	645.0	874.2	195.9	90.1	153.4	8,523.6
March	2,841.4	2,144.1	1,595.1	641.8	877.8	196.7	89.6	154.4	8,539.8
April	2,847.1	2,150.7	1,597.7	639.2	881.7	196.9	89.4	155.3	8,556.9
May	2,854.9	2,157.2	1,598.9	637.7	885.2	196.8	89.8	156.0	8,575.8
June	2,864.1	2,162.9	1,599.7	637.7	888.3	196.3	90.5	156.2	8,595.6
1998-1999									
July	2,871.9	2,166.6	1,601.5	639.3	890.7	195.8	91.3	156.1	8,613.6
August	2,877.2	2,167.7	1,605.0	642.3	893.3	195.4	92.1	155.7	8,628.8
September	2,880.2	2,167.1	1,610.0	646.0	893.0	195.1	92.9	155.3	8,641.1
October	2,882.6	2,166.0	1,615.2	649.7	893.2	194.7	93.6	155.3	8,651.6
November	2,884.8	2,165.4	1,620.3	652.7	893.2	194.3	94.2	155.5	8,661.3
December	2,887.6	2,165.0	1,625.1	654.6	893.1	193.9	94.8	155.9	8,670.2
January	2,891.8	2,165.2	1,629.3	655.7	893.1	193.5	95.3	156.5	8,680.0
February	2,897.2	2,166.4	1,632.9	656.5	893.6	193.4	95.5	156.9	8,691.7
March	2,903.8	2,169.0	1,636.2	657.5	894.6	193.8	95.5	157.2	8,706.4
April	2,911.2	2,172.4	1,639.5	658.7	896.0	194.5	95.2	157.5	8,723.7
May	2,918.4	2,177.6	1,642.2	660.0	897.6	195.3	94.9	158.0	8,742.9
June	2,925.8	2,184.6	1,643.8	661.3	899.8	195.9	94.7	159.0	8,764.2
1999-2000									
July	2,934.1	2,192.8	1,644.6	662.5	903.1	196.3	94.5	160.3	8,788.8
August	2,942.1	2,200.7	1,645.5	664.2	907.2	196.7	94.4	161.6	8,814.0
September	2,949.5	2,206.7	1,647.4	666.4	912.1	197.1	94.1	162.8	8,838.0
October	2,956.3	2,210.9	1,650.3	669.0	917.2	197.5	93.4	163.7	8,859.8
November	2,963.6	2,213.9	1,653.6	671.8	921.9	198.1	92.7	164.5	8,880.5
December	2,973.4	2,216.9	1,657.2	674.4	925.3	198.5	92.0	165.0	8,902.2
January	2,985.9	2,220.5	1,660.8	676.0	927.1	198.6	91.5	165.3	8,924.7
February	3,000.4	2,224.8	1,664.7	676.3	927.4	198.6	91.3	165.3	8,947.5
March	3,016.0	2,231.3	1,669.7	675.7	926.6	198.6	91.3	165.4	8,973.2
April	3,031.4	2,240.6	1,676.0	675.2	925.6	198.6	91.0	165.7	9,002.9
May	3,045.2	2,252.1	1,683.6	675.6	925.3	198.6	90.6	166.3	9,036.5
June	3,054.8	2,264.7	1,690.3	677.1	925.5	198.8	90.3	167.2	9,068.6
2000-2001									
July	3,058.2	2,276.3	1,693.9	678.9	926.3	199.0	90.4	168.4	9,092.3
August	3,056.0	2,285.1	1,694.0	679.8	928.0	199.4	90.8	169.5	9,104.5
September	3,049.9	2,290.7	1,691.9	679.7	930.2	199.9	91.6	170.4	9,106.4
October	3,041.9	2,293.8	1,689.2	678.5	932.5	200.7	92.3	170.9	9,101.3
November	3,033.3	2,295.5	1,686.8	676.8	934.8	201.5	92.9	171.2	9,093.4
December	3,025.8	2,295.5	1,685.0	674.9	936.8	202.4	93.2	171.2	9,083.4

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 6202.0).

STATE
COMPARISONS

TABLE 9.9 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE — PERSONS

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)									
1979–1980	5.7	5.8	6.6	7.6	7.1	6.6	4.6	6.3	6.2
1980–1981	5.3	5.8	6.0	7.7	5.9	6.1	4.5	5.8	5.9
1981–1982	5.7	5.9	6.0	7.9	6.7	8.3	5.4	6.3	6.2
1982–1983	9.4	8.1	9.0	9.9	8.9	10.6	6.7	7.7	9.0
1983–1984	10.3	8.6	9.7	10.1	9.9	10.3	7.8	6.5	9.6
1984–1985	8.9	7.3	10.0	9.2	8.7	9.6	7.0	4.9	8.6
1985–1986	8.4	6.5	9.2	8.4	7.9	9.1	7.3	5.0	7.9
1986–1987	8.7	6.7	9.9	9.0	7.9	9.2	6.4	5.6	8.3
1987–1988	8.0	6.2	9.2	8.9	7.7	9.2	9.9	5.3	7.8
1988–1989	6.8	5.4	7.4	7.9	6.2	9.7	6.7	5.2	6.6
1989–1990	6.1	4.8	7.1	7.0	6.7	8.6	6.7	5.4	6.2
1990–1991	7.5	8.3	9.3	8.8	9.3	9.7	8.2	5.9	8.4
1991–1992	9.7	11.0	10.1	11.2	10.9	11.2	8.7	7.1	10.4
1992–1993	10.9	11.7	10.6	11.5	10.2	12.1	8.3	7.6	11.0
1993–1994	10.3	11.8	10.1	10.8	8.9	12.0	7.3	7.3	10.5
1994–1995	8.6	9.6	8.9	10.1	7.6	10.7	7.4	7.1	8.9
1995–1996	7.7	8.7	9.3	9.5	7.6	9.9	7.1	7.5	8.4
1996–1997	7.9	9.1	9.5	9.5	7.5	10.7	5.7	7.9	8.6
1997–1998	7.6	8.5	8.9	9.8	7.0	11.0	5.0	7.5	8.3
1998–1999	7.0	7.7	8.3	9.3	7.0	10.4	4.2	6.3	7.6
1999–2000	6.1	6.9	8.0	8.2	6.5	9.2	4.5	5.5	6.9
MONTHLY — TREND (PER CENT)									
1995–1996									
May	7.9	8.6	9.3	9.4	7.7	10.5	6.6	8.4	8.5
June	7.9	8.6	9.4	9.4	7.7	10.6	6.4	8.4	8.5
1996–1997									
July	7.9	8.7	9.4	9.4	7.7	10.7	6.0	8.4	8.5
August	7.9	8.8	9.4	9.4	7.7	10.6	5.7	8.4	8.6
September	7.9	9.0	9.3	9.5	7.7	10.6	5.4	8.4	8.6
October	7.9	9.1	9.4	9.5	7.7	10.5	5.4	8.4	8.6
November	7.9	9.2	9.4	9.5	7.6	10.5	5.4	8.4	8.7
December	7.9	9.2	9.6	9.5	7.6	10.5	5.4	8.2	8.7
January	7.9	9.1	9.7	9.5	7.5	10.6	5.5	7.9	8.7
February	7.9	9.1	9.8	9.5	7.5	10.7	5.7	7.7	8.7
March	8.0	9.1	9.8	9.6	7.4	10.7	5.8	7.4	8.7
April	8.0	9.1	9.7	9.6	7.3	10.8	5.9	7.3	8.7
May	8.0	9.1	9.6	9.7	7.3	10.8	5.9	7.3	8.6
June	8.0	9.1	9.4	9.7	7.2	10.9	5.8	7.4	8.6
1997–1998									
July	7.9	9.0	9.3	9.7	7.1	11.1	5.6	7.7	8.6
August	7.9	8.9	9.3	9.7	7.1	11.2	5.2	7.9	8.5
September	7.9	8.7	9.2	9.7	7.0	11.3	4.8	8.1	8.4
October	7.8	8.6	9.2	9.7	7.0	11.4	4.5	8.1	8.4
November	7.7	8.5	9.1	9.7	6.9	11.3	4.5	8.1	8.3
December	7.6	8.4	9.0	9.8	7.0	11.2	4.6	7.9	8.3
January	7.5	8.4	8.9	9.9	7.0	11.0	4.9	7.7	8.2
February	7.4	8.4	8.8	9.9	7.0	10.7	5.1	7.4	8.1
March	7.4	8.4	8.7	10.0	7.0	10.6	5.3	7.2	8.1
April	7.4	8.4	8.6	10.0	7.1	10.5	5.3	7.0	8.1
May	7.4	8.3	8.7	10.1	7.1	10.6	5.1	6.9	8.1
June	7.4	8.3	8.7	10.2	7.1	10.7	4.8	6.8	8.1
1998–1999									
July	7.4	8.2	8.8	10.1	7.2	10.8	4.6	6.8	8.1
August	7.3	8.1	8.8	10.0	7.1	10.7	4.4	6.7	8.0
September	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.9	7.1	10.6	4.3	6.6	7.9
October	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.7	7.1	10.5	4.2	6.5	7.8
November	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.5	7.1	10.4	4.1	6.3	7.7
December	7.0	7.6	8.2	9.3	7.1	10.3	4.1	6.1	7.6
January	7.0	7.5	8.1	9.2	7.1	10.4	4.0	6.1	7.6
February	6.9	7.5	8.0	9.0	7.1	10.4	4.0	6.0	7.5
March	6.8	7.6	8.0	8.9	7.0	10.4	4.1	6.0	7.4
April	6.7	7.6	8.0	8.7	6.9	10.2	4.1	6.0	7.4
May	6.6	7.6	8.0	8.5	6.8	9.9	4.1	5.9	7.3
June	6.5	7.6	8.0	8.4	6.7	9.5	4.0	5.8	7.3
1999–2000									
July	6.5	7.5	8.0	8.4	6.6	9.3	3.9	5.7	7.2
August	6.4	7.3	8.1	8.3	6.6	9.2	3.9	5.7	7.1
September	6.3	7.1	8.1	8.3	6.7	9.2	4.0	5.7	7.1
October	6.2	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.7	9.2	4.2	5.7	7.0
November	6.1	6.9	8.1	8.1	6.6	9.2	4.4	5.6	7.0
December	6.0	6.8	8.1	8.1	6.6	9.2	4.6	5.5	6.9
January	6.0	6.8	8.1	8.1	6.6	9.1	4.7	5.4	6.9
February	5.9	6.8	8.1	8.2	6.5	9.0	4.8	5.4	6.8
March	5.9	6.8	8.0	8.2	6.5	9.0	4.9	5.4	6.8
April	5.8	6.8	7.9	8.3	6.5	9.1	5.0	5.4	6.7
May	5.7	6.7	7.8	8.2	6.4	9.3	5.1	5.3	6.7
June	5.6	6.5	7.7	8.1	6.3	9.4	5.1	5.1	6.5
2000–2001									
July	5.5	6.4	7.6	7.9	6.2	9.5	5.1	4.9	6.5
August	5.5	6.3	7.6	7.7	6.1	9.5	5.2	4.7	6.4
September	5.5	6.2	7.6	7.5	6.1	9.4	5.4	4.5	6.4
October	5.6	6.2	7.7	7.4	6.2	9.3	5.6	4.5	6.4
November	5.7	6.1	7.8	7.4	6.2	9.1	5.9	4.5	6.5
December	5.8	6.1	7.9	7.4	6.2	8.9	6.3	4.5	6.5

Source: Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (Cat. no. 6202.0).

TABLE 9.10 AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES: ALL EMPLOYEES

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
PERSONS (\$ PER WEEK)									
1987-1988									
August	396.30	395.40	377.20	368.20	404.10	369.50	442.00	441.20	392.50
November	408.60	408.50	375.90	378.40	408.10	371.00	435.30	448.00	401.80
February	415.20	414.40	382.30	386.70	417.60	389.90	455.50	457.30	408.80
May	420.00	414.90	390.40	384.90	418.80	390.30	447.20	464.50	411.90
1988-1989									
August	424.00	417.00	396.40	391.70	418.40	398.80	459.10	464.40	415.70
November	442.70	429.60	403.00	411.60	428.90	413.10	464.20	479.80	430.10
February	449.50	435.10	406.50	413.80	443.80	415.50	475.10	480.60	436.30
May	456.30	442.20	411.30	416.70	447.80	420.30	483.30	489.80	442.20
1989-1990									
August	465.10	452.70	406.30	422.00	436.50	424.50	491.80	497.00	446.80
November	471.30	466.70	419.30	433.60	449.80	426.60	494.70	496.60	457.20
February	479.90	469.80	431.30	448.30	450.20	451.30	509.70	505.50	464.80
May	485.80	476.20	438.30	447.20	453.90	449.10	517.40	512.40	470.00
1990-1991									
August	492.00	478.10	440.60	455.20	465.10	448.60	523.10	530.50	474.80
November	509.20	488.20	462.20	467.90	484.30	468.90	533.50	544.90	490.60
February	515.20	497.40	466.30	465.60	492.70	481.70	535.10	551.00	496.90
May	493.30	485.90	463.90	459.40	489.10	457.50	538.00	543.40	484.30
1991-1992									
August	501.50	494.10	460.60	462.60	487.40	467.70	541.70	550.80	489.30
November	512.00	512.00	469.20	481.70	493.30	468.10	546.10	557.30	501.30
February	524.40	509.40	467.80	497.20	508.60	480.80	561.80	562.20	507.90
May	524.80	504.40	467.00	493.30	500.60	469.60	550.20	562.20	504.50
1992-1993									
August	530.50	497.70	471.70	477.30	498.40	470.20	569.90	550.00	503.90
November	529.70	504.80	473.30	469.90	490.70	474.60	547.60	553.30	504.10
February	542.70	520.80	484.30	477.70	510.80	490.10	548.40	566.00	518.30
May	540.60	519.80	489.00	484.50	496.10	486.20	553.20	579.40	517.50
1993-1994									
August	542.10	521.10	490.60	503.10	502.40	489.40	561.30	570.60	520.60
November	537.20	527.00	496.20	492.50	505.20	501.70	558.30	584.40	521.50
February	543.80	533.90	502.90	512.80	506.40	506.70	549.50	601.30	529.00
May	549.20	534.50	511.10	504.80	507.70	499.30	561.70	602.50	531.80
1994-1995									
August	560.80	542.20	505.50	507.40	516.20	491.70	561.40	601.20	537.20
November	562.30	551.70	501.80	505.10	538.80	501.20	564.70	590.90	541.50
February	571.80	561.30	496.00	527.90	537.10	502.70	572.60	610.30	548.20
May	573.20	558.50	501.20	513.30	539.90	500.70	565.70	616.20	548.10
1995-1996									
August	578.50	549.70	503.50	510.20	544.40	495.60	578.20	623.40	547.80
November	582.90	563.60	505.50	510.60	548.40	513.80	568.30	632.40	554.30
February	594.30	570.30	506.80	527.20	560.80	510.00	576.40	639.70	562.60
May	600.20	570.00	509.00	534.60	552.50	503.30	571.80	641.40	564.40
1996-1997									
August	612.10	557.80	520.80	523.60	549.90	506.50	579.00	647.70	566.70
November	598.80	577.50	530.40	522.20	549.50	517.70	581.90	663.90	570.00
February	601.90	590.00	553.20	530.80	568.00	533.10	584.60	679.30	581.60
May	599.60	572.70	561.70	542.50	562.50	524.20	588.10	664.30	577.80
1997-1998									
August	602.10	587.20	562.80	542.50	557.20	519.40	592.30	677.60	582.20
November	611.10	600.60	580.90	533.90	566.60	528.00	603.50	692.10	592.70
February	609.60	610.40	580.50	553.60	570.30	534.10	631.40	719.00	597.40
May	613.00	596.30	586.30	552.80	572.00	533.60	625.20	715.60	596.20
1998-1999									
August	620.60	600.90	593.30	569.60	574.80	536.10	607.20	729.00	602.90
November	626.50	602.40	583.50	580.30	566.40	537.00	619.50	720.50	603.70
February	640.10	600.30	584.80	574.90	576.20	560.50	609.70	700.60	608.40
May	641.40	608.00	594.40	576.10	573.20	539.60	595.80	672.80	611.10
1999-2000									
August	635.70	601.60	587.00	560.40	576.00	537.60	617.50	664.20	605.40
November	651.70	610.80	574.60	572.80	579.30	554.90	615.20	728.30	613.30
February	666.70	616.20	592.20	584.50	591.70	566.70	626.90	725.90	625.50
May	673.00	626.30	603.90	585.90	605.50	558.10	667.30	742.90	634.70
2000-2001									
August	689.80	632.30	622.10	603.60	615.50	547.40	657.30	746.90	646.80

Source: Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (Cat. no. 6302.0).

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TABLE 9.10 AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES: ALL EMPLOYEES — *continued*

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
	MALES (\$ PER WEEK)								
1991-1992									
May	616.20	595.40	561.70	575.50	608.60	553.20	635.10	667.70	597.40
1992-1993									
August	620.90	594.50	560.10	567.70	607.90	541.60	652.00	658.50	597.70
November	621.40	605.50	570.60	547.10	599.90	554.20	643.40	655.20	599.50
February	630.70	616.90	573.20	559.50	629.70	577.70	650.20	665.60	611.20
May	627.90	619.30	586.80	565.50	617.80	576.10	646.00	674.20	612.50
1993-1994									
August	636.10	617.70	584.90	599.70	620.20	585.60	666.10	669.80	618.10
November	626.10	624.20	599.90	583.50	627.60	599.50	663.90	690.50	619.00
February	634.50	625.10	605.10	601.30	631.60	615.20	643.60	712.50	625.60
May	634.00	626.10	609.90	595.80	622.70	602.40	658.40	714.00	625.10
1994-1995									
August	658.00	641.70	589.00	591.40	643.80	591.50	656.40	706.80	634.50
November	670.10	649.40	595.50	586.90	663.70	600.90	660.20	699.10	643.10
February	680.00	661.40	587.00	620.10	655.20	601.70	666.80	708.00	650.10
May	682.40	664.60	596.40	601.10	656.60	608.80	666.80	718.50	652.70
1995-1996									
August	687.90	657.00	600.00	600.80	677.00	598.70	674.20	733.00	654.80
November	692.00	672.50	602.30	607.60	682.70	615.50	674.10	749.10	662.70
February	699.50	675.50	595.80	631.40	691.80	617.80	676.70	759.70	668.10
May	707.60	673.20	602.40	640.50	687.30	621.90	680.50	742.60	671.50
1996-1997									
August	715.70	662.30	617.50	628.50	691.10	624.30	672.50	762.00	673.80
November	706.60	686.50	631.90	626.80	686.40	643.00	672.10	769.90	679.80
February	712.10	687.70	653.80	639.80	699.90	658.80	672.50	777.30	688.70
May	708.50	676.20	662.30	652.30	702.40	652.70	678.40	763.20	687.10
1997-1998									
August	715.40	695.20	660.00	651.00	707.60	636.40	671.30	779.60	693.80
November	728.90	714.90	685.00	631.70	724.80	661.60	673.30	789.10	709.30
February	727.90	722.00	689.10	656.10	733.70	669.20	711.90	822.80	715.60
May	734.30	701.50	703.10	646.30	741.30	667.20	704.40	825.70	714.50
1998-1999									
August	744.00	704.30	711.30	670.40	746.40	652.20	681.10	839.60	721.80
November	750.30	716.80	688.20	679.00	730.80	672.90	684.80	819.40	722.80
February	762.90	710.90	700.30	677.40	724.70	696.30	664.70	807.50	727.00
May	768.20	717.60	716.60	686.30	728.70	657.80	665.90	782.80	733.00
1999-2000									
August	771.50	705.70	693.90	669.30	735.00	660.50	693.40	792.50	727.10
November	787.10	726.90	686.60	697.40	745.10	682.50	705.00	853.30	741.10
February	798.10	732.30	697.70	708.30	761.00	686.20	713.10	861.50	750.80
May	801.40	739.60	709.90	705.00	765.10	695.80	755.40	884.70	757.70
2000-2001									
August	819.80	741.80	728.50	724.80	778.40	677.60	748.30	889.00	769.60
	FEMALES (\$ PER WEEK)								
1991-1992									
May	413.20	403.10	360.90	395.30	379.70	369.70	446.60	451.30	397.00
1992-1993									
August	421.20	392.10	372.90	386.30	370.40	379.70	466.80	438.40	397.40
November	420.90	396.00	365.30	377.00	364.90	380.60	441.80	454.10	395.80
February	432.80	413.60	381.40	381.60	376.30	396.60	439.10	470.10	409.90
May	432.40	407.90	375.70	385.30	364.70	379.10	449.80	483.00	406.30
1993-1994									
August	430.70	412.60	383.20	394.20	373.90	381.90	448.10	472.30	409.60
November	428.10	417.90	378.20	386.70	370.40	391.60	437.20	478.20	408.60
February	432.20	430.90	384.40	405.50	378.50	386.70	440.00	490.40	416.80
May	444.40	429.50	395.20	399.80	384.70	387.50	450.20	496.00	422.80
1994-1995									
August	444.30	417.20	401.20	410.80	381.80	387.90	455.50	500.70	421.30
November	439.80	437.30	390.00	410.20	398.50	396.00	455.30	491.20	424.90
February	449.00	442.30	390.10	415.80	405.20	393.50	468.10	512.80	430.60
May	451.20	435.40	396.20	410.80	403.90	385.60	462.00	516.50	429.90
1995-1996									
August	455.20	430.30	399.10	408.60	401.30	384.80	473.40	511.30	429.50
November	455.20	432.60	399.90	396.30	406.50	403.20	454.60	516.00	430.00
February	467.40	440.70	410.70	402.40	414.90	391.80	469.40	525.90	439.40
May	472.40	441.90	409.70	408.30	410.60	389.30	456.50	541.30	441.10
1996-1997									
August	489.30	432.30	415.00	403.60	411.30	387.70	475.90	545.60	445.10
November	481.30	443.80	418.20	402.30	409.70	393.70	482.90	561.60	447.10
February	480.60	462.40	437.00	409.50	426.30	407.80	487.40	576.50	457.80
May	481.80	453.90	447.50	419.50	415.90	397.00	487.30	563.80	457.40
1997-1998									
August	482.50	460.40	447.80	420.00	419.20	400.70	506.70	576.90	460.20
November	487.20	463.60	464.20	433.90	414.80	399.10	527.10	589.80	466.10
February	484.90	477.70	463.10	447.70	415.10	400.10	543.30	611.10	470.10
May	488.00	470.40	458.50	452.40	406.10	400.40	538.50	598.70	468.30
1998-1999									
August	492.70	475.60	461.50	462.10	412.30	418.90	526.30	613.20	473.80
November	496.20	473.90	469.00	471.50	409.00	407.70	544.80	612.70	476.00
February	508.60	474.40	460.90	466.50	427.70	422.50	545.00	589.90	480.50
May	512.00	486.50	465.80	457.30	415.90	421.00	515.50	563.90	483.00
1999-2000									
August	499.00	488.40	468.00	451.20	422.80	420.70	534.10	547.40	479.30
November	509.90	488.80	456.90	453.80	423.50	433.90	519.90	619.10	482.50
February	528.60	492.60	473.70	461.30	433.00	444.20	538.20	607.30	494.60
May	536.50	504.80	485.90	462.60	446.90	428.00	571.10	620.30	504.80
2000-2001									
August	547.40	513.80	495.30	484.00	451.50	422.90	559.50	632.00	514.10

Source: Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (Cat. no. 6302.0).

TABLE 9.11 TOTAL JOB VACANCIES (a)

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)									
1979-1980	14.5	9.2	3.7	1.7	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	33.5
1980-1981	15.6	8.3	3.7	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	33.4
1981-1982	14.6	8.1	4.3	1.4	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	32.6
1982-1983	6.5	5.6	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	18.1
1983-1984	15.5	9.2	4.2	2.7	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.4	37.6
1984-1985	22.4	15.5	6.0	3.9	5.1	1.1	1.2	2.1	57.1
1985-1986	22.6	20.5	8.2	4.2	5.1	1.4	1.1	2.6	65.6
1986-1987	25.1	18.9	5.9	4.8	6.2	1.3	1.0	2.2	65.4
1987-1988	28.3	19.4	6.8	3.9	6.8	1.1	1.0	2.1	69.4
1988-1989	33.1	25.6	10.9	3.8	6.5	1.1	1.2	2.6	84.6
1989-1990	27.4	20.0	10.1	4.7	4.7	1.3	1.1	2.6	71.7
1990-1991	17.7	6.8	7.3	2.2	2.8	0.9	0.7	2.1	40.3
1991-1992	10.7	6.7	6.0	2.1	2.6	0.7	0.5	1.5	30.7
1992-1993	13.2	7.8	5.9	2.1	4.1	0.6	0.7	1.5	35.9
1993-1994	19.6	14.3	8.0	2.9	5.4	0.8	0.7	1.6	53.3
1994-1995	33.0	15.4	11.8	4.7	7.3	1.7	1.0	1.8	76.6
1995-1996	34.2	15.8	9.5	2.9	7.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	73.4
1996-1997	29.4	15.9	13.3	4.6	10.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	77.4
1997-1998	26.9	25.2	19.6	4.4	10.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	90.0
1998-1999	32.8	23.6	15.9	4.8	8.1	1.3	1.3	2.1	90.1
1999-2000	43.4	29.6	13.9	5.5	9.3	1.7	1.4	3.5	108.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ('000)									
1990-1991									
November	18.8	5.1	7.5	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.8	2.3	39.9
February	13.9	4.7	7.3	2.3	2.5	0.8	0.6	1.8	33.9
May	12.2	4.6	5.3	1.7	2.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	29.4
1991-1992									
August	13.0	5.0	5.6	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.5	1.5	30.5
November	9.2	6.5	5.9	2.4	2.8	0.7	0.6	1.7	29.8
February	12.9	8.3	6.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.2	33.3
May	7.5	7.0	6.2	1.8	4.0	0.7	0.4	1.5	29.0
1992-1993									
August	11.2	8.1	5.7	2.2	3.9	0.8	0.7	1.4	34.1
November	13.0	7.3	6.0	2.2	4.1	0.6	0.9	1.7	35.8
February	12.3	9.2	5.9	1.8	5.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	36.7
May	16.1	6.7	6.0	2.3	3.1	0.5	0.7	1.8	37.1
1993-1994									
August	18.3	11.5	8.7	1.9	4.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	48.2
November	15.7	12.3	7.8	3.5	5.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	47.1
February	22.5	14.1	7.9	3.3	6.0	1.0	0.5	1.6	56.8
May	21.7	19.3	7.6	2.9	5.6	0.9	0.8	2.2	61.0
1994-1995									
August	35.2	15.7	16.1	5.8	7.4	1.6	1.3	2.7	85.8
November	36.7	16.2	11.7	5.7	8.1	1.9	0.7	1.5	82.5
February	29.9	16.9	11.9	3.1	5.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	71.1
May	30.2	12.7	7.5	4.1	7.9	2.0	1.2	1.4	66.9
1995-1996									
August	40.6	13.2	11.6	3.2	6.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	77.7
November	31.8	14.8	8.3	1.9	8.7	1.3	1.1	1.6	69.5
February	33.6	20.7	8.9	3.4	8.7	1.2	1.1	1.8	79.5
May	30.8	14.3	9.1	3.0	6.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	66.7
1996-1997									
August	31.8	17.1	11.4	6.4	9.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	80.1
November	32.3	16.0	11.3	3.3	11.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	78.4
February	28.8	16.1	15.3	4.7	9.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	78.4
May	24.6	14.3	15.2	3.8	10.8	1.7	1.1	1.2	72.7
1997-1998									
August	24.1	21.8	21.1	6.1	8.9	2.4	1.2	1.2	86.8
November	28.5	22.6	19.8	4.0	7.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	85.3
February	29.4	30.6	17.7	4.2	9.6	0.7	1.9	1.2	95.2
May	25.6	25.9	19.6	3.3	13.9	0.7	1.9	1.5	92.5
1998-1999									
August	33.1	22.3	19.9	3.6	7.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	91.6
November	30.2	34.4	14.6	6.0	8.6	0.8	0.9	1.6	97.2
February	30.5	15.6	18.3	5.2	7.7	1.3	1.6	2.5	82.8
May	37.5	22.1	10.9	4.4	8.3	2.0	1.3	2.4	88.9
1999-2000									
August	48.3	29.3	11.8	4.9	9.3	1.7	1.3	3.3	110.0
November	36.9	31.0	13.4	6.3	8.4	2.2	1.2	3.8	103.2
February	46.4	27.0	14.7	5.6	11.6	1.7	1.8	3.9	112.7
May	41.8	30.9	15.7	5.0	7.9	1.3	1.2	3.0	106.8
2000-2001									
August	43.9	48.3	12.2	5.3	10.6	2.5	1.9	3.0	127.7

(a) Care should be exercised in using these series as some estimates are subject to high sampling variability

Source: Job Vacancies, Australia (Cat. no. 6354.0).

TABLE 9.12 SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS — NUMBER AND VALUE (a)

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
TOTAL NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS ANNUAL									
1982–1983	66,835	70,791	38,661	20,318	23,312	5,422	2,005	6,904	234,248
1983–1984	91,929	90,408	50,307	27,968	34,965	8,461	2,301	8,146	314,485
1984–1985	95,221	92,301	52,619	28,484	36,330	8,105	2,695	7,742	323,497
1985–1986	84,774	86,965	39,574	21,714	27,069	6,935	1,893	6,937	275,861
1986–1987	84,976	84,186	40,422	21,658	33,165	6,705	1,634	6,592	279,338
1987–1988	123,878	95,511	62,342	26,582	44,895	8,688	1,515	8,327	371,738
1988–1989	108,145	95,026	64,399	29,977	44,569	8,908	1,942	6,702	359,668
1989–1990	84,495	69,969	54,282	25,650	31,192	7,030	1,666	5,787	280,071
1990–1991	87,704	68,349	59,885	28,694	31,964	7,990	2,048	7,087	293,721
1991–1992	111,420	85,738	80,577	31,765	48,323	10,431	2,497	8,555	379,306
1992–1993	129,788	104,579	96,576	36,960	59,395	11,130	3,930	10,780	453,138
1993–1994	154,735	130,335	108,620	45,725	75,881	12,579	4,297	12,313	544,485
1994–1995	138,833	103,088	87,252	36,429	60,834	11,236	3,980	9,696	451,348
1995–1996	138,217	106,750	82,011	38,707	60,792	11,152	4,291	9,600	451,520
1996–1997	159,428	113,489	83,962	36,661	63,277	11,041	4,088	9,491	481,437
1997–1998	158,493	119,690	79,266	37,379	65,041	9,689	4,268	8,347	482,173
1998–1999	161,587	122,029	77,426	36,694	65,991	9,877	5,329	9,240	488,173
1999–2000	187,596	130,348	88,018	44,281	71,641	10,315	5,815	11,124	549,138
MONTHLY — ORIGINAL									
1995–1996									
February	12,095	9,990	7,466	3,482	5,563	911	428	882	40,817
March	12,697	9,800	7,548	3,694	5,582	988	375	902	41,586
April	10,882	9,140	5,515	3,271	4,905	849	320	810	35,692
May	13,340	10,051	6,517	3,276	5,733	942	284	801	40,944
June	12,261	8,382	5,553	2,707	4,827	841	242	707	35,520
1996–1997									
July	14,719	10,015	6,946	3,013	5,593	1,032	317	1,001	42,636
August	13,526	9,845	7,212	2,776	5,031	1,163	302	849	40,704
September	13,402	10,153	7,306	3,064	4,755	1,067	309	857	40,913
October	12,969	9,947	7,366	2,965	5,560	1,117	317	797	41,038
November	12,847	8,743	7,156	3,115	4,843	909	370	750	38,733
December	11,815	8,557	6,525	2,995	5,044	787	374	784	36,881
January	11,717	7,816	6,360	2,885	5,280	742	319	749	35,868
February	12,489	8,759	7,308	3,013	5,350	778	322	753	38,772
March	13,640	8,634	7,139	3,117	5,256	814	360	761	39,721
April	14,806	10,637	7,274	3,318	6,122	933	400	819	44,309
May	14,265	10,302	6,796	3,228	5,380	943	371	710	41,995
June	13,233	10,081	6,574	3,172	5,063	756	327	661	39,867
1997–1998									
July	13,843	10,199	7,293	3,004	5,477	786	331	713	41,646
August	13,237	9,890	6,886	3,085	5,074	801	309	713	39,995
September	14,030	10,063	7,186	3,039	5,240	796	393	739	41,486
October	13,578	10,529	7,120	3,173	5,641	845	418	760	42,064
November	12,623	9,583	6,729	3,033	5,085	756	348	699	38,856
December	12,071	10,192	6,345	3,212	5,113	816	326	689	38,764
January	10,264	8,187	5,366	2,515	4,721	668	294	605	32,620
February	13,069	9,961	6,362	3,107	5,370	851	381	756	39,857
March	14,144	10,197	6,568	3,349	5,601	838	394	686	41,777
April	13,934	9,780	6,430	3,227	5,577	850	393	604	40,795
May	13,337	9,986	6,397	3,054	5,742	790	327	657	40,290
June	14,363	11,123	6,584	3,581	6,400	892	354	726	44,023
1998–1999									
July	14,160	10,629	6,283	3,144	5,762	771	419	758	41,926
August	12,150	9,249	5,785	2,787	5,089	769	336	645	36,810
September	12,610	9,637	6,018	2,807	4,962	686	361	777	37,858
October	12,177	9,649	6,103	2,685	5,324	719	365	717	37,739
November	13,151	9,513	6,336	3,000	5,503	824	435	698	39,460
December	12,188	9,860	6,208	3,151	5,219	873	496	734	38,729
January	9,665	8,095	5,240	2,392	4,684	751	342	678	31,847
February	12,013	9,727	6,644	3,019	5,534	870	448	804	39,059
March	16,328	12,455	7,998	3,718	6,321	1,027	636	957	49,440
April	14,266	11,014	6,655	3,162	5,407	854	492	745	42,595
May	16,141	10,896	6,849	3,237	6,152	915	475	833	45,498
June	16,738	11,305	7,307	3,592	6,034	818	524	894	47,212
1999–2000									
July	15,583	10,518	7,245	3,397	5,690	806	499	856	44,594
August	15,665	10,855	7,054	3,419	5,849	859	531	910	45,142
September	16,397	11,377	7,615	3,545	5,869	888	599	949	47,239
October	16,735	11,386	7,584	3,708	6,271	869	495	987	48,035
November	18,188	12,231	8,159	4,310	6,873	923	541	1,131	52,356
December	15,813	11,652	7,581	3,924	6,024	774	477	944	47,189
January	11,860	8,962	6,136	3,154	5,214	634	420	781	37,161
February	15,633	11,184	8,200	3,976	6,619	850	527	1,049	48,038
March	16,965	11,558	8,545	4,236	6,715	880	562	1,027	50,488
April	13,092	8,681	6,014	3,099	4,888	751	397	792	37,714
May	17,157	12,592	7,484	4,003	6,339	1,135	435	905	50,050
June	14,508	9,352	6,401	3,510	5,290	946	332	793	41,132
2000–2001									
July	13,550	9,305	7,079	3,537	5,396	1,101	307	677	40,952
August	15,502	10,911	7,913	4,079	6,254	1,147	405	760	46,971
September	13,813	9,368	6,951	3,704	5,448	948	343	689	41,264
October	13,375	9,685	7,133	3,629	5,237	1,064	361	673	41,157

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.

Source: *Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia* (Cat. no. 5609.0).

TABLE 9.12 SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS —
NUMBER AND VALUE (a) — *continued*

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
TOTAL VALUE OF DWELLING UNITS ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1982–1983	2,400	1,975	1,167	565	641	124	86	213	7,171
1983–1984	3,532	2,852	1,714	894	1,029	211	101	308	10,641
1984–1985	4,243	3,549	2,005	1,128	1,242	227	136	397	12,926
1985–1986	3,936	3,572	1,510	920	934	213	97	351	11,534
1986–1987	4,362	3,982	1,616	966	1,242	235	89	338	12,830
1987–1988	7,874	5,273	2,830	1,267	1,979	323	81	484	20,110
1988–1989	8,301	6,351	3,311	1,574	2,371	355	105	419	22,788
1989–1990	6,981	4,901	3,007	1,438	1,858	304	90	383	18,960
1990–1991	7,626	4,785	3,680	1,731	1,946	368	119	521	20,776
1991–1992	10,052	6,323	5,516	2,084	3,143	513	165	741	28,538
1992–1993	12,309	8,193	7,398	2,569	4,337	612	303	1,056	36,778
1993–1994	16,239	10,369	9,198	3,388	6,258	773	366	1,242	47,832
1994–1995	15,317	8,803	7,861	2,880	5,399	726	375	947	42,306
1995–1996	15,868	9,406	7,749	2,982	5,536	769	424	945	43,679
1996–1997	19,979	10,653	8,182	2,956	6,049	750	431	980	49,979
1997–1998	21,923	12,591	8,402	3,129	6,484	737	469	928	54,663
1998–1999	24,925	14,376	9,026	3,321	7,319	829	581	1,124	61,500
1999–2000	31,026	17,310	10,781	4,374	8,564	828	634	1,436	74,952
MONTHLY — ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
1995–1996									
February	1,352	873	702	265	501	63	41	87	3,884
March	1,498	852	719	285	510	69	37	88	4,059
April	1,298	797	556	249	433	59	32	80	3,504
May	1,573	911	620	252	530	65	29	78	4,056
June	1,417	753	543	214	441	58	25	70	3,520
1996–1997									
July	1,702	900	664	238	521	66	33	102	4,226
August	1,599	874	683	217	484	77	35	84	4,055
September	1,574	900	686	251	444	69	35	87	4,044
October	1,568	903	701	234	505	76	35	77	4,098
November	1,615	798	679	248	462	61	37	80	3,981
December	1,491	810	631	251	490	54	42	84	3,854
January	1,494	741	627	231	504	49	33	78	3,758
February	1,555	818	723	247	523	56	32	77	4,030
March	1,743	839	719	251	506	59	34	80	4,231
April	1,932	1,031	721	270	603	64	41	84	4,747
May	1,941	1,018	673	264	519	64	38	76	4,592
June	1,764	1,022	674	253	489	55	36	71	4,362
1997–1998									
July	1,878	1,039	745	243	539	58	36	76	4,614
August	1,794	1,031	712	251	502	61	34	76	4,461
September	1,885	1,060	754	253	511	63	43	83	4,652
October	1,891	1,109	739	268	560	61	48	82	4,756
November	1,771	1,019	713	258	511	57	38	83	4,450
December	1,700	1,090	683	275	526	64	38	83	4,460
January	1,398	878	575	207	475	51	33	65	3,682
February	1,750	1,028	674	254	537	67	43	87	4,440
March	1,955	1,080	709	283	568	65	44	76	4,779
April	1,920	1,011	687	271	543	59	38	65	4,596
May	1,885	1,063	664	258	579	59	33	74	4,614
June	2,097	1,183	746	307	632	74	39	80	5,159
1998–1999									
July	2,045	1,155	713	269	577	65	45	90	4,959
August	1,796	1,013	700	233	523	65	38	69	4,436
September	1,831	1,041	689	242	526	58	41	87	4,514
October	1,838	1,060	698	238	557	57	43	84	4,574
November	2,024	1,109	744	278	611	71	43	86	4,966
December	1,970	1,160	723	294	601	74	53	90	4,964
January	1,512	983	603	216	511	63	36	85	4,010
February	1,849	1,154	791	274	628	74	50	94	4,914
March	2,595	1,520	923	344	740	92	71	125	6,410
April	2,255	1,348	774	290	625	71	53	97	5,513
May	2,524	1,389	798	301	706	76	53	108	5,956
June	2,686	1,445	871	342	714	63	55	107	6,282
1999–2000									
July	2,489	1,334	866	319	666	67	51	102	5,894
August	2,572	1,397	849	331	687	68	56	113	6,073
September	2,652	1,475	924	349	688	69	63	120	6,340
October	2,768	1,534	927	370	744	67	53	129	6,591
November	3,026	1,639	1,001	422	818	76	60	145	7,186
December	2,672	1,592	941	390	747	67	52	130	6,591
January	2,010	1,242	770	313	640	53	47	99	5,174
February	2,609	1,498	1,055	398	831	71	64	136	6,663
March	2,842	1,554	1,044	417	815	73	65	137	6,946
April	2,229	1,172	737	309	588	61	48	106	5,250
May	2,772	1,622	874	401	726	87	44	118	6,644
June	2,386	1,250	793	354	615	71	31	101	5,600
2000–2001									
July	2,129	1,165	809	332	631	81	34	86	5,267
August	2,444	1,367	910	383	696	86	47	98	6,032
September	2,120	1,166	781	347	600	71	36	84	5,204
October	2,033	1,203	812	345	599	79	40	81	5,192

(a) Excludes alterations and additions.

Source: *Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia* (Cat. no. 5609.0).

STATE
COMPARISONS

TABLE 9.13 TOTAL HOURLY RATES OF PAY INDEXES : EXCLUDING BONUSES

Period	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
QUARTERLY (SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1997 = 100.0)									
1997-1998									
September	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
December	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.9	100.4	101.2	100.2	100.8
March	101.8	101.6	101.7	101.5	102.0	101.1	101.8	101.1	101.7
June	102.1	102.1	102.2	101.9	102.6	101.4	102.2	101.4	102.1
1998-1999									
September	103.6	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.4	102.4	103.0	102.8	103.3
December	104.1	103.8	103.9	103.8	104.0	102.9	104.0	103.3	103.9
March	105.3	104.5	104.6	104.6	104.7	103.9	104.7	104.1	104.8
June	105.9	105.1	105.1	104.7	105.4	104.6	105.0	104.4	105.4
1999-2000									
September	107.0	106.1	106.3	105.9	106.1	105.5	105.8	105.6	106.4
December	107.5	106.8	107.1	106.8	106.7	106.0	106.7	106.0	107.0
March	108.2	107.6	107.6	107.4	107.5	106.5	107.2	106.6	107.7
June	109.0	108.3	108.0	108.1	108.0	106.9	107.5	107.0	108.4
2000-2001									
September	110.7	109.4	109.0	109.1	109.3	108.1	108.6	108.9	109.7
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER — ORIGINAL									
1997-1998									
March	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9
June	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
1998-1999									
September	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2
December	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6
March	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9
June	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6
1999-2000									
September	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9
December	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6
March	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
June	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
2000-2001									
September	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.2

Source: Wage Cost Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6345.0).

10 INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

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NOTES

1. The statistics for Germany in these tables refer to Germany after unification.

2. Consumer price index (CPI). Due to the many differences in the structure of the housing sector in different countries and in the way that housing is treated in their CPIs, a simple comparison of All items (or headline) CPIs is often inappropriate. To provide a better basis for international comparisons, the Fourteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians adopted a resolution which called for countries to “provide for dissemination at the international level of an index which excludes shelter, in addition to the all-items index.”

Table 10.8 presents indexes for selected countries on a basis consistent with the above resolution and comparable to the Australian series *All groups excluding housing*. The series in this table are presented on a reference base consistent with that used for publication of the Australian CPI (ie 1989-90 = 100.0) and as such are not directly comparable with those for All items published in Table 10.7 (presented on a reference base of 1995 = 100.0).

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Consumer Price Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6401.0)

Main Economic Indicators - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

TABLE 10.1 REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT VOLUME INDEX

Period	United States	Japan (a)	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7 (b)	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)									
1978-1979	64.5	59.6	na	73.3	na	71.7	67.3	66.1	60.4
1979-1980	65.2	62.1		75.3		72.0	69.5	67.7	61.9
1980-1981	65.7	63.8		75.3		69.8	70.6	68.1	63.9
1981-1982	65.9	65.8		77.3		70.6	70.9	68.9	65.8
1982-1983	65.9	67.6		78.5		72.4	69.6	69.3	64.2
1983-1984	70.8	69.8		79.5		75.0	73.6	72.7	67.8
1984-1985	74.3	72.5		80.5		77.0	77.6	75.5	71.2
1985-1986	77.3	75.3		82.5		79.9	81.1	78.2	74.3
1986-1987	79.5	77.7		84.2		83.4	82.9	80.4	76.3
1987-1988	82.8	82.0		87.0		87.9	87.6	83.8	80.3
1988-1989	86.1	86.5		91.0	90.9	91.2	90.5	87.3	83.7
1989-1990	88.4	90.8		94.2	93.3	92.5	92.0	90.2	86.7
1990-1991	88.4	95.1		95.5	94.3	91.5	90.5	91.4	86.5
1991-1992	89.6	96.8	96.3	97.1	96.0	90.8	90.5	92.7	86.9
1992-1993	92.5	97.3	96.1	96.9	95.3	91.9	91.7	94.2	90.0
1993-1994	95.4	97.7	97.0	97.0	95.8	95.1	94.8	96.1	93.7
1994-1995	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.5	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.0	98.0
1995-1996	101.6	102.0	100.2	100.5	100.5	101.2	100.5	101.3	102.2
1996-1997	105.8	104.8	101.6	101.9	101.7	104.3	103.5	104.4	106.0
1997-1998	110.6	104.9	103.6	104.8	104.0	107.8	108.0	107.6	111.1
1998-1999	115.0	104.4	104.6	107.8	105.1	109.9	111.7	110.3	117.0
1999-2000	121.0	106.0	107.3	111.4	107.5	113.0	117.4	114.4	122.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)									
1990-1991									
September	89.1	93.8	na	95.3	94.4	92.0	91.6	91.4	86.8
December	88.3	95.0		95.3	93.4	91.5	90.8	91.1	87.0
March	87.9	95.4	95.5	95.3	94.5	91.4	89.6	91.4	86.4
June	88.4	96.3	95.2	96.0	94.9	90.9	89.8	91.8	85.8
1991-1992									
September	88.6	96.2	94.5	96.4	95.4	90.8	90.2	91.9	86.2
December	89.1	96.6	95.9	96.9	95.9	90.9	90.5	92.4	86.4
March	89.9	97.3	97.9	97.6	96.3	90.9	90.5	93.2	87.4
June	90.8	96.9	97.0	97.4	96.5	90.7	90.6	93.4	87.6
1992-1993									
September	91.5	96.8	96.5	97.4	95.7	91.2	90.9	93.7	88.4
December	92.7	97.0	96.6	97.0	95.3	91.6	91.3	94.2	89.6
March	92.6	97.8	95.7	96.5	94.9	92.1	92.0	94.3	90.7
June	93.2	97.5	95.5	96.5	95.2	92.6	92.6	94.5	91.2
1993-1994									
September	93.6	97.4	96.2	96.4	94.6	93.5	93.1	94.8	91.4
December	95.0	97.4	96.4	96.7	95.5	94.5	93.9	95.7	92.9
March	95.8	98.2	97.7	97.3	96.0	95.5	95.3	96.5	95.0
June	97.2	97.9	97.7	97.7	97.0	96.7	96.8	97.3	95.7
1994-1995									
September	97.7	98.9	98.5	98.6	97.5	98.1	98.1	98.1	97.1
December	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.3	98.1	98.9	99.0	98.9	97.5
March	99.3	98.8	99.5	99.6	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.3	97.9
June	99.5	99.4	100.2	100.3	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6
1995-1996									
September	100.2	100.4	100.1	100.3	99.8	100.2	100.0	100.2	101.0
December	101.0	101.6	100.2	100.0	100.4	100.8	100.4	100.9	101.4
March	101.8	102.6	99.6	100.7	101.1	101.6	100.6	101.5	103.2
June	103.4	103.4	100.8	100.9	100.7	102.1	100.9	102.6	103.3
1996-1997									
September	104.0	103.0	101.2	101.4	101.4	102.8	101.8	103.0	104.7
December	105.1	104.5	101.6	101.5	101.2	103.7	102.8	103.9	105.2
March	106.3	107.5	101.4	101.9	101.0	104.8	104.0	105.1	106.0
June	107.8	104.1	102.2	102.6	103.0	105.7	105.3	105.5	108.0
1997-1998									
September	108.9	104.6	102.6	103.3	103.5	106.8	106.8	106.4	109.0
December	109.7	105.3	103.2	104.4	104.2	107.3	107.8	107.2	110.3
March	111.4	104.7	104.4	105.2	103.8	108.1	108.5	108.1	111.9
June	112.2	104.8	104.0	106.2	104.4	108.8	108.8	108.6	113.1
1998-1999									
September	113.2	103.7	104.2	106.7	105.0	109.4	109.5	109.0	114.8
December	114.7	103.8	104.2	107.4	104.7	109.5	111.2	109.9	116.6
March	115.7	104.3	105.1	108.0	105.0	109.9	112.5	110.7	118.0
June	116.4	105.9	105.0	108.9	105.5	110.8	113.4	111.5	118.4
1999-2000									
September	118.1	105.8	105.9	110.0	106.4	111.9	115.2	112.6	120.0
December	120.4	104.3	106.7	111.1	107.0	112.7	116.7	113.7	121.3
March	121.9	106.8	107.7	111.7	108.1	113.2	118.2	115.1	123.0
June	123.5	107.0	108.9	112.6	108.4	114.3	119.6	116.3	124.3
2000-2001									
September	124.3	107.3	109.5	113.3	109.0	115.1	121.0	117.0	125.1

(a) Data for Japan measure real gross national product.

(b) The OECD Major 7 consists of Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 10.2 BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT — PERCENTAGE OF SEASONALLY ADJUSTED GDP (a)
**INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS**

Period	United States	Japan	Germany (b)	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL								
1978–1979	-0.2	na	na	1.3	2.5	0.4	-4.0	-3.3
1979–1980	-0.1			0.0	-0.8	0.1	-3.0	-1.5
1980–1981	0.3			-0.6	-3.0	3.3	-3.0	-3.9
1981–1982	0.2			-1.7	-1.7	1.3	-1.9	-5.6
1982–1983	-0.6			-2.0	-0.7	1.4	0.5	-3.8
1983–1984	-2.0			-0.3	-0.3	0.9	-1.2	-4.0
1984–1985	-2.5	1.8		-0.1	-1.3	0.3	-0.4	-5.1
1985–1986	-3.2	4.0		0.2	-0.3	0.4	-2.7	-6.3
1986–1987	-3.5	4.1		0.0	0.2	-0.7	-2.8	-4.6
1987–1988	-3.0	2.9		-0.4	-0.5	-2.7	-3.3	-3.8
1988–1989	-2.1	2.5		-0.5	-1.5	-4.4	-3.5	-5.5
1989–1990	-1.6	2.1		-0.6	-1.4	-4.6	-3.9	-5.9
1990–1991	-0.4	1.5	-0.6	-0.9	-1.7	-2.0	-3.4	-4.5
1991–1992	-0.4	2.6	-0.8	0.1	-2.2	-1.5	-3.9	-3.3
1992–1993	-1.0	3.2	-0.3	0.4	-1.2	-1.8	-3.4	-3.6
1993–1994	-1.5	3.0	-0.8	0.9	1.4	-1.0	-3.6	-3.6
1994–1995	-1.8	2.4	-1.1	0.8	1.8	-0.2	-1.5	-6.0
1995–1996	-1.4	1.7	-0.7	0.8	2.6	-0.5	0.3	-4.3
1996–1997	-1.6	1.7	-0.4	2.1	3.0	0.6	-0.2	-3.3
1997–1998	-2.0	2.8	0.1	2.6	2.3	0.2	-2.1	-4.0
1998–1999	-3.0	3.0	-0.4	2.7	1.4	-0.7	-1.2	-5.6
1999–2000	-4.1	2.6	-1.1	2.5	-0.2	-1.2	0.8	-5.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
1990–1991								
September	-1.6	1.5	na	-0.8	0.0	-2.7	-2.9	-4.7
December	-0.9	0.8	—	-1.0	-1.7	-2.5	-3.3	-5.2
March	0.8	1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-2.8	-2.1	-3.7	-4.4
June	0.3	2.2	-1.4	-0.3	-2.1	-0.7	-3.5	-3.7
1991–1992								
September	-0.4	2.4	-1.5	0.0	-1.5	-1.6	-4.1	-3.2
December	-0.3	2.5	-0.1	0.0	-1.9	-1.3	-3.7	-3.1
March	-0.3	2.8	-0.8	-0.5	-3.5	-1.4	-4.2	-3.2
June	-0.7	2.9	-1.0	0.7	-2.0	-1.8	-3.7	-3.6
1992–1993								
September	-0.9	3.0	-1.0	0.3	-1.8	-1.7	-3.9	-4.2
December	-1.1	3.3	-0.2	1.0	-2.1	-1.7	-2.8	-3.6
March	-0.8	3.4	0.0	-0.2	-1.5	-2.0	-3.4	-3.3
June	-1.2	2.9	0.0	0.5	0.7	-1.8	-3.7	-3.4
1993–1994								
September	-1.3	3.0	-1.7	1.6	1.6	-1.5	-4.2	-3.2
December	-1.6	2.9	-0.3	1.1	2.3	-1.3	-4.3	-3.1
March	-1.4	3.2	-0.7	0.7	0.2	-0.5	-2.8	-3.3
June	-1.6	2.9	-0.3	0.3	1.5	-0.7	-3.2	-4.8
1994–1995								
September	-1.8	2.5	-2.4	0.7	1.9	0.0	-1.7	-5.9
December	-1.9	2.5	-1.2	0.5	1.3	0.4	-1.6	-6.0
March	-1.6	2.5	-0.6	1.2	1.1	0.4	-0.8	-6.5
June	-1.8	2.2	-0.4	0.9	2.9	-1.4	-2.1	-5.5
1995–1996								
September	-1.5	2.2	-1.7	0.1	3.2	-0.8	-0.8	-4.5
December	-1.1	1.8	-0.7	0.6	1.8	-0.3	0.7	-5.1
March	-1.3	1.6	0.1	1.7	1.9	-0.7	0.1	-4.1
June	-1.5	1.3	-0.4	0.8	3.3	0.0	1.4	-3.7
1996–1997								
September	-1.9	1.5	-1.3	1.4	4.6	-0.3	0.6	-3.9
December	-1.6	1.4	0.3	1.4	2.8	0.7	0.1	-3.8
March	-1.7	1.7	-0.9	2.4	2.1	1.3	-0.4	-3.4
June	-1.5	2.3	0.2	3.0	2.4	0.9	-1.2	-2.2
1997–1998								
September	-1.6	2.2	-0.7	2.4	3.7	1.1	-2.7	-3.3
December	-2.0	2.8	0.9	2.9	2.8	0.1	-2.0	-3.8
March	-2.0	3.0	-0.4	2.6	0.0	-0.2	-1.8	-4.9
June	-2.4	3.1	0.4	2.4	2.7	0.0	-1.9	-4.2
1998–1999								
September	-2.8	3.4	-0.8	2.7	3.6	0.9	-1.8	-5.3
December	-2.8	3.2	-0.1	2.7	1.0	-0.6	-1.6	-5.5
March	-2.9	2.7	-1.0	3.0	-0.1	-1.9	-0.7	-5.6
June	-3.4	2.6	0.1	2.4	1.0	-1.2	-0.8	-6.2
1999–2000								
September	-3.8	2.5	-1.8	2.8	1.7	-1.2	0.2	-6.0
December	-4.0	2.2	-1.0	2.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.1	-5.3
March	-4.2	3.0	-0.6	2.4	-0.6	-1.4	1.9	-4.9
June	-4.3	2.8	-0.8	2.7	-1.4	-1.4	1.4	-4.9

(a) Statistics are calculated as the original balance on current account as a percentage of the seasonally adjusted current price gross domestic product, except for Japan and Germany, where real gross national product replaces gross domestic product.

(b) 1991 = 100.0.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

TABLE 10.3 BALANCE ON MERCHANDISE TRADE (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany (b)	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (US\$ BILLION)									
1978-1979	-37.5	7.2	19.3	0.5	-1.6	-10.9	1.9	0.5	0.2
1979-1980	-45.5	-16.7	7.0	-9.5	-12.9	-12.1	4.1	2.9	0.0
1980-1981	-31.3	1.0	5.5	-11.4	-23.4	3.1	5.1	0.2	0.0
1981-1982	-37.5	10.4	19.3	-12.0	-13.3	-5.4	7.9	-3.8	-0.4
1982-1983	-53.5	12.6	19.5	-12.5	-9.8	-3.9	14.4	0.8	0.2
1983-1984	-102.1	26.7	14.6	-3.9	-8.8	-8.7	11.3	0.5	-0.3
1984-1985	-134.0	38.0	21.9	-2.1	-13.3	-10.4	13.7	0.6	-0.6
1985-1986	-152.5	64.1	38.1	-1.7	-7.3	-11.5	7.0	-1.2	-0.5
1986-1987	-166.0	89.1	61.3	-3.1	-4.3	-21.5	6.7	-0.8	0.2
1987-1988	-155.2	73.8	69.4	-6.4	-8.1	-32.8	5.1	0.1	0.5
1988-1989	-131.5	77.8	74.2	-10.3	-13.4	-48.9	5.3	-2.5	1.5
1989-1990	-124.4	56.8	73.4	-11.0	-11.1	-43.4	6.1	-1.7	-0.5
1990-1991	-104.6	58.3	30.0	-15.8	-12.2	-31.0	12.0	2.7	0.3
1991-1992	-92.3	93.3	18.2	-4.4	-13.9	-26.5	9.6	3.3	1.3
1992-1993	-124.0	113.6	31.9	3.1	6.4	-27.9	14.0	0.9	0.9
1993-1994	-153.8	122.6	40.2	9.3	23.8	-25.6	12.8	0.0	0.8
1994-1995	-193.4	117.1	50.8	11.3	23.8	-20.8	21.8	-5.5	-0.2
1995-1996	-180.4	78.8	59.3	10.5	35.5	-27.2	31.7	-1.4	-0.6
1996-1997	-206.3	61.6	67.1	21.5	39.7	-23.5	26.7	0.1	-0.2
1997-1998	-233.0	100.1	71.2	25.8	28.0	-34.1	13.2	-1.9	-0.3
1998-1999	-300.4	109.5	70.4	20.8	22.2	-50.1	18.4	-7.3	-0.9
1999-2000	-425.8	121.0	63.4	12.8	7.0	-51.8	29.7	-7.8	-1.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (US\$ BILLION)									
1995-1996									
May	-17.2	4.8	6.1	1.4	4.5	-2.5	3.4	-0.1	0.1
June	-15.7	6.3	3.8	1.1	4.2	-2.6	3.0	0.0	-0.1
1996-1997									
July	-17.9	3.3	6.3	0.8	4.0	-2.0	2.8	0.0	0.1
August	-17.0	6.5	6.1	2.3	4.7	-1.5	3.1	-0.1	-0.1
September	-18.2	4.6	5.6	1.1	3.1	-2.1	2.5	-0.1	-0.1
October	-16.0	4.6	6.6	2.0	4.1	-1.4	2.1	-0.1	0.0
November	-15.8	8.0	5.8	0.5	4.0	-2.0	2.2	-0.2	0.0
December	-18.8	4.5	5.4	1.3	2.4	-2.5	2.8	-0.3	0.0
January	-19.3	-4.3	3.8	1.7	3.6	-1.6	2.2	0.1	0.0
February	-17.5	5.9	4.8	2.0	3.2	-1.8	2.3	0.3	0.0
March	-16.2	8.6	5.8	2.1	2.8	-1.7	2.8	0.0	-0.2
April	-16.8	6.3	5.5	2.6	3.0	-2.8	1.3	0.2	0.0
May	-17.1	4.4	5.5	2.5	2.6	-1.9	1.9	0.5	0.1
June	-15.6	9.3	6.1	2.5	2.1	-2.3	0.8	-0.1	0.0
1997-1998									
July	-15.9	7.6	5.1	2.8	2.5	-2.1	1.4	0.1	-0.2
August	-17.9	4.0	5.2	1.6	2.2	-2.0	1.1	0.1	0.1
September	-17.8	11.4	7.7	2.2	2.1	-2.1	1.0	0.1	0.0
October	-18.1	9.4	4.8	3.4	2.6	-2.4	0.7	0.2	0.0
November	-18.6	8.4	5.2	1.0	2.4	-3.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
December	-19.1	12.7	7.5	2.3	1.7	-2.6	1.6	-0.2	0.0
January	-18.6	-0.9	4.2	2.3	2.4	-2.3	0.8	-0.4	0.1
February	-19.0	10.0	6.0	2.4	2.0	-3.8	1.1	-0.3	0.0
March	-21.0	11.5	6.6	1.9	2.6	-3.2	1.2	-0.6	-0.1
April	-22.4	9.2	5.5	2.7	2.3	-3.3	1.2	-0.2	-0.1
May	-23.4	7.5	8.0	1.5	2.8	-4.0	1.2	-0.3	0.0
June	-21.1	9.3	5.3	1.9	2.4	-3.2	0.6	-0.3	0.0
1998-1999									
July	-21.9	9.9	6.3	1.5	2.3	-3.2	1.2	-0.6	0.0
August	-23.5	4.4	5.8	1.5	2.3	-3.1	1.2	-0.3	-0.1
September	-22.5	13.9	6.5	2.9	2.4	-5.1	1.4	-0.4	0.0
October	-22.1	11.9	6.3	1.5	2.2	-3.8	1.2	-0.6	-0.1
November	-22.3	7.3	7.3	1.7	1.6	-4.6	1.0	-0.7	-0.1
December	-22.7	14.9	4.1	2.2	2.0	-3.9	1.3	-0.2	0.0
January	-24.3	2.6	6.7	1.7	2.7	-5.2	1.9	-0.6	-0.1
February	-26.4	7.7	5.8	1.6	1.6	-4.5	1.9	-0.7	-0.1
March	-26.4	12.6	6.0	1.9	1.5	-4.4	1.9	-0.7	0.0
April	-27.3	8.7	5.7	1.9	1.3	-4.3	1.6	-0.9	-0.1
May	-29.1	5.4	3.8	0.8	0.9	-3.1	1.7	-1.0	-0.2
June	-31.9	10.3	6.1	1.7	1.4	-4.9	2.0	-0.7	-0.2
1999-2000									
July	-33.0	11.0	6.6	2.4	0.7	-4.3	2.3	-0.7	-0.1
August	-32.1	4.1	4.8	1.1	0.7	-3.6	2.2	-0.7	-0.1
September	-31.6	15.5	5.9	1.8	1.1	-3.4	1.9	-0.9	-0.2
October	-33.3	11.9	5.4	1.9	0.8	-4.3	2.0	-1.3	-0.1
November	-34.4	6.1	6.3	1.0	1.1	-4.8	2.2	-0.4	-0.2
December	-33.8	14.3	5.8	0.0	0.2	-4.7	1.7	-0.6	-0.5
January	-35.5	9.9	4.6	0.6	1.1	-5.0	3.0	-0.9	0.0
February	-35.8	11.3	5.9	0.9	1.0	-4.4	2.5	-0.1	0.0
March	-39.1	8.8	5.3	0.9	1.0	-4.0	3.0	-0.4	0.0
April	-39.4	10.8	4.3	0.5	0.3	-4.8	2.7	-0.3	-0.2
May	-38.8	6.9	3.7	0.9	-0.8	-4.3	2.8	-0.6	-0.1
June	-39.0	10.4	4.9	0.7	-0.2	-4.2	3.2	-0.7	-0.1
2000-2001									
July	-41.4	8.6	4.0	-1.0	-0.5	-5.2	3.4	-0.4	-0.1
August	-39.2	8.3	3.6	-0.3	-1.0	-4.4	2.9	-0.4	-0.1
September	-42.7	9.3	3.3	0.1	0.8	-4.3	3.1	-0.2	-0.2
October	nya	5.6	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	0.2	nya

(a) All series are exports (fob) less imports (cif) except for United States, France, Canada and Australia where imports are also fob. Data are measured on a foreign trade basis.

(b) Excludes trade with the German Democratic Republic.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.4 PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE VOLUME INDEX

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)								
1978-1979	62.5	60.3	na	77.7	na	65.8	67.8	61.0
1979-1980	63.1	62.5		78.8		66.8	69.0	62.3
1980-1981	63.4	62.9		79.1		66.6	71.0	64.6
1981-1982	63.9	64.8		81.2		66.8	70.2	67.8
1982-1983	66.0	67.5		82.2	75.5	69.1	69.7	69.0
1983-1984	70.1	69.6		82.6	77.1	71.6	73.0	70.3
1984-1985	73.4	71.3		83.0	79.0	73.0	76.1	72.0
1985-1986	76.8	73.8		85.3	82.3	77.3	80.0	75.2
1986-1987	79.9	76.8		88.0	85.4	81.5	83.1	76.2
1987-1988	82.7	80.4		90.0	88.6	87.3	86.7	78.7
1988-1989	85.5	84.3		92.6	92.1	92.5	90.4	82.4
1989-1990	87.6	88.6		95.6	94.9	94.0	92.6	86.5
1990-1991	88.0	91.1		96.9	97.2	93.2	91.8	87.2
1991-1992	89.0	93.2	95.2	97.6	100.0	92.2	92.5	89.0
1992-1993	91.9	95.1	96.7	98.0	98.5	94.0	94.0	90.9
1993-1994	95.4	97.0	97.4	98.0	97.4	97.2	96.3	93.1
1994-1995	98.6	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.3	99.2	98.9	97.9
1995-1996	101.6	101.3	100.4	100.7	100.4	101.7	101.3	102.0
1996-1997	104.8	102.9	101.5	101.0	102.8	105.4	104.5	104.7
1997-1998	109.3	102.4	102.3	103.0	105.4	110.0	108.8	109.8
1998-1999	114.7	103.8	104.9	106.1	107.7	114.2	111.7	115.3
1999-2000	121.1	104.9	107.1	108.7	109.6	119.0	116.3	120.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)								
1990-1991								
March	87.4	90.2	93.8	96.9	97.8	93.3	90.2	86.9
June	88.1	92.3	95.1	97.0	98.1	92.1	91.9	87.3
1991-1992								
September	88.3	92.0	93.3	97.3	98.9	92.4	91.9	88.1
December	88.2	92.7	95.6	97.9	99.7	92.0	92.5	88.5
March	89.5	93.9	95.9	97.7	100.4	91.7	92.7	89.4
June	90.0	94.4	96.1	97.6	101.1	92.8	93.0	90.0
1992-1993								
September	90.6	94.3	95.9	98.2	101.1	93.3	93.5	90.5
December	91.9	94.3	98.6	98.3	99.4	93.6	93.7	90.8
March	92.1	96.2	96.0	97.3	97.3	94.2	94.3	90.7
June	93.0	95.5	96.2	98.1	96.3	94.9	94.6	91.6
1993-1994								
September	94.1	95.8	97.0	97.5	96.7	96.4	95.2	91.3
December	95.0	96.8	97.9	98.4	96.9	96.9	95.5	92.8
March	95.9	98.2	97.3	97.9	97.8	97.6	97.1	93.9
June	96.7	97.3	97.2	98.1	98.0	97.9	97.4	94.2
1994-1995								
September	97.4	98.9	98.0	99.0	98.5	98.5	98.0	96.3
December	98.4	99.6	98.7	98.6	99.1	99.3	99.1	97.0
March	98.7	99.0	99.1	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.0	98.5
June	99.7	99.6	100.3	100.6	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7
1995-1996								
September	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.1	100.3	100.0	100.7	100.4
December	101.1	100.9	100.3	100.0	100.0	100.9	100.6	101.4
March	101.9	102.0	100.5	101.6	100.5	102.5	101.8	102.6
June	103.0	102.0	100.6	101.0	100.6	103.2	102.0	103.4
1996-1997								
September	103.5	101.5	101.2	101.9	101.4	103.8	102.3	103.3
December	104.3	102.1	101.2	100.6	102.5	104.9	103.9	103.9
March	105.4	107.4	101.8	100.6	102.9	105.7	105.4	105.1
June	105.9	100.6	101.9	100.9	104.5	107.3	106.5	106.6
1997-1998								
September	107.6	101.6	101.2	101.4	104.8	108.2	107.7	108.1
December	108.5	102.2	101.6	102.6	104.8	109.4	108.4	109.6
March	109.8	102.7	103.3	103.3	105.4	110.6	108.8	110.0
June	111.3	103.1	102.8	104.8	106.5	111.7	110.3	111.5
1998-1999								
September	112.5	103.6	103.8	105.4	107.1	112.4	110.7	113.2
December	113.9	103.4	104.3	106.0	107.5	113.2	110.8	114.3
March	115.5	103.1	105.9	106.1	108.0	115.1	112.1	116.5
June	117.0	105.1	105.7	106.9	108.4	116.2	113.4	117.1
1999-2000								
September	118.5	106.5	106.3	107.8	108.7	117.1	114.7	118.5
December	120.2	102.9	106.8	108.4	108.9	118.8	115.7	120.4
March	122.4	105.0	107.1	109.2	110.1	119.6	116.8	121.2
June	123.3	105.1	108.4	109.4	110.7	120.5	117.9	122.3
2000-2001								
September	124.7	105.2	108.5	109.9	nya	121.8	119.4	123.1

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.5 PRIVATE FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT VOLUME INDEX (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)								
1978-1979	62.7	58.6	na	78.2	na	68.7	60.1	59.9
1979-1980	62.8	59.9		82.3		70.4	66.5	60.9
1980-1981	60.6	60.6		81.4		63.5	75.4	66.9
1981-1982	59.9	60.9		81.5		62.5	74.6	71.8
1982-1983	57.8	60.7		79.4	82.7	67.1	67.3	63.7
1983-1984	67.4	61.5		77.8	84.2	71.6	70.5	66.4
1984-1985	74.7	64.3		77.7	86.2	77.0	73.5	72.4
1985-1986	77.8	67.8		82.2	87.3	77.0	81.8	75.2
1986-1987	78.6	71.5		85.3	89.7	81.4	84.7	75.1
1987-1988	80.7	80.5		91.9	95.0	94.7	97.0	81.2
1988-1989	82.9	87.4		100.1	99.8	103.0	103.8	90.0
1989-1990	84.9	95.1		105.7	105.3	104.2	106.3	90.5
1990-1991	80.9	104.6		105.8	106.1	98.0	98.7	82.0
1991-1992	80.8	105.8	100.6	104.7	108.1	93.1	98.9	79.0
1992-1993	85.8	102.4	98.4	100.0	99.9	92.7	94.7	84.0
1993-1994	91.5	100.7	97.7	95.9	93.2	95.5	98.8	89.2
1994-1995	98.0	98.7	101.1	99.6	96.5	98.5	101.7	99.8
1995-1996	103.5	104.4	98.5	99.9	102.9	102.5	100.8	101.6
1996-1997	112.7	108.4	100.3	99.3	103.4	107.8	114.1	110.1
1997-1998	124.2	106.7	101.8	102.9	107.6	118.9	125.4	120.4
1998-1999	136.4	102.8	103.4	110.5	110.8	128.4	131.2	127.4
1999-2000	149.4	102.8	107.3	117.7	118.1	133.0	148.2	135.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)								
1990-1991								
March	79.1	108.8	97.3	105.1	106.3	95.8	99.3	81.5
June	79.1	107.4	96.6	105.1	106.6	93.6	97.4	78.2
1991-1992								
September	79.3	106.4	97.2	105.4	107.9	92.1	98.1	79.2
December	79.6	106.2	100.3	104.3	108.6	93.2	100.3	78.5
March	81.0	105.6	103.0	105.5	108.2	93.6	100.6	79.0
June	83.2	105.0	102.1	103.5	107.5	93.6	96.6	79.2
1992-1993								
September	83.9	104.0	99.4	102.6	105.4	93.7	98.7	81.8
December	85.8	102.9	100.0	101.3	102.1	91.3	94.0	86.1
March	86.1	102.3	97.9	99.1	97.6	93.2	92.1	84.6
June	87.4	100.3	96.2	97.0	94.5	92.7	94.0	83.5
1993-1994								
September	88.3	101.5	96.7	95.1	93.0	93.6	95.9	85.5
December	91.6	100.6	95.6	94.7	92.1	95.7	97.6	87.4
March	92.0	100.0	98.6	96.1	93.3	98.1	99.2	90.6
June	94.2	100.7	100.1	97.6	94.2	94.7	102.4	93.2
1994-1995								
September	95.7	100.1	100.5	98.7	94.3	97.4	102.5	99.2
December	97.5	98.8	102.9	99.5	95.6	98.5	103.5	100.6
March	99.5	97.5	99.3	100.4	97.1	99.2	100.9	100.4
June	99.2	98.3	101.5	99.9	99.1	99.1	100.1	98.9
1995-1996								
September	99.7	100.0	100.2	99.7	101.1	101.1	99.4	101.0
December	101.7	104.3	99.0	100.0	102.7	100.6	99.6	99.6
March	104.6	104.8	93.3	99.8	104.1	103.8	102.0	103.0
June	108.0	108.6	101.6	100.1	103.8	104.4	102.0	102.9
1996-1997								
September	109.8	106.9	101.1	100.1	103.0	105.6	106.8	104.9
December	111.1	109.1	101.2	99.6	103.5	105.8	112.5	108.3
March	113.4	109.5	98.8	98.0	102.4	107.2	117.1	112.4
June	116.6	107.9	99.9	99.3	104.5	112.6	120.0	114.8
1997-1998								
September	120.4	107.8	100.6	100.3	104.9	114.1	125.5	116.4
December	121.2	107.3	101.6	102.0	107.7	117.3	125.9	121.5
March	125.5	106.3	103.2	103.8	109.1	121.6	124.7	122.4
June	129.8	105.4	101.9	105.7	108.8	122.7	125.5	121.2
1998-1999								
September	131.7	101.0	103.1	107.3	109.4	125.6	126.3	126.0
December	134.7	101.8	101.9	109.3	109.5	126.7	128.6	124.6
March	138.3	103.7	104.1	112.0	111.0	129.8	131.5	131.6
June	141.0	104.6	104.7	113.5	113.2	131.3	138.3	127.3
1999-2000								
September	143.5	100.8	107.0	115.1	114.7	132.1	140.2	134.0
December	146.7	102.3	106.2	116.5	117.0	133.6	146.3	132.9
March	152.3	104.5	108.2	118.5	119.5	132.6	150.7	138.5
June	155.3	103.7	107.7	120.6	121.4	133.8	155.8	135.9
2000-2001								
September	155.8	105.1	109.2	122.3	nya	133.8	159.4	131.8

(a) Fixed capital investment volume indexes for Germany, France, Italy and the United Kingdom are for gross domestic fixed investment.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 10.6 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX
**INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS**

<i>Period</i>	<i>United States</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>OECD Major 7</i>	<i>Australia</i>
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)									
1978-1979	71.3	64.5	81.2	85.3	74.1	81.0	72.9	73.4	68.5
1979-1980	70.8	69.6	82.0	89.9	75.6	80.8	73.2	75.4	70.8
1980-1981	70.0	69.5	82.0	88.6	77.2	73.8	72.4	74.0	72.3
1981-1982	69.5	71.5	82.0	88.9	78.6	75.4	69.8	74.1	73.7
1982-1983	66.5	71.2	83.1	87.3	79.8	76.7	66.1	72.0	69.6
1983-1984	73.5	76.8	84.5	87.5	81.1	79.4	75.0	77.0	71.6
1984-1985	76.4	82.1	86.4	88.5	82.5	80.2	81.4	80.4	76.3
1985-1986	77.4	83.1	88.1	89.8	83.8	83.6	83.5	81.8	78.2
1986-1987	79.1	83.1	89.9	90.3	85.1	86.4	83.1	83.0	79.2
1987-1988	83.5	90.1	92.1	93.3	86.3	90.3	89.8	87.5	85.8
1988-1989	86.5	96.8	94.3	97.2	87.6	93.9	91.5	91.7	90.5
1989-1990	86.4	100.4	98.5	100.0	90.5	94.8	90.0	93.4	91.9
1990-1991	85.1	105.4	105.8	99.6	92.3	92.4	86.1	94.2	91.8
1991-1992	86.0	102.5	105.5	99.1	92.3	90.7	85.4	93.7	90.9
1992-1993	89.1	97.3	98.3	95.7	89.2	92.1	87.7	92.6	92.5
1993-1994	92.5	95.0	96.6	95.1	89.7	95.7	92.1	93.8	96.1
1994-1995	98.1	99.4	100.6	100.2	97.4	99.6	99.1	98.9	99.1
1995-1996	101.8	100.4	99.5	99.7	99.7	100.6	100.1	100.9	102.1
1996-1997	107.5	105.1	102.1	101.3	98.5	101.6	103.3	104.8	104.0
1997-1998	113.8	102.9	107.2	107.3	104.1	102.6	107.5	108.6	107.7
1998-1999	117.4	98.2	108.7	109.6	102.7	102.7	110.0	109.5	110.0
1999-2000	123.1	102.8	113.6	114.7	105.8	104.4	116.9	114.3	113.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1995 = 100.0)									
1990-1991									
September	86.9	104.2	103.9	100.9	94.4	93.9	88.4	94.8	93.1
December	85.7	105.6	105.1	99.5	91.2	93.0	86.1	94.4	92.9
March	83.8	106.0	107.9	99.0	91.8	91.9	84.8	94.0	91.1
June	84.1	105.6	106.4	99.2	91.7	90.8	84.9	93.6	90.0
1991-1992									
September	85.4	105.1	104.7	99.2	91.8	90.0	85.7	93.8	90.5
December	85.6	103.9	105.6	99.4	92.0	91.0	84.9	93.9	91.3
March	85.8	101.8	106.8	99.7	93.0	91.0	85.3	93.8	90.5
June	87.2	99.3	104.8	98.2	92.3	90.6	85.8	93.4	91.4
1992-1993									
September	87.8	99.0	102.4	97.9	88.0	91.5	85.5	93.0	90.9
December	88.8	96.5	99.7	96.2	89.2	92.0	87.3	92.6	92.0
March	89.6	96.8	96.1	94.9	90.6	92.2	88.8	92.5	93.1
June	90.0	96.8	94.9	93.8	89.0	92.5	89.3	92.4	94.2
1993-1994									
September	90.3	95.4	95.5	94.1	86.9	93.5	90.1	92.3	93.5
December	91.8	94.1	96.1	94.1	88.3	94.7	91.2	93.0	94.5
March	92.9	94.1	96.5	94.9	90.0	96.4	92.3	93.8	97.4
June	94.8	96.2	98.4	97.4	93.7	98.0	94.9	95.9	98.8
1994-1995									
September	96.1	98.2	99.4	99.1	95.8	98.9	96.8	97.3	99.5
December	97.7	99.4	101.6	100.5	97.3	99.8	98.6	98.9	99.3
March	99.0	99.4	100.2	101.0	97.9	99.6	100.8	99.4	98.4
June	99.5	100.5	101.0	100.3	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3
1995-1996									
September	100.4	99.0	100.1	100.2	101.9	100.2	99.7	100.0	101.4
December	101.1	100.9	98.7	98.5	101.7	100.2	99.6	100.6	100.9
March	101.7	100.4	99.2	100.0	97.9	101.0	100.2	100.9	103.2
June	103.9	101.1	100.1	99.9	97.4	100.8	100.8	101.9	103.1
1996-1997									
September	105.4	102.4	101.1	100.5	97.1	101.2	102.2	103.0	103.2
December	106.5	104.5	101.2	100.5	96.1	101.4	102.4	103.9	103.6
March	108.2	107.0	102.3	100.5	98.8	102.0	103.5	105.5	103.0
June	110.0	106.5	103.8	103.6	101.8	101.9	105.2	106.7	106.2
1997-1998									
September	111.9	106.8	105.0	105.5	103.3	102.6	107.1	108.1	107.3
December	113.7	104.3	106.3	106.8	104.8	102.0	107.5	108.7	109.6
March	114.4	102.5	108.6	107.7	103.8	102.3	107.5	109.0	106.4
June	115.2	98.1	108.8	109.2	104.4	103.4	108.0	108.7	107.4
1998-1999									
September	116.1	98.4	109.7	108.9	103.8	103.3	108.0	109.1	108.5
December	117.0	97.3	107.9	109.1	102.4	102.6	109.8	108.9	109.4
March	117.6	98.7	108.0	109.0	102.5	102.0	110.6	109.6	111.9
June	119.0	98.4	109.3	111.5	102.0	102.8	111.7	110.3	110.2
1999-2000									
September	120.4	101.1	111.6	113.1	104.1	104.3	114.6	112.2	111.3
December	121.9	102.3	112.6	114.7	105.5	104.4	115.8	113.5	111.8
March	123.9	103.0	113.6	115.5	106.1	103.6	117.8	114.7	115.7
June	126.3	104.6	116.4	115.5	107.5	105.1	119.4	116.8	116.2
2000-2001									
September	127.5	106.5	nya	nya	nya	105.7	120.4	118.2	115.6

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.7 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX — ALL ITEMS

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1978-1979	45.0	69.3	60.0	40.6	23.8	35.2	43.7	45.5	35.1	25.9
1979-1980	50.9	73.5	63.2	45.6	28.2	41.7	47.8	51.0	38.7	30.4
1980-1981	56.8	78.4	66.7	51.6	33.9	47.5	53.3	56.7	42.3	35.1
1981-1982	61.8	81.2	70.8	58.7	39.5	52.7	59.7	61.8	46.7	40.8
1982-1983	64.4	83.1	73.8	64.4	46.0	55.7	64.8	65.3	52.1	46.1
1983-1984	66.8	84.7	76.0	70.2	51.8	58.4	67.9	68.3	55.7	48.1
1984-1985	69.4	86.6	77.6	74.9	56.7	61.7	70.5	71.2	58.1	53.7
1985-1986	71.4	88.0	78.4	78.0	61.2	64.7	73.4	73.5	63.0	61.0
1986-1987	73.0	87.8	78.1	80.1	64.0	67.0	76.6	74.9	68.8	71.2
1987-1988	76.0	88.3	78.8	82.4	67.3	69.6	79.8	77.4	73.9	78.5
1988-1989	79.5	89.5	80.4	85.0	71.1	74.5	83.3	80.5	79.3	82.1
1989-1990	83.3	92.0	82.8	88.0	75.6	80.6	87.5	84.2	85.7	88.1
1990-1991	87.9	95.1	85.1	91.1	80.5	87.6	92.3	88.5	90.2	91.9
1991-1992	90.7	97.5	89.7	93.7	85.2	91.4	95.2	91.7	91.9	93.0
1992-1993	93.5	98.7	93.6	95.6	89.3	93.6	96.9	94.3	92.8	94.0
1993-1994	96.0	99.9	96.9	97.5	93.2	95.5	97.9	96.7	94.5	95.3
1994-1995	98.7	100.1	99.2	99.1	97.3	98.3	98.9	98.9	97.6	98.4
1995-1996	101.4	100.0	100.8	101.1	102.4	101.2	100.7	101.1	101.7	101.0
1996-1997	104.3	100.8	102.3	102.6	105.1	103.8	102.5	103.4	103.0	103.0
1997-1998	106.1	102.4	104.0	103.7	107.2	107.6	103.7	105.3	103.0	104.3
1998-1999	108.0	102.4	104.5	104.2	109.0	110.2	104.9	106.6	104.3	104.7
1999-2000	111.1	101.8	105.8	105.4	111.3	112.5	107.4	108.7	106.8	105.6
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1990-1991										
September	86.3	93.5	84.1	89.9	78.4	85.9	89.9	86.9	88.5	90.9
December	87.7	95.0	85.0	90.8	79.9	87.3	91.1	88.2	90.8	91.8
March	88.5	95.5	85.4	91.4	81.3	87.8	93.8	89.1	90.6	92.4
June	89.0	96.5	86.1	92.2	82.4	89.6	94.5	89.9	90.8	92.5
1991-1992										
September	89.7	96.4	87.6	92.8	83.4	90.0	95.0	90.5	91.3	92.8
December	90.4	97.7	89.2	93.5	84.6	90.9	94.9	91.4	92.2	92.7
March	91.0	97.3	90.4	94.0	85.9	91.4	95.3	92.0	92.2	93.1
June	91.7	98.6	91.4	94.7	87.0	93.3	95.8	92.9	91.9	93.3
1992-1993										
September	92.5	98.2	91.9	94.7	87.6	93.3	96.2	93.3	92.0	93.7
December	93.1	98.6	92.3	95.2	88.7	93.7	96.6	93.9	92.4	93.9
March	93.9	98.6	94.6	96.0	89.8	93.0	97.3	94.6	93.3	94.0
June	94.6	99.4	95.5	96.6	90.9	94.5	97.4	95.5	93.6	94.6
1993-1994										
September	95.0	99.9	96.1	96.8	91.8	94.8	97.9	95.9	94.1	95.1
December	95.7	99.6	96.1	97.2	92.7	95.1	98.3	96.3	94.2	95.2
March	96.3	99.8	97.5	97.6	93.8	95.2	97.8	96.9	94.6	95.2
June	96.9	100.2	98.1	98.2	94.6	97.0	97.4	97.5	95.3	95.6
1994-1995										
September	97.7	99.9	98.7	98.4	95.3	97.0	98.0	98.0	95.9	96.8
December	98.2	100.5	98.7	98.8	96.4	97.6	98.3	98.5	96.6	97.9
March	99.0	100.0	99.4	99.3	97.8	98.5	99.3	99.1	98.2	99.1
June	99.9	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.3	100.1	100.0	99.5	100.0
1995-1996										
September	100.3	100.0	100.3	100.1	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.3	100.7	100.2
December	100.8	99.9	100.3	100.7	101.8	100.7	100.3	100.6	101.5	100.8
March	101.7	99.6	100.9	101.4	102.9	101.2	100.8	101.3	101.9	101.2
June	102.7	100.3	101.4	102.2	104.0	102.5	101.5	102.2	102.6	102.0
1996-1997										
September	103.3	100.2	101.8	102.0	104.3	102.7	101.7	102.5	102.9	102.6
December	104.0	100.4	101.8	102.4	104.8	103.3	102.3	103.0	103.0	103.3
March	104.7	100.2	102.7	102.9	105.5	103.9	102.9	103.6	103.2	103.1
June	105.1	102.3	102.9	103.2	106.0	105.3	103.2	104.3	103.0	103.1
1997-1998										
September	105.6	102.3	103.9	103.3	106.2	106.3	103.5	104.7	102.5	103.6
December	106.0	102.6	103.8	103.6	106.9	107.1	103.4	105.1	102.8	104.2
March	106.3	102.2	104.0	103.8	107.6	107.5	103.9	105.3	103.0	104.4
June	106.8	102.7	104.3	104.3	108.2	109.5	104.2	105.9	103.6	104.9
1998-1999										
September	107.2	102.1	104.6	104.0	108.4	109.8	104.3	106.1	103.9	105.4
December	107.6	103.1	104.2	104.0	108.7	110.3	104.5	106.4	104.4	104.6
March	108.0	102.1	104.3	104.1	109.1	109.9	104.8	106.5	104.3	104.3
June	109.1	102.4	104.8	104.6	109.7	111.0	105.9	107.3	104.8	104.5
1999-2000										
September	109.8	102.1	105.3	104.6	110.2	111.1	106.6	107.7	105.7	104.9
December	110.4	102.1	105.2	105.0	111.0	111.9	107.0	108.2	106.3	105.1
March	111.7	101.4	106.1	105.6	111.7	112.4	107.5	109.0	107.2	105.8
June	112.7	101.7	106.5	106.2	112.5	114.5	108.5	109.8	108.1	106.6
2000-2001										
September	113.6	101.4	n/a	106.6	n/a	114.7	109.5	110.4	112.1	n/a

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 10.8 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : EXCLUDING SHELTER

Period	Australia	New Zealand (a)	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan	Republic of Korea	Singapore	Taiwan	Canada	United States	Germany (b)	United Kingdom
ANNUAL (1989-90 = 100.0)												
1981-1982	55.7	49.1	57.5	52.5	89.4	74.0	na	91.6	68.5	75.4	87.3	70.1
1982-1993	62.2	54.4	62.8	58.6	91.5	77.2		94.1	74.0	78.8	90.9	74.2
1983-1984	66.4	56.4	69.6	66.4	93.1	78.0		93.1	77.8	81.9	93.2	77.7
1984-1995	68.9	62.8	72.5	70.2	95.1	79.6		93.6	80.8	84.8	95.0	81.1
1985-1986	74.7	70.6	74.4	74.2	96.5	81.7		92.9	84.2	86.6	95.8	84.5
1986-1987	81.9	82.5	77.3	81.8	95.9	83.0		93.9	88.2	87.8	94.9	86.9
1987-1988	87.9	89.5	82.8	88.1	96.1	88.1		94.4	91.7	91.2	95.6	90.0
1988-1989	93.7	93.0	90.8	94.2	97.2	93.7		97.0	95.4	95.5	97.4	94.5
1989-1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-1991	105.6	104.0	110.8	108.7	103.4	109.1	103.3	104.0	105.5	105.5	102.6	107.7
1991-1992	108.8	106.5	121.0	120.0	105.9	117.9	106.1	107.6	108.8	108.7	107.1	115.0
1992-1993	111.0	108.7	130.2	129.0	106.8	123.5	108.1	111.4	110.8	112.1	110.6	118.6
1993-1994	113.5	109.4	139.5	137.8	107.9	130.4	110.9	114.2	112.0	114.8	113.7	122.0
1994-1995	116.5	110.5	150.7	150.3	107.8	138.0	114.5	119.1	113.4	118.0	115.8	124.8
1995-1996	121.1	111.9	159.5	163.7	107.3	144.4	116.0	122.5	116.0	120.9	117.0	128.3
1996-1997	123.9	113.7	166.8	174.1	108.2	151.3	118.1	125.7	118.8	124.3	118.2	131.5
1997-1998	125.4	114.9	173.0	232.7	112.4	162.1	119.4	127.2	120.6	125.8	120.3	134.6
1998-1999	126.9	116.9	171.2	368.3	112.4	169.0	118.5	128.2	122.0	127.2	120.7	137.2
1999-2000	129.4	118.7	165.8	367.1	111.6	172.1	120.7	129.3	125.0	130.9	121.8	139.3
ORIGINAL (1989-90 = 100.0)												
1988-1989												
March	94.1	93.5	92.0	94.8	96.4	94.1	97.0	96.8	95.6	95.8	98.0	94.9
June	96.0	94.6	94.8	96.8	98.9	96.0	98.3	98.5	97.3	97.7	99.0	96.8
1989-1990												
September	97.6	98.2	96.9	97.4	99.0	97.1	99.1	99.4	98.7	98.2	98.8	97.5
December	99.2	99.6	98.1	98.5	99.7	98.2	99.7	100.3	99.2	99.0	99.5	99.0
March	100.8	100.4	100.9	99.8	99.9	100.3	100.2	99.2	100.5	100.9	100.6	100.3
June	102.4	101.8	103.9	104.3	101.3	104.4	100.9	101.1	101.4	101.8	101.0	103.1
1990-1991												
September	103.2	102.6	106.0	106.2	101.5	106.0	101.3	104.6	102.6	103.4	101.4	104.7
December	106.3	103.9	108.6	107.6	103.2	106.5	103.0	103.3	104.0	105.5	102.3	106.7
March	106.3	104.6	112.3	108.9	103.8	110.7	103.9	103.8	107.2	106.2	103.2	107.4
June	106.6	104.7	116.4	112.0	104.9	113.1	104.8	104.3	108.2	106.8	104.0	111.8
1991-1992												
September	107.7	105.6	118.1	116.7	104.7	115.2	105.3	105.5	108.7	107.5	105.9	113.0
December	108.9	105.9	119.4	119.5	106.1	116.6	105.8	106.6	108.2	108.4	106.2	114.4
March	109.4	107.0	123.2	120.8	105.6	118.6	106.2	107.8	108.7	108.9	107.5	115.1
June	109.3	107.5	126.0	122.9	107.0	121.0	106.9	110.5	109.4	110.0	108.7	117.3
1992-1993												
September	109.8	108.1	127.4	123.4	106.3	122.1	107.3	110.1	110.0	110.7	109.1	117.1
December	110.6	108.6	128.7	125.8	106.7	121.6	107.8	110.8	110.3	111.7	109.2	118.0
March	111.6	108.9	132.1	133.5	106.6	123.8	108.4	111.3	111.2	112.7	111.0	118.4
June	112.0	109.1	134.8	133.2	107.6	126.4	109.0	113.5	111.5	113.3	111.9	120.8
1993-1994												
September	112.6	109.3	136.4	133.5	108.1	127.2	109.5	112.2	112.1	113.7	112.6	121.1
December	113.2	109.4	139.3	135.0	107.6	128.3	110.3	113.4	112.6	114.6	112.4	121.4
March	113.6	109.3	140.8	140.9	107.7	132.2	111.4	114.4	111.8	115.1	113.6	121.8
June	114.4	109.5	143.7	141.6	108.1	134.0	112.5	116.6	111.5	115.9	114.1	123.5
1994-1995												
September	115.1	109.8	147.6	145.3	107.7	136.6	113.6	119.3	112.2	116.9	114.9	123.4
December	115.7	110.4	149.6	147.5	108.2	136.2	114.4	117.2	112.4	117.4	114.6	123.9
March	116.9	110.6	152.9	152.6	107.4	138.4	114.5	118.8	113.9	118.2	115.3	125.1
June	118.3	111.3	155.5	155.9	107.8	140.7	115.3	121.0	115.1	119.4	115.8	126.6
1995-1996												
September	119.8	111.2	158.6	157.9	107.3	141.8	115.4	121.4	115.3	119.7	116.1	127.0
December	120.8	111.6	159.6	161.6	107.3	142.3	115.6	122.0	115.3	120.2	115.7	127.7
March	121.5	112.0	160.7	167.0	106.9	145.2	116.3	122.3	116.0	121.2	116.4	128.5
June	122.3	112.8	164.1	168.1	107.8	148.1	116.8	124.3	117.3	122.6	116.9	130.0
1996-1997												
September	122.7	113.0	165.5	168.5	107.3	149.6	117.3	126.1	117.5	123.1	117.3	130.3
December	123.6	113.8	167.4	173.1	107.5	149.5	117.7	126.3	118.5	124.1	117.1	131.2
March	124.5	113.9	168.9	177.1	107.2	152.4	118.4	124.7	119.2	124.7	118.0	131.6
June	124.8	114.1	170.8	177.7	110.7	153.8	118.8	125.7	119.8	125.1	118.2	132.8
1997-1998												
September	124.4	114.5	173.7	183.3	112.3	155.4	119.9	127.6	120.3	125.3	120.3	133.5
December	125.2	114.9	174.2	195.7	112.5	157.9	120.0	125.7	120.1	125.9	119.9	134.3
March	125.7	115.0	175.7	254.5	112.0	167.3	119.1	127.1	120.9	125.6	120.2	134.5
June	126.3	115.3	176.9	297.4	112.6	167.7	118.7	128.2	121.2	126.3	120.7	136.1
1998-1999												
September	126.6	116.4	174.3	360.6	111.9	167.8	118.3	128.0	121.4	126.4	121.0	136.1
December	127.1	116.5	172.8	363.2	113.2	168.9	117.8	129.9	121.4	126.8	120.5	136.9
March	126.7	117.1	169.2	377.9	111.9	169.2	118.4	127.5	121.7	127.1	120.4	137.1
June	127.3	117.6	168.5	371.3	112.4	169.9	119.3	127.5	123.4	128.4	120.9	138.6
1999-2000												
September	128.3	117.8	166.8	360.3	111.9	170.1	120.2	128.4	124.4	129.2	121.3	138.4
December	128.6	118.2	166.5	367.5	111.9	172.3	120.2	129.6	124.5	130.2	121.2	139.1
March	129.7	118.9	164.6	370.7	111.1	172.9	121.2	128.9	124.9	131.3	122.2	139.1
June	130.8	119.8	165.1	369.7	111.4	172.9	121.0	130.3	126.2	132.8	122.4	140.7
2000-2001												
September	134.9	121.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	127.3	133.7	123.2	140.5

(a) From March quarter 1994, the statistics for New Zealand refer to 'all groups excluding housing and credit services'.

(b) The statistics for Germany refer to Western Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before the unification of Germany).

Source: Consumer Price Index (6401.0).

TABLE 10.9 PRODUCER PRICES INDEX (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1978-1979	57.3	90.6	69.0	50.9	na	38.5	48.4	na	37.6	32.7
1979-1980	64.6	102.4	74.1	57.1		44.7	55.5		43.5	39.1
1980-1981	72.8	109.9	78.1	61.9		50.1	62.3		48.6	46.0
1981-1982	76.9	110.3	83.0	70.6	50.0	55.2	67.7		52.4	52.9
1982-1983	79.1	110.3	85.3	76.4	56.0	59.2	70.7	79.7	57.4	57.0
1983-1984	80.4	109.5	87.2	84.1	61.9	62.6	73.6	82.3	60.8	59.1
1984-1985	81.3	109.5	89.5	89.7	67.6	67.0	76.3	84.5	64.4	67.1
1985-1986	81.1	106.2	89.4	91.2	69.8	69.1	77.4	84.5	68.3	73.0
1986-1987	81.2	100.9	87.5	89.8	70.2	70.6	78.5	83.8	73.0	76.9
1987-1988	83.2	100.7	88.2	92.0	72.9	73.1	81.9	85.5	78.3	80.9
1988-1989	87.0	101.0	90.9	97.9	76.8	76.3	84.8	88.8	83.7	84.6
1989-1990	90.7	103.4	92.7	98.5	80.3	81.7	84.7	91.8	88.7	91.6
1990-1991	94.7	104.9	94.6	98.1	83.4	87.3	85.3	94.3	92.4	93.0
1991-1992	95.5	104.8	96.5	96.6	85.3	90.6	83.7	94.7	92.9	94.2
1992-1993	97.3	103.5	97.3	95.0	87.6	92.7	86.4	95.8	95.0	97.7
1993-1994	97.5	101.4	97.3	93.8	90.8	95.2	89.8	96.3	96.1	100.0
1994-1995	99.1	100.4	99.0	98.1	96.2	97.4	97.2	98.7	98.3	99.8
1995-1996	101.2	99.2	100.2	99.1	101.6	100.8	100.4	100.6	100.7	99.9
1996-1997	103.2	98.3	100.4	96.5	102.3	102.9	100.8	101.2	101.2	98.5
1997-1998	102.4	98.5	101.1	96.8	103.6	104.0	101.1	101.1	102.7	97.8
1998-1999	102.7	96.6	99.5	94.6	102.4	104.5	101.5	100.4	102.4	98.9
1999-2000	105.9	96.2	101.8	96.3	105.8	106.7	105.9	103.0	106.8	102.3
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1990-1991										
September	93.3	104.0	93.8	98.2	82.0	85.7	85.0	93.6	91.3	92.7
December	95.7	105.0	94.6	98.8	83.2	86.5	86.0	95.2	93.9	92.4
March	95.0	105.4	94.9	98.2	84.4	87.7	85.8	94.4	92.5	93.2
June	95.1	105.3	95.1	97.3	84.3	89.5	84.5	94.2	92.1	93.7
1991-1992										
September	95.0	105.1	96.0	96.9	84.5	90.1	83.7	94.3	92.5	93.2
December	95.5	104.9	96.2	96.3	84.9	90.3	83.3	94.5	92.7	93.5
March	95.4	104.6	96.5	96.5	85.6	90.4	83.5	94.6	92.8	94.6
June	96.3	104.4	97.3	96.6	86.0	91.7	84.2	95.3	93.5	95.4
1992-1993										
September	96.6	104.2	97.4	96.3	86.2	92.5	84.9	95.4	94.5	96.6
December	97.0	103.7	97.2	95.1	86.9	92.5	86.2	95.5	94.9	97.3
March	97.3	103.4	97.3	94.4	88.2	92.2	87.3	95.9	95.2	98.1
June	98.2	102.8	97.4	94.0	89.3	93.7	87.2	96.3	95.5	98.9
1993-1994										
September	97.3	102.3	97.2	93.9	89.8	94.4	87.7	95.9	96.1	99.8
December	97.2	101.6	97.0	93.5	90.2	94.9	88.9	96.0	96.2	100.0
March	97.5	101.2	97.4	93.7	91.3	95.3	90.5	96.4	95.7	99.8
June	97.9	100.7	97.7	94.2	92.1	96.2	92.2	96.8	96.3	100.3
1994-1995										
September	98.5	100.5	97.9	95.5	92.9	96.5	94.0	97.4	96.6	100.1
December	98.5	100.4	98.5	97.1	94.6	96.9	95.7	98.0	97.4	99.8
March	99.2	100.6	99.5	99.4	97.1	97.4	99.3	99.3	98.9	99.8
June	100.0	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.2	98.9	99.7	100.1	100.1	99.6
1995-1996										
September	100.1	99.7	100.2	100.6	101.3	99.7	100.5	100.2	100.5	100.2
December	100.7	99.4	100.2	99.5	101.4	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.5
March	101.3	99.0	100.2	98.6	101.8	101.0	100.3	100.6	101.1	99.7
June	102.5	98.5	100.2	97.6	101.8	102.1	100.2	101.0	100.7	99.3
1996-1997										
September	103.0	98.0	100.0	96.7	101.6	102.3	100.6	100.9	100.6	99.0
December	103.7	97.8	100.3	96.3	102.2	102.5	100.5	101.2	101.1	98.7
March	103.4	98.0	100.5	96.3	102.6	103.4	100.8	101.2	101.6	98.0
June	102.9	99.6	100.8	96.6	102.9	103.4	101.5	101.5	101.7	98.4
1997-1998										
September	102.9	99.2	101.1	97.0	103.3	103.8	101.3	101.4	102.2	97.1
December	102.9	98.8	101.3	96.9	103.7	103.9	101.4	101.4	102.9	97.8
March	101.8	98.4	101.1	96.8	103.8	104.0	100.8	100.9	102.6	97.5
June	102.1	97.7	101.0	96.3	103.6	104.4	100.9	100.8	102.9	98.8
1998-1999										
September	102.2	97.4	100.5	95.6	103.1	104.3	101.4	100.5	103.1	99.4
December	102.5	96.8	99.6	94.7	102.5	103.9	101.6	100.3	102.5	99.1
March	102.5	96.3	98.7	94.1	101.9	104.2	101.1	100.0	101.9	98.4
June	103.4	95.9	99.3	94.0	102.0	105.4	102.0	100.7	102.1	98.7
1999-2000										
September	104.6	96.0	100.6	94.5	103.2	105.8	104.2	101.6	104.3	99.7
December	105.5	96.2	101.3	95.5	104.8	106.1	105.0	102.4	105.7	101.7
March	106.2	96.2	102.2	96.9	106.7	106.7	106.6	103.5	107.5	103.1
June	107.5	96.3	103.0	98.4	108.3	108.1	107.9	104.4	109.7	104.6
2000-2001										
September	108.3	96.2	nya	99.5	110.0	nya	108.3	105.0	111.8	108.3

(a) All series represent producer prices in manufacturing goods except France (intermediate goods).

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.10 WAGES INDEX (a)

Period	United States(b)	Japan(c)	Germany (d)	France (e)	Italy(f)	United Kingdom	Canada(g)	OECD Major 7	Australia
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)									
1978-1979	52.1	55.7	48.2	34.7	20.9	24.4	44.0	46.3	38.9
1979-1980	56.2	59.5	50.8	39.4	25.2	28.6	48.1	50.1	42.4
1980-1981	62.3	63.3	54.0	45.2	30.8	33.0	53.9	55.1	47.4
1981-1982	67.3	66.8	57.0	52.4	37.0	37.4	60.4	59.6	53.4
1982-1983	70.3	69.6	59.2	59.2	43.5	40.7	65.2	63.1	60.1
1983-1984	73.2	72.4	60.7	65.2	50.1	44.4	67.8	66.3	63.5
1984-1985	76.1	74.7	62.8	69.6	55.5	48.4	70.5	69.3	67.1
1985-1986	78.4	76.6	65.3	73.3	60.0	52.4	72.9	71.9	70.2
1986-1987	79.5	77.6	68.1	75.9	63.1	56.4	75.1	73.8	73.7
1987-1988	81.5	80.4	70.8	78.2	67.2	61.3	77.9	76.5	77.2
1988-1989	83.9	84.0	73.7	80.9	71.1	66.5	81.4	79.7	82.5
1989-1990	86.3	87.0	77.2	84.2	75.8	72.5	85.9	83.0	87.4
1990-1991	89.0	90.9	81.7	88.0	81.7	79.1	90.0	86.9	92.1
1991-1992	91.6	92.7	86.3	91.5	89.1	85.0	93.5	90.3	95.3
1992-1993	93.7	93.9	91.5	94.6	92.0	89.6	96.3	93.0	96.5
1993-1994	96.3	95.5	95.4	96.8	95.6	93.4	97.8	95.6	97.6
1994-1995	98.7	98.7	98.2	98.7	98.2	98.1	98.9	98.5	99.0
1995-1996	101.5	101.2	102.2	101.3	101.6	102.3	101.2	101.6	101.0
1996-1997	104.9	104.1	104.5	104.1	105.1	106.8	104.4	104.7	102.6
1997-1998	107.9	105.1	105.9	106.7	108.2	111.0	105.3	107.1	104.6
1998-1999	110.4	105.4	108.3	108.7	111.2	115.7	106.1	109.1	107.9
1999-2000	114.4	107.0	nya	112.9	nya	121.3	108.3	112.3	111.0
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)									
1990-1991									
September	87.9	89.9	80.2	86.7	79.0	76.7	87.5	85.5	91.1
December	88.8	91.0	81.0	87.5	80.1	78.2	89.6	86.6	92.0
March	89.2	90.0	81.0	88.5	82.5	79.7	91.0	86.9	92.4
June	90.1	92.5	84.9	89.4	85.2	82.0	91.7	88.4	92.8
1991-1992									
September	90.8	92.5	85.7	90.4	87.3	82.7	91.6	89.4	94.1
December	91.5	93.2	85.7	91.0	88.6	84.3	93.1	90.3	95.3
March	91.6	91.4	86.5	91.7	90.1	86.5	94.6	90.2	95.7
June	92.5	93.6	87.3	92.7	90.3	86.5	94.9	91.4	95.9
1992-1993									
September	92.8	93.5	90.5	93.6	90.6	87.3	94.7	92.0	96.2
December	93.4	93.9	90.5	94.3	91.1	89.6	96.0	92.7	96.4
March	93.9	92.8	91.3	95.2	92.6	90.3	97.5	92.9	96.7
June	94.6	95.2	93.7	95.4	93.7	91.1	96.9	94.2	96.8
1993-1994									
September	95.0	94.8	94.4	96.2	94.4	91.1	96.5	94.5	97.0
December	96.1	95.1	95.2	96.4	94.7	92.6	97.2	95.2	97.3
March	96.9	94.7	96.0	96.9	96.5	94.9	99.0	95.9	97.9
June	97.2	97.2	96.0	97.5	96.9	94.9	98.6	96.8	98.3
1994-1995									
September	97.6	97.7	97.6	97.8	97.2	95.6	97.7	97.3	98.4
December	98.5	98.7	97.6	98.1	97.5	97.9	99.0	98.2	98.7
March	99.1	98.1	97.6	99.1	98.9	99.4	99.4	98.7	99.0
June	99.5	100.3	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.8
1995-1996									
September	100.3	100.2	100.8	100.3	100.7	99.4	100.0	100.3	100.5
December	101.1	101.3	101.6	100.7	101.3	101.7	101.1	101.2	100.8
March	101.8	100.8	102.4	101.6	102.1	104.0	101.2	101.8	101.1
June	102.9	102.4	104.0	102.5	102.4	104.0	102.5	102.9	101.7
1996-1997									
September	103.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	103.7	104.0	103.8	103.5	102.1
December	104.6	104.1	104.0	103.6	104.3	106.3	105.2	104.4	102.4
March	105.4	103.6	104.8	104.4	106.1	108.5	104.5	104.9	102.7
June	105.8	105.7	105.3	105.4	106.3	108.5	104.3	105.8	103.1
1997-1998									
September	106.4	105.3	105.0	105.9	107.3	107.7	102.6	105.9	103.4
December	108.1	105.5	105.7	106.3	107.7	109.6	105.0	107.1	104.2
March	108.5	104.2	105.6	106.9	108.3	113.5	106.4	107.2	105.1
June	108.8	105.3	107.2	107.5	109.6	113.0	107.2	108.0	105.6
1998-1999									
September	109.0	105.1	107.2	108.1	110.3	113.1	105.4	108.0	106.8
December	110.0	105.5	108.0	108.3	111.0	114.5	106.2	108.9	107.4
March	110.6	104.9	108.2	108.9	111.5	118.0	106.6	109.2	108.3
June	112.0	106.0	109.8	109.6	111.9	117.0	106.1	110.2	109.0
1999-2000									
September	113.1	106.1	110.0	110.8	112.8	118.0	106.0	110.9	110.0
December	114.0	107.0	111.0	111.9	113.0	121.0	107.1	112.0	110.6
March	114.8	106.7	nya	113.8	nya	123.0	110.0	112.6	111.3
June	115.6	108.0		115.0		123.0	110.3	113.5	112.1
2000-2001									
September	116.5	107.8		nya		nya	109.9	nya	nya

(a) Data for Germany represents hourly wages rates in manufacturing industry, except for Japan (monthly earnings), France (all industries), Italy (all industries), the United Kingdom (weekly earnings), Australia (all industries) and New Zealand (weekly earnings in all industries).

(b) Pay period including 12th of the month.

(c) Earnings of regular workers in establishments employing at least 30 workers.

(d) Enterprises with 10 or more employees.

(e) Data refer to beginning of period.

(f) Data refer to end of month.

(g) Data refer to pay period of the month.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

TABLE 10.11 EMPLOYMENT INDEX (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1978-1979	82.2	84.3	90.5	96.6	101.0	95.7	80.0	85.3	77.1	97.9
1979-1980	83.7	85.3	93.1	97.1	102.6	96.3	83.2	86.8	78.8	99.1
1980-1981	84.0	86.2	94.9	96.8	103.4	93.6	85.6	87.2	81.0	98.8
1981-1982	84.2	86.9	94.1	96.6	102.6	91.2	85.8	87.1	82.0	100.2
1982-1983	83.7	88.1	92.7	96.9	102.4	89.7	83.2	86.7	80.5	100.0
1983-1984	86.9	88.9	92.3	96.4	102.8	91.4	85.6	88.3	81.3	100.6
1984-1985	89.4	89.8	92.7	95.6	103.4	92.9	87.9	89.7	83.7	104.2
1985-1986	91.2	90.2	93.8	96.0	104.1	93.3	90.9	90.9	87.3	104.8
1986-1987	93.4	91.0	94.9	96.4	104.3	94.8	92.8	92.3	89.6	104.7
1987-1988	95.8	92.4	95.5	97.0	104.8	98.6	96.1	94.1	92.3	103.7
1988-1989	97.9	93.9	96.6	98.4	105.1	102.0	98.4	95.9	96.1	99.4
1989-1990	97.2	95.9	99.2	100.1	105.9	103.7	99.0	97.6	97.4	93.9
1990-1991	94.6	97.7	102.5	100.9	107.1	103.0	96.9	98.3	94.5	88.4
1991-1992	94.4	99.3	102.2	100.7	108.1	100.4	95.9	98.3	92.7	87.9
1992-1993	95.5	99.8	101.1	99.6	104.0	98.1	95.8	98.1	92.7	89.2
1993-1994	97.4	100.1	100.3	98.8	101.4	98.7	96.9	98.7	94.5	92.7
1994-1995	99.5	99.9	100.1	99.7	100.1	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.3	97.6
1995-1996	100.5	100.1	99.8	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.8	102.1
1996-1997	102.7	101.2	99.4	100.4	100.7	102.0	101.6	101.6	101.8	104.1
1997-1998	104.6	101.4	99.5	101.5	101.4	103.8	104.5	102.8	103.2	103.8
1998-1999	106.1	100.3	100.7	103.3	102.7	104.8	107.4	103.7	105.4	103.9
1999-2000	107.7	99.9	101.2	105.7	104.0	105.6	110.4	104.9	108.3	105.6
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)										
1990-1991										
September	96.0	97.8	101.5	100.7	107.3	103.6	100.5	99.0	95.7	88.4
December	94.9	97.4	102.5	101.0	106.9	103.1	96.9	98.3	95.5	89.2
March	92.9	96.1	103.0	101.0	106.7	103.0	93.6	97.2	93.4	88.2
June	94.5	99.6	103.1	100.8	107.5	102.3	96.7	98.6	93.5	87.7
1991-1992										
September	95.2	99.7	102.9	100.8	108.9	101.3	98.7	99.0	92.8	86.9
December	94.4	99.2	103.0	100.8	108.1	100.8	95.9	98.4	93.1	88.0
March	93.1	97.7	101.1	100.8	106.7	100.1	93.0	97.1	92.2	87.9
June	95.0	100.5	101.6	100.4	108.5	99.6	96.0	98.6	92.8	88.6
1992-1993										
September	96.0	100.3	101.9	100.1	107.9	98.3	97.8	98.9	93.1	87.8
December	95.4	100.2	101.8	99.7	103.8	98.3	95.4	98.2	92.9	89.5
March	94.2	97.8	100.0	99.4	102.1	97.7	93.4	96.8	92.0	89.3
June	96.2	100.9	100.5	99.1	102.1	98.3	96.5	98.5	92.8	90.1
1993-1994										
September	97.4	100.7	100.9	98.8	102.9	98.4	98.7	99.1	93.4	90.9
December	97.3	100.2	100.9	98.7	102.0	99.0	96.5	98.8	94.8	92.7
March	96.4	98.1	99.3	98.7	99.9	98.3	94.3	97.6	94.2	93.2
June	98.3	101.2	100.0	98.9	100.8	98.9	98.2	99.4	95.6	94.1
1994-1995										
September	99.5	100.6	100.7	99.3	101.7	99.6	101.0	100.0	97.0	95.1
December	99.9	99.9	100.9	99.5	100.2	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.0	97.7
March	98.7	98.2	99.0	99.9	98.8	99.3	97.4	98.8	98.0	98.3
June	100.0	101.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.3	100.2	100.1	99.3
1995-1996										
September	100.8	101.0	100.5	100.0	101.1	100.1	102.3	100.7	100.6	100.2
December	100.5	99.8	100.7	100.2	100.4	100.8	100.1	100.4	101.3	102.3
March	99.4	98.2	98.5	100.2	99.1	99.9	98.0	99.1	100.2	102.6
June	101.3	101.3	99.6	100.2	100.3	100.7	101.2	100.9	101.0	103.4
1996-1997										
September	102.6	101.7	100.3	100.1	101.6	101.5	103.2	101.8	101.6	104.1
December	102.6	100.7	100.2	100.2	101.0	102.2	100.8	101.5	102.2	104.6
March	101.8	99.8	97.9	100.5	99.6	101.6	99.3	100.6	101.3	103.8
June	103.7	102.7	99.1	100.7	100.8	102.6	103.2	102.4	102.0	104.0
1997-1998										
September	104.7	102.4	100.1	101.0	102.0	103.3	105.9	103.1	102.3	103.8
December	104.7	101.4	100.2	101.3	101.3	104.2	104.1	102.9	103.5	104.8
March	103.7	99.8	98.0	101.7	100.6	103.8	102.2	101.8	102.6	103.8
June	105.3	101.9	99.5	101.9	101.7	103.8	105.9	103.3	104.2	102.9
1998-1999										
September	105.9	101.4	101.0	102.3	103.1	104.7	108.4	103.9	104.9	103.0
December	106.2	100.4	101.6	103.1	102.8	105.2	106.9	103.8	105.8	104.1
March	105.5	98.6	99.5	103.6	101.8	104.3	105.2	102.7	104.8	104.4
June	106.9	100.8	100.8	104.1	103.0	104.9	108.9	104.3	106.1	104.2
1999-2000										
September	107.5	100.8	101.7	104.6	104.3	105.5	111.2	105.0	107.1	104.4
December	107.7	100.2	101.8	105.3	104.2	106.1	109.8	105.0	108.6	106.9
March	107.2	98.1	99.9	106.2	103.0	105.2	108.5	104.0	107.8	105.9
June	108.5	100.4	101.3	106.6	104.5	105.7	111.9	105.5	109.6	105.1
2000-2001										
September	108.6	nya	nya	nya	nya	nya	113.8	nya	110.9	106.7

(a) All series are total employment except the United States, France, Canada and Australia which are civilian employment.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.12 UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (a)

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)										
1978-1979	5.9	2.2	2.9	na	na	na	8.0	4.7	6.3	na
1979-1980	6.4	2.0	2.5				7.4	5.1	6.2	
1980-1981	7.5	2.2	3.2				7.3	5.9	5.9	
1981-1982	8.5	2.2	4.9				8.8	6.6	6.2	
1982-1983	10.3	2.5	6.5	7.8	7.0	10.9	12.4	7.1	8.9	
1983-1984	8.3	2.7	7.0	9.0	7.8	11.1	11.4	7.2	9.6	
1984-1985	7.3	2.6	7.2	10.0	8.1	11.4	11.0	6.8	8.6	
1985-1986	7.1	2.7	6.9	10.1	8.6	11.5	9.9	6.8	7.9	3.0
1986-1987	6.7	2.9	6.3	10.4	9.4	11.3	9.4	6.7	8.3	4.0
1987-1988	5.8	2.7	6.3	10.1	9.9	9.6	8.1	6.4	7.8	4.6
1988-1989	5.3	2.4	6.0	9.6	9.9	7.9	7.7	6.3	6.6	6.6
1989-1990	5.3	2.2	5.1	9.1	9.3	7.0	7.5	5.3	6.2	7.3
1990-1991	6.3	2.1	4.2	9.3	8.7	7.8	9.5	5.9	8.4	9.1
1991-1992	7.2	2.1	4.3	10.2	8.8	9.5	10.6	6.6	10.3	10.6
1992-1993	7.3	2.3	7.0	11.3	9.8	10.5	11.5	7.1	11.0	10.1
1993-1994	6.6	2.7	8.5	12.4	10.9	10.1	11.1	7.3	10.6	9.0
1994-1995	5.7	3.0	8.2	11.7	11.7	9.1	9.7	6.8	9.0	7.0
1995-1996	5.6	3.3	8.7	12.2	11.7	8.5	9.4	6.8	8.4	6.1
1996-1997	5.2	3.4	9.7	12.4	11.7	7.7	9.6	6.7	8.6	6.3
1997-1998	4.6	3.7	9.7	11.9	11.8	6.6	8.6	6.5	8.3	7.1
1998-1999	4.4	4.5	8.8	11.5	11.5	6.2	8.0	6.3	7.6	7.3
1999-2000	4.1	4.7	8.5	10.1	10.8	5.8	7.0	6.0	6.9	6.4
ORIGINAL (PER CENT)										
1995-1996										
April	5.6	3.4	8.9	12.4	11.7	8.4	9.3	6.8	8.7	
May	5.6	3.4	8.9	12.4	11.7	8.3	9.3	6.9	8.4	
June	5.3	3.4	9.0	12.4	11.7	8.2	9.7	6.8	8.4	6.0
1996-1997										
July	5.5	3.4	9.1	12.5	11.6	8.1	9.7	6.8	8.5	
August	5.1	3.3	9.2	12.4	11.7	8.1	9.5	6.7	8.7	
September	5.2	3.3	9.3	12.4	11.7	8.1	9.9	6.7	8.6	6.2
October	5.2	3.4	9.5	12.4	11.8	8.0	10.1	6.7	8.7	
November	5.4	3.3	9.7	12.4	11.8	7.9	9.9	6.8	8.5	
December	5.4	3.4	9.7	12.4	11.8	7.7	9.7	6.8	8.7	6.0
January	5.3	3.3	9.7	12.4	11.8	7.6	9.5	6.8	8.6	
February	5.3	3.4	9.8	12.4	11.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	8.8	
March	5.2	3.3	9.9	12.5	11.7	7.3	9.3	6.7	8.7	6.5
April	5.0	3.3	10.0	12.4	11.7	7.2	9.4	6.6	8.7	
May	4.9	3.4	10.0	12.4	11.7	7.2	9.3	6.6	8.7	
June	5.0	3.4	10.1	12.3	11.7	7.3	9.2	6.6	8.5	6.6
1997-1998										
July	4.8	3.4	10.1	12.3	11.8	7.1	8.9	6.6	8.6	
August	4.8	3.4	10.1	12.2	11.8	6.9	8.9	6.5	8.6	
September	4.9	3.5	10.0	12.1	11.8	6.8	8.8	6.6	8.4	6.8
October	4.7	3.5	9.9	12.0	11.7	6.7	8.9	6.5	8.3	
November	4.6	3.5	9.8	11.9	11.8	6.6	8.9	6.4	8.4	
December	4.7	3.5	9.8	11.9	11.8	6.5	8.5	6.4	8.3	6.8
January	4.7	3.6	9.7	11.8	11.9	6.5	8.9	6.4	8.2	
February	4.6	3.6	9.6	11.8	11.9	6.4	8.6	6.4	8.1	
March	4.7	3.9	9.5	11.8	11.9	6.4	8.4	6.5	8.2	7.2
April	4.3	4.1	9.3	11.8	11.9	6.3	8.3	6.3	7.9	
May	4.4	4.1	9.2	11.8	11.9	6.3	8.3	6.4	8.0	
June	4.5	4.1	9.1	11.8	11.9	6.3	8.3	6.4	8.2	7.6
1998-1999										
July	4.5	4.1	9.0	11.8	11.8	6.4	8.3	6.4	8.2	
August	4.5	4.3	8.9	11.8	11.8	6.3	8.2	6.4	8.0	
September	4.5	4.3	9.0	11.8	11.7	6.3	8.1	6.4	7.9	7.4
October	4.5	4.3	8.9	11.7	11.6	6.3	8.0	6.4	7.6	
November	4.4	4.5	8.8	11.7	11.6	6.2	8.0	6.3	8.0	
December	4.4	4.4	8.8	11.6	11.6	6.3	8.1	6.3	7.6	7.7
January	4.3	4.5	8.7	11.6	11.5	6.3	7.9	6.3	7.5	
February	4.4	4.6	8.7	11.5	11.4	6.2	7.9	6.3	7.4	
March	4.2	4.8	8.8	11.4	11.4	6.2	7.9	6.3	7.4	7.2
April	4.3	4.8	8.8	11.3	11.3	6.2	8.2	6.3	7.5	
May	4.2	4.6	8.8	11.2	11.3	6.1	7.9	6.2	7.4	
June	4.3	4.8	8.8	11.1	11.2	6.0	7.5	6.2	7.2	6.9
1999-2000										
July	4.3	4.8	8.7	10.9	11.1	6.0	7.6	6.2	7.0	
August	4.2	4.7	8.7	10.8	11.1	6.0	7.7	6.1	7.1	
September	4.2	4.6	8.6	10.6	11.2	6.0	7.4	6.1	7.3	6.8
October	4.1	4.6	8.5	10.5	11.2	6.0	7.1	6.0	7.1	
November	4.1	4.6	8.5	10.4	11.0	5.9	6.9	6.0	6.8	
December	4.1	4.7	8.4	10.2	10.8	6.0	6.8	6.0	7.0	6.3
January	4.0	4.7	8.4	10.0	10.6	5.9	6.8	5.9	6.9	
February	4.1	4.9	8.4	9.8	10.6	5.9	6.8	6.0	6.7	
March	4.1	4.9	8.3	9.6	10.6	5.7	6.8	5.9	6.9	6.4
April	3.9	4.8	8.3	9.6	10.5	5.7	6.8	5.8	6.8	
May	4.1	4.6	8.3	9.6	10.6	5.5	6.6	5.8	6.7	
June	4.0	4.7	8.3	9.5	10.6	5.4	6.6	5.7	6.6	6.1
2000-2001										
July	4.0	4.7	8.2	9.6	10.5	5.4	6.8	5.8	6.3	
August	4.1	4.6	8.3	9.6	nya	5.4	7.1	5.8	6.4	
September	3.9	4.7	8.3	9.5	nya	nya	6.8	5.7	6.3	nya
October	3.9	4.7	8.2	9.3			6.9	5.7	6.3	
November	nya	nya	nya	nya			6.9	nya	nya	

(a) All series are OECD standardised unemployment rate.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 10.13 M1 PLUS QUASI-MONEY INDEX

Period	United States	Japan	European Union	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1995= 100.0)							
1978-1979	31.4	43.3	na	na	37.8	16.8	18.7
1979-1980	33.6	46.4			40.2	19.4	20.0
1980-1981	36.1	46.1			43.2	22.0	22.5
1981-1982	38.3	49.4			42.9	23.5	25.7
1982-1983	41.7	51.8			45.0	23.8	27.0
1983-1984	45.9	52.9	43.3	33.2	49.3	26.3	30.2
1984-1985	48.8	55.4	47.0	37.0	50.1	29.1	32.1
1985-1986	54.4	58.1	51.3	41.8	53.7	31.4	36.2
1986-1987	62.6	63.7	56.4	47.0	59.7	35.4	46.4
1987-1988	66.3	69.9	61.3	52.4	64.7	42.3	65.3
1988-1989	68.4	75.1	67.3	60.2	68.4	50.1	73.6
1989-1990	69.4	75.9	72.7	65.9	69.6	53.3	85.2
1990-1991	72.7	78.6	78.3	73.3	69.9	56.9	85.6
1991-1992	79.4	84.1	82.3	79.1	73.7	63.3	84.7
1992-1993	89.4	86.2	86.9	85.8	79.8	77.0	86.7
1993-1994	98.4	89.8	93.3	92.9	90.3	89.3	93.4
1994-1995	100.5	94.9	97.9	97.0	97.3	98.3	99.5
1995-1996	98.8	107.5	103.0	103.1	104.7	105.3	101.0
1996-1997	94.6	118.8	110.6	109.1	120.0	119.4	101.7
1997-1998	94.0	129.1	119.2	114.7	135.7	135.6	106.9
1998-1999	95.4	139.8	130.1	121.0	145.3	146.7	116.0
1999-2000	96.9	156.3	143.5	129.9	158.4	158.6	134.6
ORIGINAL (1995 = 100.0)							
1990-1991							
December	72.0	77.9	77.7	72.2	69.4	56.7	84.4
March	72.9	78.7	79.0	74.0	70.4	57.3	84.4
June	74.4	80.0	80.0	76.0	72.0	57.9	81.9
1991-1992							
September	75.9	82.7	81.0	77.4	73.0	60.5	82.5
December	77.7	84.4	81.8	78.8	72.6	62.1	84.2
March	80.8	84.7	82.7	79.7	74.8	64.3	85.9
June	83.1	84.6	83.6	80.4	74.4	66.4	86.0
1992-1993							
September	85.4	85.2	84.4	81.6	76.8	73.3	87.1
December	88.8	86.0	86.1	83.3	78.6	75.7	85.9
March	90.5	86.3	88.0	88.5	79.8	77.7	87.2
June	93.0	87.4	89.1	89.8	83.8	81.3	86.6
1993-1994							
September	95.9	88.0	90.4	90.9	85.3	84.1	88.3
December	98.2	88.9	92.4	92.3	89.4	86.8	93.7
March	99.4	90.5	94.5	93.7	91.5	91.4	94.6
June	100.0	91.9	95.7	94.5	94.8	94.8	96.9
1994-1995							
September	100.8	93.4	96.7	95.2	96.2	97.6	99.3
December	100.6	93.8	97.5	96.2	96.4	98.6	99.7
March	100.4	95.0	98.1	97.5	97.5	98.4	99.2
June	100.3	97.5	99.1	99.1	98.9	98.4	99.8
1995-1996							
September	100.2	101.5	100.6	100.9	101.5	100.4	99.9
December	99.1	106.0	102.2	102.5	102.0	102.8	101.1
March	98.1	109.5	103.8	103.8	105.6	107.1	101.6
June	97.9	112.9	105.3	105.0	109.5	110.8	101.4
1996-1997							
September	96.5	115.2	107.1	106.4	111.1	113.1	100.1
December	94.6	117.3	109.7	107.9	119.0	117.5	99.9
March	94.2	120.0	111.9	109.9	124.0	121.1	101.8
June	93.2	122.7	113.6	112.0	125.9	125.7	105.0
1997-1998							
September	93.5	124.6	116.3	113.7	129.8	130.7	107.0
December	93.5	127.3	118.0	113.8	133.7	135.0	106.9
March	94.3	131.4	119.7	114.9	138.1	137.0	106.8
June	94.5	132.9	122.8	116.3	141.1	139.7	106.7
1998-1999							
September	94.0	135.1	124.9	117.9	145.8	143.4	107.6
December	95.2	137.2	127.4	120.0	145.9	144.3	113.4
March	96.0	140.1	132.2	121.9	145.6	147.8	119.1
June	96.5	146.9	136.0	124.3	143.7	151.3	124.0
1999-2000							
September	96.1	151.5	139.9	126.6	148.1	153.8	132.2
December	97.2	154.3	141.3	128.8	152.6	156.2	134.7
March	97.3	157.6	145.1	130.8	163.2	160.4	135.6
June	97.0	161.7	147.8	133.3	169.8	164.0	135.8

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Explanatory notes in the form found in other ABS publications are not included in *Australian Economic Indicators*. Readers are directed to the explanatory notes contained in related ABS publications.

INTRODUCTION

Australian Economic Indicators presents a statistical summary of the Australian economy, together with international comparisons of selected economic indicators. Except for the special February issue, it also includes commentaries, articles, technical notes, and the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator. *Australian Economic Indicators* has been developed primarily as a reference document, providing a broad basis for economic analysis and research.

The tables contain mainly ABS data, although data from other sources are included. For ABS sourced data, the publication name and catalogue number are included in the footnotes of the tables. If the data are from other sources, the source organisation's name is included in the footnotes.

MOST RECENT DATA

The statistics shown are the latest available as at 12 January 2001.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

A list of related publications is included in each chapter under the table of contents. These include publications which are the source of the data in the tables and other related publications.

Other useful sources of detailed information are the 'Concepts, Sources and Methods' and classification publications. These are released irregularly, each relating to a specific publication, collection or standard classification. The publications most relevant to *Australian Economic Indicators* include:

- *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC)* (Cat. no. 1292.0)
- *Classification Manual for Government Financial Statistics, Australia* (Cat. no. 5514.0)
- *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5216.0)
- *Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5331.0)
- *A Guide to Labour Statistics* (Cat. no. 6102.0)
- *The Australian Consumer Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 6461.0)

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND ESTIMATES

Series in this publication include original, seasonally adjusted and trend series. Special care should always be taken in interpreting data for the most recent months and quarters. Some of the original and all of the seasonally adjusted and trend series are subject to revision.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
AND TREND ESTIMATES
continued

It is not uncommon for movements in original time series data and those provided from seasonally adjusted and trend series to differ significantly. Movements in a time series of original data may reflect several factors, including:

- longer-term changes in the item being measured (i.e. trend movements);
- short-term irregular changes;
- regular seasonal influences;
- normal 'trading', 'working' or 'pay' day patterns; and
- systematic holiday effects.

Seasonal adjustment and trend estimates help the user to identify the effect of these influences on the time series. Seasonal adjustment removes the effect of the last three listed influences from the data, leaving only the trend and short-term irregular movements. Trend estimates are then obtained by removing the effects of the short-term irregularities, which in many series can be a major contributor to movements in the original data. By comparing the historical trend series with the seasonally adjusted series, the user can identify the short-term irregularities which have influenced the original series.

The general methods used in the ABS for making seasonal adjustments are described in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, Australia 1983* (1308.0). The method used to estimate trends is described in *Information Paper: A Guide to Smoothing Time Series — Estimates of Trend* (Cat. no. 1316.0).

Trend estimates produced by the ABS are based on Henderson Moving Averages, and are therefore subject to revision especially for the latest few months or quarters.

CHAIN VOLUME
MEASURES

The chain volume measures appearing in this publication are annually-reweighted chain Laspeyres indexes referenced to the current price values in a chosen reference year (i.e. the year when the quarterly chain volume measures sum to the current price annual values). Chain Laspeyres volume measures are compiled by linking together (compounding) movements in volumes, calculated using the average prices of the previous financial year, and applying the compounded movements to the current price estimates of the reference year. Quarterly chain volume estimates are benchmarked to annual chain volume estimates, so that the quarterly estimates for a financial year sum to the corresponding annual estimate.

Chain volume measures are not generally additive. In other words, in general, component chain volume measures do not sum to a total in the way original current price components do. In order to minimise the impact of this property, the ABS uses the latest base year as the reference year (i.e. the year prior to the latest complete financial year). By adopting this approach, non-additivity does not

CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES
continued

exist for the quarters following the reference year (currently 1998–1999) and is relatively small for the quarters in the reference year and the quarters immediately preceding it. The latest base year and the reference year will be advanced one year with the release of the June quarter Australian National Accounts (*Australian Economic Indicators*, October issue). A change in reference year changes levels but not growth rates, although some revision to recent growth rates can be expected because of the introduction of a more recent base year (and revisions to the current price estimates underlying the chain volume measures).

OTHER USAGES

Columns in bold in the tables indicate a total. Columns usually sum from the left, with the total appearing on the right. A major exception is the balance of payments and international investment position data in Chapter 2. These data sum from the right with the total appearing on the left — in keeping with the international standard for these statistics. Some tables include sub-total columns and columns which need to be subtracted to obtain the total. Where this is not clear a footnote explains the relationship between the columns.

Columns in italics indicate that seasonally adjusted or trend estimates are not available for that column, and original data are provided instead.

Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 1999–2000, refer to the fiscal year ended 30 June 2000.

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. Percentage changes may not be exactly comparable to tabulated source series due to rounding of the source series, the percentage change series or both.

METRIC PREFIXES

Deca (da) = ten
Hecto (h) = hundred
Kilo (k) = thousand
Mega (M) = million
Giga (G) = thousand million
Tera (T) = million million

Appendix

Index of Feature Articles Published in *Australian Economic Indicators*

Issue	Title	Reference
Dec 2000	Measuring the impact of the New Tax System on the September Quarter 2000 Consumer Price Index	3-10
Dec 2000	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: September Quarter 2000	11-20
Nov 2000	International Comparison of Balance of Payments Statistics	3-5
Oct 2000	Australia's International Trade in Services by State	3-10
Oct 2000	Treatment of Insurance Services in the Australian Consumer Price Index (<i>Keith Woolford</i>)	11-14
Sep 2000	Australian Tourism Satellite Account	3-11
Sep 2000	Updating the Experimental Composite Leading Indicator of the Australian Business Cycle: June Quarter 2000	13-22
Aug 2000	The Sydney Olympic Games	3-11
July 2000	What Dominates Movements in ABS Seasonally Adjusted Time Series?	3-8
July 2000	The Impact of the New Tax System on ABS Statistics	9-16
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